

PY 2020 State Data Book

Michigan



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Guide to the Reader

This Data Book provides information on the characteristics, services, and outcomes of persons served by the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs (Title I), and the Wagner-Peyser Act program (Title III) in Michigan (MI). General notes that apply to most of the tables in the Data Book appear in this section. More detailed information is provided in the appendices. Appendix A, *Notes to Tables*, presents important information about how specific rows or columns are defined. Appendix B, *Cross-reference to PIRL Elements*, identifies which PIRL elements were used in the computation of the tables' row entries. Finally, Appendix C provides a list of acronyms used throughout the report.

What is Included in This Data Book

The Data Book draws primarily from the Participant Individual Record Layout (PIRL) data that states submitted to the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) Employment and Training Administration (ETA) to meet their program year (PY) 2020 quarter 4 (Q4) reporting requirements.¹ The report presents detailed tabulations for persons served by the WIOA Adult program (PIRL element 903); the formula-funded WIOA Dislocated Worker program (PIRL 904), including rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909); the WIOA Youth program (PIRL 905); Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs, PIRL 932); and Wagner-Peyser (PIRL 918) program. Most tables present results for exiters, defined as those participating in the above programs with a valid exit date (PIRL 901); however, some tabulations cover participants, who are those with a valid date of program entry (PIRL 900) regardless of whether they have an exit date. Tabulations are restricted to those with an exit or entry date within the date range covered by the table or column heading.

The Data Book also presents counts of reportable individuals (identified as those with code 4 in PIRL 903, 904, 905 or code 2 in PIRL 918 or 932). As described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, reportable individuals are those who demonstrated an intent to use program services or accessed self-services or information-only services, but who have not received any service that would qualify them as a participant. They have neither a date of participation nor a date of exit.

The PY 2020 Q4 PIRL includes information about individuals who participated in DOL workforce programs any time during PY 2020, which runs from July 1, 2020, to June 30, 2021, including those who may have begun participating before the start of the program year. For historical comparison, some tables present data for persons who participated and exited prior to July 1, 2020. The PY 2020 Q4 PIRL also includes information about individuals who exited January 1, 2019 to June 30, 2020, and previous PIRL quarterly submissions include information about individuals who exited July 1, 2016 to December 31, 2018. Performance outcome information about individuals who exited prior to July 1, 2016 are drawn from the Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data (WIASRD), which preceded the introduction of the PIRL.²

¹ Detailed information about the PIRL, including the specifications that states were to follow when reporting, can be found at <https://www.doleta.gov/performance/reporting/>.

² Reporting specifications for the WIASRD can be found in Training and Employment Guidance Letter (TEGL) 4-13.

A Word About Missing Data

States first reported using the PIRL with the first quarter of PY 2016. Their first quarterly PIRL submission included information on all those who participated anytime during the first quarter of PY 2016; each subsequent quarterly submission provided additional information about the services received by those who continued as participants from the prior quarter, added information for new participants, and noted which participants had exited as of the preceding quarter.³

Tables in Part I present historical trends using WIASRD data. The transition from the WIASRD to the PIRL has implications for the coverage of the data available from these two sources.

- *PIRL data.* The PIRL data includes those who participated anytime from July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2021 and those who exited anytime from July 1, 2016 to March 31, 2021.
- *Historical trends data.* The states' last WIASRD submission was a 'closeout' file that covered all those who exited from WIOA programs anytime between January 1, 2015 and June 30, 2016.⁴ This report utilizes the WIASRD 'closeout' file.
- *Some items new with the PIRL have substantial missing data.* The reporting specifications for the characteristics of Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth program participants are largely the same in the PIRL as they were in the WIASRD. However, some reporting items were newly introduced with the PIRL. Some participants included in the PIRL were enrolled prior to July 1, 2016, when the PIRL specifications took effect, and, therefore, information on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL may not have been collected from them at intake and are not available from the WIASRD. A few more items were added to the PIRL for the first time effective PY 2018 quarter 1 and, therefore, may not be available for those who entered the program before July 1, 2018. For these reasons, some characteristics could have substantial missing data. (Note that statistics in the Data Book are calculated based only on those with non-missing data, except where noted).
- *Historical data miss Wagner-Peyser participants.* The WIASRD data included Wagner-Peyser participants only if they were co-enrolled in WIOA programs, therefore PY 2016 Wagner-Peyser exiters are not presented.
- *American Samoa.* American Samoa is reported for the first time and includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.
- *Northern Mariana Islands.* Northern Mariana Islands includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2017.
- *Palau.* Palau includes only those who exited on or after July 1, 2016.

³ Exit status is not known until 90 days after the last service was received. Therefore, exit status cannot be determined until the quarter after participation ended. See TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for the definition of a participant and the determination of the exit date.

⁴ ETA issued TEGL 5-17 in January 2018, required states to submit separate WIASRD files with the missing performance information for those who exited prior to July 1, 2016. These submissions were due by April 2018, and are incorporated into this Data Book.

- *Puerto Rico.* Puerto Rico is reported for the first time and includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.

Overview of the Tables

The Data Book contains five groups of tables.

- Part I contains summary tables for WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, DWG projects, and Wagner-Peyser. It provides counts of WIOA participants and exiters, Wagner-Peyser participants and exiters, and reportable individuals, by state; shows trends over time in the number of WIOA exiters; shows counts of the numbers served in WIOA and Wagner-Peyser with certain characteristics; and shows counts of exiters who received incumbent worker training.⁵
- Part II contains tables for the Adult program, which serves individuals ages 18 and older. Priority for individualized career services and training services in the WIOA Adult program must be given to recipients of cash public assistance, other low-income individuals, and individuals who are basic skills deficient, including English-language learners (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.600 and TEGL 19-16).
- Part III contains tables for the Dislocated Worker program (including rapid response additional assistance recipients). Dislocated workers are generally experienced workers who have been laid off (or received notice of termination) due to a permanent closure or substantial layoff (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.130). The tables include information only on individuals served by the formula-funded Title I Dislocated Worker program and excludes those served only by DWGs.
- Part IV contains tables for those who received services under WIOA Title I-D, Section 170, National Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs). Unlike other parts of this report, this does not present trends but rather presents a comparison of nation to state by DWG type (disaster or economic recovery). Many DWGs are coenrolled in the Dislocated Worker program and are, therefore, also included in Part III tables.
- Part V contains tables for the Youth program, which serves individuals ages 14 to 24. Both in-school youth and out-of-school youth are eligible for the youth program, but at least 75 percent of youth program funds must be spent on the latter group. Eligibility criteria for the WIOA youth program are described in TEGL 8-15.
- Part VI contains tables for the Wagner-Peyser program, which provides employment-related labor exchange services. Services include job search assistance, job referral, placement assistance, and other services for job seekers. Services can be either self-service or staff-assisted. There are no eligibility criteria for these employment services. Wagner-Peyser also provides recruitment services to employers (not included in this Data Book).

⁵ This Data Book is based on an extract of the PIRL that we received from ETA that includes reportable individuals; WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth participants; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Therefore, tabulations for incumbent workers include only incumbent workers who are also in one of the above groups.

Parts II, III, IV, V, and VI all follow a similar structure. The first set of tables within each part shows the characteristics of exiters, the next set shows the services they received, and the final set shows outcomes obtained. Most outcomes are measured after individuals exit from the program, with the exception of Measurable Skills Gains which are measured for participants.

Data drawn from the PIRL are reported only for those who meet the definition of a participant or reportable individual, as defined in TEGL 10-16 Change 1.

None of the tables in this Data Book includes information on some other programs whose data are to be included in the PIRL. These include participants of the Trade Adjustment Assistance program; the WIOA Indian and Native American Program and National Farmworker Jobs Program; the Jobs for Veterans' State Grants; and discretionary grant programs.

Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement

The following notation is used:

- “—” is used to denote data that is not available.
- “0.0” is used to denote percentages that are less than 0.05%.
- “*” is used to denote values based on fewer than 9 participants or exiters.

The numbers appearing in the tables are either raw counts (e.g., the number of exiters), percentages (e.g., the percentage who are female), or averages (e.g., average preprogram quarterly earnings).

- *Raw counts* represent the number of exiters identified by the combination of the row and column headings. Individuals with missing data on a row or column heading are not included in the count.
- *Percentages* generally represent the percentage identified by the row heading among all of those identified by the column heading—that is, they are column percentages. Some tables, however, present *row percentages*, the percentage identified by the column heading among those identified by the row heading. These cases are specified in Appendix A: Notes to Tables. So that the reader can see the size of the universe on which the percentages are based, tables that show column percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first row, and tables that show row percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first column. Individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded when calculating percentages. In addition, all WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance are calculated after excluding individuals who exited the program by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, were receiving medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days, or (for the Youth program) moved from the local workforce area by virtue of being in the foster care system (see TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for more detail about these exclusions).
- *Averages* are calculated for selected items that are measured on a continuous scale (e.g., preprogram quarterly earnings) and are computed after excluding missing data and zeros.

Quality of the Underlying Data

The PIRL reporting system was introduced with PY 2016. Some revisions and additions were effective with the PY 2018 Q1 data submissions. States varied in how long it took to fully implement the different elements of the PIRL. Thus, the quality and completeness of the data vary among states. Moreover, data on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the PIRL took effect and subsequent additions to the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the additions went into effect.

The data used to prepare the Data Book underwent an extensive data review. As a result of this review, some data for a few states were recoded or set to missing, because they appeared to be incorrect. Data that were set to missing are excluded from the calculations of percentages and averages in this Data Book, as discussed above. Consequently, state results reported in the Data Book may differ from states' own computations from their data.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1
Number of Program Participants (including Exiters) and Reportable Individuals
from July 2020 to June 2021, by State and Program

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Nation	16,950,872	264,869	191,195	123,359	2,435,120
Alabama	17,837	7,221	1,363	1,821	37,736
Alaska	33,127	520	218	690	3,808
American Samoa	0	45	6	35	0
Arizona	651,009	9,561	1,790	4,158	20,198
Arkansas	46,078	951	319	684	76,242
California	425,590	34,043	24,615	14,085	49,867
Colorado	404,983	2,286	1,281	1,454	93,572
Connecticut	43,835	1,731	2,239	925	13,765
Delaware	64,247	771	352	337	5,985
District of Columbia	87,612	880	282	207	4,275
Florida	238,388	28,689	5,348	11,557	141,971
Georgia	556,539	7,361	1,960	5,288	90,004
Guam	26,064	83	139	5	1,992
Hawaii	41,477	421	253	297	4,612
Idaho	38,505	975	484	576	13,274
Illinois	2,727,461	7,776	7,321	6,516	9,313
Indiana	65,215	7,139	3,365	3,050	114,013
Iowa	48,143	661	447	426	12,585
Kansas	833,432	2,070	1,233	464	15,462
Kentucky	25,004	3,652	1,598	1,898	12,896
Louisiana	167,571	3,576	1,868	2,104	30,870
Maine	148,756	580	358	365	2,496
Maryland	176,299	2,092	768	1,312	41,638
Massachusetts	3,543	962	2,071	1,118	67,161
Michigan	75,129	6,366	2,732	4,198	59,367
Minnesota	86,737	1,515	2,019	2,475	16,399
Mississippi	281,326	6,014	4,064	1,353	34,346
Missouri	39,731	3,083	1,700	1,424	28,578
Montana	115,448	358	132	189	20,414
Nebraska	111,895	775	265	372	14,273
Nevada	1,150,333	2,461	1,073	1,069	7,793
New Hampshire	792	256	108	271	1,187
New Jersey	285,887	1,249	2,494	2,142	37,255
New Mexico	74,538	1,982	898	1,335	13,173
New York	1,638,559	42,173	73,930	6,323	172,745

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Carolina	360,878	5,823	2,002	3,632	126,125
North Dakota	29,167	241	64	173	933
Northern Mariana Islands	0	114	68	59	0
Ohio	811,803	9,118	3,439	8,562	8,604
Oklahoma	345,334	2,316	791	1,118	4,781
Oregon	61,508	7,700	4,355	1,890	26,961
Palau	0	18	18	5	0
Pennsylvania	236,621	5,728	6,251	4,423	27,618
Puerto Rico	18	3,685	2,764	3,832	5,630
Rhode Island	4,253	86	126	542	910
South Carolina	343,308	3,913	1,150	1,927	34,528
South Dakota	19,695	1,350	672	256	3,396
Tennessee	827,554	7,054	2,427	3,576	20,590
Texas	1,531,832	10,898	6,432	5,544	397,979
Utah	464,803	1,265	1,106	837	385,785
Vermont	10,850	121	53	170	2,280
Virgin Islands	4,689	52	99	89	677
Virginia	399,240	2,734	1,263	1,417	33,243
Washington	85,266	8,395	6,003	2,308	46,292
West Virginia	6,856	1,990	1,537	934	11,696
Wisconsin	634,514	1,803	1,318	1,308	20,423
Wyoming	41,593	187	164	234	7,404

Table I-2
Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participation
and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
WIOA Exiters, All Programs	2,261,092	1,145,135	325,779	40,797	14,556	4,868
Local programs	2,222,443	1,117,425	311,561	39,142	14,334	4,641
Statewide programs	48,358	35,662	17,632	808	356	386
DWG programs	46,814	25,124	13,722	2,203	328	192
WIOA Adults	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	27,540	7,959	2,516
Local programs	1,328,177	580,665	149,500	27,312	7,879	2,436
Statewide programs	14,953	15,430	6,642	242	95	121
WIOA Dislocated Workers	933,594	464,560	123,407	5,586	2,657	910
Local programs	927,688	460,987	119,458	5,420	2,630	902
Statewide programs	30,753	17,298	9,734	459	157	25
DWG programs						
Disaster Recovery	20,243	11,605	9,616	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	26,571	13,519	4,106	2,203	328	192
WIOA Youth	249,399	167,555	58,335	6,418	3,827	1,416
Local programs	247,697	165,324	57,691	6,410	3,825	1,303
Statewide	2,720	2,994	1,296	107	104	240
School status						
In-school	37,766	34,483	12,171	1,573	1,334	477
Not attending	211,498	133,064	46,164	4,845	2,493	939
Wagner-Peyser	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	399,590	253,876	20,969

Table I-3
Number of Exiters from April 2020 to March 2021, by State and Program of Participation
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
	325,779	153,009	123,407	58,335	2,313,683
Alabama	7,102	5,390	767	990	28,869
Alaska	843	273	159	254	3,478
American Samoa	66	30	6	30	0
Arizona	8,688	5,942	897	1,960	19,157
Arkansas	1,249	645	176	404	78,145
California	49,968	23,349	18,169	9,304	30,885
Colorado	2,836	1,381	701	887	95,728
Connecticut	2,104	767	681	486	7,176
Delaware	711	350	190	157	4,357
District of Columbia	377	262	112	44	2,697
Florida	10,003	5,155	1,191	2,696	104,678
Georgia	5,734	3,114	678	1,928	82,289
Guam	82	22	10	1	630
Hawaii	284	127	73	87	3,579
Idaho	1,040	627	299	197	11,709
Illinois	9,053	3,363	3,035	2,702	6,010
Indiana	7,262	4,430	2,087	1,947	286,514
Iowa	691	377	209	216	8,518
Kansas	1,527	1,137	288	203	12,788
Kentucky	2,410	1,203	591	685	7,490
Louisiana	3,664	2,014	981	819	29,874
Maine	727	311	158	203	1,479
Maryland	2,056	1,174	368	627	58,165
Massachusetts	2,230	512	944	629	54,228
Michigan	4,868	2,516	910	1,416	20,969
Minnesota	2,599	716	908	985	14,135
Mississippi	6,793	3,637	2,159	1,048	24,871
Missouri	4,466	2,445	1,163	893	33,389
Montana	164	88	41	50	27,273
Nebraska	740	420	136	191	12,677
Nevada	2,551	1,479	487	552	5,306
New Hampshire	315	105	87	130	1,043
New Jersey	4,118	706	1,597	1,686	25,336
New Mexico	2,290	1,232	423	653	10,712
New York	86,939	27,981	57,166	2,692	132,075
North Carolina	7,252	4,151	1,245	1,864	94,279

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Dakota	352	162	59	110	1,261
Northern Mariana Islands	200	91	57	17	0
Ohio	10,120	5,051	1,754	3,285	5,477
Oklahoma	2,729	1,545	448	614	3,253
Oregon	11,212	10,625	6,201	758	40,456
Palau	39	15	13	7	0
Pennsylvania	9,082	3,414	3,439	2,473	20,709
Puerto Rico	3,660	1,563	968	1,162	2,545
Rhode Island	908	87	97	220	702
South Carolina	4,345	2,483	691	1,221	25,189
South Dakota	799	712	257	194	2,271
Tennessee	7,738	3,954	1,198	1,857	16,764
Texas	13,457	6,560	3,356	3,429	378,094
Utah	1,633	700	551	395	363,419
Vermont	180	72	37	71	1,646
Virgin Islands	293	32	63	21	480
Virginia	2,783	1,436	694	687	25,661
Washington	7,219	4,730	2,633	1,082	38,116
West Virginia	2,487	1,177	975	357	13,677
Wisconsin	2,327	1,033	693	635	25,943
Wyoming	414	136	131	124	7,512

Table I-4
Number of MI Exiters from April 2020 to March 2021,
by Program and Selected Characteristics
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
All exiters	4,868	2,516	910	1,416	20,969
Age Categories					
14 to 17	429	0	0	429	70
18 to 21	1,017	302	20	695	1,399
22 to 29	1,233	789	150	292	4,059
30 to 44	1,292	931	344	0	6,962
45 to 54	581	348	227	0	3,822
55 and older	316	146	169	0	4,654
Not reported	0	0	0	0	*
Gender					
Females	2,517	1,404	394	710	11,193
Males	2,346	1,110	516	703	9,742
Did not self-identify	*	*	0	*	34
Race and Ethnicity					
Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	362	177	49	135	2,103
Not Hispanic/Latino	4,400	2,282	848	1,245	18,400
Did not self-identify	106	57	13	36	466
Race					
American Indians/Alaska Natives	133	77	21	35	800
Asians	133	93	26	13	428
Blacks or African Americans	1,816	973	235	605	5,140
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	16	10	*	*	72
Whites	2,798	1,385	626	765	14,115
More than one race	167	86	28	52	536
Did not identify at least one race	161	75	33	52	1,036
Disability Status					
Has any disability	431	92	29	310	799
Without a disability	4,279	2,351	864	1,039	18,955
Did not self-identify	158	73	17	67	1,215
Veteran Status					
Veterans	164	104	53	*	993
Not a veteran	4,704	2,412	857	1,410	19,976
Status not known	0	0	0	0	0

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Employment Status					
Employed	1,363	1,056	37	269	3,641
Not employed or with layoff notice	3,505	1,460	873	1,147	17,328
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	952	111	22	818	2,580
High school equivalency	321	230	64	23	1,535
High school graduates	1,770	943	316	500	8,191
Some postsecondary	967	702	198	63	4,139
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	106	70	34	*	328
Associate’s Degree	272	168	100	*	1,128
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	480	292	176	*	3,068
Educational level not reported	0	0	0	0	0
School Attendance					
Attending school	855	349	29	477	1,356
Not attending	4,013	2,167	881	939	19,613
School status not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Public Assistance Recipients					
TANF					
Yes	57	31	*	22	15
No	4,811	2,485	906	1,394	20,954
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
SNAP					
Yes	959	617	78	264	2,209
No	3,883	1,899	832	1,152	18,760
Not reported	26	0	0	0	0
Other Characteristics					
Long-term unemployed	750	429	125	185	1,682
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	11	*	*	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	139	33	*	104	94
Ex-offenders	478	273	59	140	103
Low income	3,435	1,632	490	1,298	2,699
English language learners	157	108	15	34	305
Basic skills deficient	2,198	893	212	1,088	281
Facing substantial cultural barrier	45	25	*	15	188
Single parents	980	679	120	177	279
Displaced homemakers	11	0	11	0	10

Table I-5
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	973,115	922,774	1,570,752	381,392	264,869
Alabama	6,658	8,201	18,332	9,970	7,221
Alaska	413	688	1,256	508	520
American Samoa	-	-	-	20	45
Arizona	13,362	19,792	30,489	11,785	9,561
Arkansas	2,047	3,070	3,828	1,260	951
California	69,356	101,604	138,512	48,634	34,043
Colorado	4,397	6,413	9,136	2,621	2,286
Connecticut	5,384	9,325	11,319	2,400	1,731
Delaware	1,156	1,123	1,497	688	771
District of Columbia	1,639	2,646	3,747	1,171	880
Florida	32,719	37,859	41,371	14,118	28,689
Georgia	13,736	19,229	22,792	8,452	7,361
Guam	389	699	647	70	83
Hawaii	547	544	440	249	421
Idaho	820	1,283	1,670	942	975
Illinois	15,012	20,970	25,602	8,353	7,776
Indiana	14,383	21,403	29,739	8,435	7,139
Iowa	35,810	34,536	91,424	1,474	661
Kansas	4,954	7,141	11,376	2,950	2,070
Kentucky	83,884	55,382	54,059	4,065	3,652
Louisiana	25,667	15,773	16,975	5,700	3,576
Maine	1,177	969	1,427	566	580
Maryland	3,678	6,183	8,559	2,716	2,092
Massachusetts	2,921	4,589	5,010	1,417	962
Michigan	13,735	26,773	32,060	6,598	6,366
Minnesota	2,276	3,293	3,555	1,616	1,515
Mississippi	4,437	10,586	20,758	6,829	6,014
Missouri	137,396	11,804	10,817	3,813	3,083
Montana	869	1,266	1,377	304	358
Nebraska	1,068	1,842	2,753	717	775
Nevada	2,878	5,210	7,942	2,922	2,461
New Hampshire	399	624	623	217	256
New Jersey	3,962	7,380	10,340	2,744	1,249
New Mexico	1,916	3,962	6,808	2,734	1,982
New York	148,907	133,910	267,748	78,664	42,173
North Carolina	67,494	15,069	21,941	9,212	5,823
North Dakota	391	621	890	341	241
Northern Mariana Islands	-	196	284	225	114

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	12,723	18,257	31,204	12,725	9,118
Oklahoma	16,716	13,610	15,362	3,767	2,316
Oregon	117,885	150,758	351,301	26,821	7,700
Palau	23	283	296	43	18
Pennsylvania	11,069	18,930	26,244	8,388	5,728
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	4,219	3,685
Rhode Island	1,372	1,041	998	289	86
South Carolina	6,227	10,363	15,620	5,213	3,913
South Dakota	897	2,788	7,225	2,635	1,350
Tennessee	8,770	14,514	18,000	8,030	7,054
Texas	16,843	30,844	64,501	20,689	10,898
Utah	29,104	1,894	3,029	1,373	1,265
Vermont	439	584	796	263	121
Virgin Islands	218	485	626	153	52
Virginia	5,546	7,822	8,950	3,429	2,734
Washington	10,993	37,461	90,686	23,229	8,395
West Virginia	2,072	3,980	6,170	2,208	1,990
Wisconsin	4,563	6,051	7,759	2,142	1,803
Wyoming	550	592	651	276	187

Table I-6
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	497,903	647,622	1,111,495	307,219	191,195
Alabama	1,122	1,002	1,643	749	1,363
Alaska	390	623	868	282	218
American Samoa	-	-	-	4	6
Arizona	1,831	1,876	2,571	1,295	1,790
Arkansas	594	832	1,028	349	319
California	38,027	52,493	62,656	26,876	24,615
Colorado	2,422	2,934	3,449	1,208	1,281
Connecticut	4,087	7,068	7,884	1,899	2,239
Delaware	1,007	989	985	397	352
District of Columbia	509	724	1,216	378	282
Florida	8,969	9,908	9,114	2,873	5,348
Georgia	4,191	4,708	4,894	1,749	1,960
Guam	5	13	18	12	139
Hawaii	310	304	249	152	253
Idaho	682	1,023	1,273	458	484
Illinois	14,608	17,950	19,159	6,519	7,321
Indiana	7,032	11,080	16,613	4,847	3,365
Iowa	9,140	2,112	1,516	504	447
Kansas	1,066	1,054	1,449	477	1,233
Kentucky	20,257	12,217	11,062	1,948	1,598
Louisiana	11,874	4,621	4,300	1,814	1,868
Maine	701	681	729	227	358
Maryland	2,425	3,089	3,050	847	768
Massachusetts	5,593	8,107	9,012	2,568	2,071
Michigan	5,305	6,689	7,088	2,290	2,732
Minnesota	3,373	5,087	6,178	2,232	2,019
Mississippi	2,520	6,447	12,270	3,615	4,064
Missouri	10,274	2,639	2,477	946	1,700
Montana	615	788	731	129	132
Nebraska	618	660	907	255	265
Nevada	776	999	1,760	580	1,073
New Hampshire	642	874	854	225	108
New Jersey	6,398	10,736	12,900	3,679	2,494
New Mexico	672	948	1,349	684	898
New York	182,778	272,229	532,347	176,882	73,930
North Carolina	4,168	6,740	8,488	2,645	2,002
North Dakota	55	99	137	62	64

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Northern Mariana Islands	-	21	167	95	68
Ohio	5,096	5,897	10,361	4,387	3,439
Oklahoma	1,089	1,174	1,268	493	791
Oregon	86,908	106,355	250,156	15,986	4,355
Palau	3	36	37	28	18
Pennsylvania	15,100	20,270	23,719	7,609	6,251
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	3,120	2,764
Rhode Island	1,221	1,047	1,231	378	126
South Carolina	2,163	2,659	3,665	948	1,150
South Dakota	245	629	2,396	1,316	672
Tennessee	3,973	6,219	6,807	2,082	2,427
Texas	8,382	18,430	21,643	4,641	6,432
Utah	1,275	1,324	1,856	935	1,106
Vermont	137	171	243	66	53
Virgin Islands	107	767	711	233	99
Virginia	3,684	3,677	3,921	1,463	1,263
Washington	4,910	9,812	18,224	7,479	6,003
West Virginia	3,395	3,583	4,277	1,544	1,537
Wisconsin	4,596	4,500	5,194	1,602	1,318
Wyoming	125	113	126	158	164

Table I-7
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	124,368	158,315	43,453	65,186	80,915	93,129
Alabama	443	562	5	124	438	438
Alaska	794	1,021	0	0	794	1,021
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	4	4	0	0	4	4
Arkansas	1,356	1,402	1,040	1,083	316	319
California	15,029	19,975	10,115	13,591	4,914	6,384
Colorado	98	519	0	0	98	519
Connecticut	1,748	2,682	10	49	1,738	2,633
Delaware	371	467	208	290	163	177
District of Columbia	24	35	24	35	0	0
Florida	6,468	9,216	2,795	5,528	3,673	3,688
Georgia	128	872	58	797	70	75
Guam	21	148	21	148	0	0
Hawaii	209	223	22	36	187	187
Idaho	658	742	563	629	95	113
Illinois	1,831	2,603	463	1,196	1,368	1,407
Indiana	763	1,220	79	536	684	684
Iowa	1,594	1,725	25	105	1,569	1,620
Kansas	524	875	198	514	326	361
Kentucky	3,849	4,799	43	43	3,806	4,756
Louisiana	1,458	1,743	427	709	1,031	1,034
Maine	436	798	11	357	425	441
Maryland	1,698	1,869	3	169	1,695	1,700
Massachusetts	4,799	5,532	1,230	1,775	3,569	3,757
Michigan	6,915	7,902	54	54	6,861	7,848
Minnesota	1,565	1,667	1,408	1,510	157	157
Mississippi	542	752	542	752	0	0
Missouri	1,683	1,833	402	404	1,281	1,429
Montana	636	656	0	0	636	656
Nebraska	1,131	1,300	54	223	1,077	1,077
Nevada	84	610	24	540	60	70
New Hampshire	604	621	0	0	604	621
New Jersey	1,711	2,303	26	613	1,685	1,690
New Mexico	0	42	0	42	0	0
New York	22,457	27,705	2,061	2,476	20,396	25,229
North Carolina	4,390	5,250	1,754	2,581	2,636	2,669

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>
North Dakota	0	23	0	23	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	98	171	6	47	92	124
Ohio	2,408	3,557	634	1,483	1,774	2,074
Oklahoma	158	927	137	825	21	102
Oregon	3,140	3,674	67	568	3,073	3,106
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	4,085	4,570	1,648	1,648	2,437	2,922
Puerto Rico	65	103	0	0	65	103
Rhode Island	3,351	3,972	442	718	2,909	3,254
South Carolina	271	339	107	175	164	164
South Dakota	11	34	11	34	0	0
Tennessee	349	1,635	321	1,607	28	28
Texas	13,660	17,021	12,465	15,822	1,195	1,199
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	133	133	95	95	38	38
Virgin Islands	320	535	288	374	32	161
Virginia	1,070	1,117	2	38	1,068	1,079
Washington	7,066	7,862	2,949	3,727	4,117	4,135
West Virginia	995	1,472	616	1,093	379	379
Wisconsin	1,119	1,435	0	0	1,119	1,435
Wyoming	48	62	0	0	48	62

Table I-8
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	191,659	290,193	358,813	130,341	123,359
Alabama	2,894	3,030	4,641	1,607	1,821
Alaska	822	901	1,288	573	690
American Samoa	-	-	-	8	35
Arizona	5,307	8,505	9,500	4,240	4,158
Arkansas	1,534	2,270	2,669	838	684
California	20,792	34,403	49,152	18,402	14,085
Colorado	3,470	5,442	7,307	2,038	1,454
Connecticut	2,618	4,471	5,401	1,392	925
Delaware	564	903	685	319	337
District of Columbia	510	1,336	1,459	524	207
Florida	13,452	17,249	16,376	5,995	11,557
Georgia	10,068	13,404	13,419	4,440	5,288
Guam	90	79	47	2	5
Hawaii	725	741	789	189	297
Idaho	659	989	1,395	599	576
Illinois	10,609	16,237	17,886	5,980	6,516
Indiana	6,252	9,916	11,234	3,303	3,050
Iowa	1,282	1,782	1,735	562	426
Kansas	1,352	1,792	1,983	552	464
Kentucky	2,245	4,165	5,752	2,221	1,898
Louisiana	1,621	3,251	4,418	2,102	2,104
Maine	730	744	889	426	365
Maryland	2,446	3,788	3,941	1,411	1,312
Massachusetts	2,503	3,655	3,903	1,380	1,118
Michigan	7,044	9,320	9,258	3,290	4,198
Minnesota	3,344	4,043	4,034	2,020	2,475
Mississippi	1,351	3,183	5,033	1,579	1,353
Missouri	3,731	5,589	6,307	2,016	1,424
Montana	347	425	558	173	189
Nebraska	609	860	950	344	372
Nevada	1,779	2,908	4,164	1,044	1,069
New Hampshire	471	805	828	211	271
New Jersey	3,912	7,129	9,036	3,120	2,142
New Mexico	890	1,755	3,445	1,177	1,335
New York	11,392	14,017	18,945	7,191	6,323
North Carolina	7,463	10,445	11,638	4,470	3,632
North Dakota	281	513	609	258	173
Northern Mariana Islands	-	111	80	46	59

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	10,483	17,001	19,349	7,101	8,562
Oklahoma	1,555	2,413	3,690	1,409	1,118
Oregon	3,633	4,603	4,753	1,603	1,890
Palau	14	65	313	255	5
Pennsylvania	8,030	10,867	13,810	4,882	4,423
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	4,257	3,832
Rhode Island	686	1,089	1,272	380	542
South Carolina	3,443	5,919	8,141	2,656	1,927
South Dakota	383	877	1,688	569	256
Tennessee	5,519	9,837	10,356	4,032	3,576
Texas	7,848	13,812	21,777	8,707	5,544
Utah	2,810	2,926	2,899	951	837
Vermont	393	612	879	248	170
Virgin Islands	88	121	256	83	89
Virginia	3,095	4,489	5,187	1,764	1,417
Washington	3,606	6,850	8,778	2,857	2,308
West Virginia	1,271	2,847	3,518	887	934
Wisconsin	2,908	4,360	4,790	1,411	1,308
Wyoming	520	567	661	247	234

Table I-9
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	5,331,898	5,876,361	12,727,073	4,143,196	2,435,120
Alabama	62,342	123,010	293,531	87,475	37,736
Alaska	17,144	18,570	44,700	13,889	3,808
American Samoa	-	-	-	0	0
Arizona	37,692	60,736	133,211	45,814	20,198
Arkansas	76,733	143,316	362,532	129,431	76,242
California	313,939	341,133	683,551	208,096	49,867
Colorado	86,799	104,482	227,235	82,369	93,572
Connecticut	41,196	99,046	214,500	48,550	13,765
Delaware	23,986	31,089	57,122	16,447	5,985
District of Columbia	15,810	19,627	35,126	9,964	4,275
Florida	646,062	538,698	760,260	214,780	141,971
Georgia	149,885	264,473	806,089	188,248	90,004
Guam	2,387	3,405	7,356	1,789	1,992
Hawaii	9,748	6,688	11,118	4,261	4,612
Idaho	10,391	15,709	47,457	18,038	13,274
Illinois	57,376	51,594	100,105	29,000	9,313
Indiana	113,138	103,281	158,942	229,028	114,013
Iowa	99,043	98,107	254,947	23,524	12,585
Kansas	36,913	42,268	85,537	24,158	15,462
Kentucky	113,642	82,707	120,225	23,075	12,896
Louisiana	127,526	96,746	170,678	58,839	30,870
Maine	9,256	8,642	16,568	4,609	2,496
Maryland	63,829	72,957	165,463	74,793	41,638
Massachusetts	142,634	186,624	414,356	128,194	67,161
Michigan	180,763	167,137	469,622	170,105	59,367
Minnesota	38,392	59,688	105,204	33,718	16,399
Mississippi	83,055	147,056	303,207	87,396	34,346
Missouri	225,566	118,800	301,857	68,994	28,578
Montana	25,823	29,809	57,515	29,500	20,414
Nebraska	39,094	31,463	50,707	13,658	14,273
Nevada	69,283	71,682	171,221	53,375	7,793
New Hampshire	32,669	24,180	51,905	14,231	1,187
New Jersey	102,472	141,084	249,421	63,337	37,255
New Mexico	33,544	46,043	90,676	24,347	13,173
New York	345,040	495,609	1,095,554	347,483	172,745
North Carolina	233,759	251,448	578,400	183,778	126,125
North Dakota	40,901	13,609	8,372	2,628	933
Northern Mariana Islands	-	0	0	1	0

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	30,447	59,491	85,774	22,049	8,604
Oklahoma	37,642	34,163	57,754	20,328	4,781
Oregon	630	44,826	335,041	142,062	26,961
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	142,164	161,322	294,454	94,832	27,618
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	37,994	5,630
Rhode Island	11,787	10,363	17,129	4,922	910
South Carolina	137,954	108,697	211,863	59,143	34,528
South Dakota	44,825	16,898	36,412	9,520	3,396
Tennessee	99,531	87,857	110,302	31,677	20,590
Texas	711,020	837,813	1,931,862	517,658	397,979
Utah	62,230	68,382	115,824	195,709	385,785
Vermont	9,459	10,561	18,090	6,822	2,280
Virgin Islands	6,268	3,009	8,149	2,399	677
Virginia	66,923	64,030	155,708	49,409	33,243
Washington	103,895	142,593	342,971	104,197	46,292
West Virginia	81,280	55,406	139,109	39,678	11,696
Wisconsin	27,376	38,908	99,638	35,696	20,423
Wyoming	47,921	19,682	30,910	12,179	7,404

Table I-10
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	826,705	496,424	1,338,222	590,189	153,009
Alabama	4,760	3,117	10,380	10,749	5,390
Alaska	294	128	936	579	273
American Samoa	-	-	-	1	30
Arizona	7,126	6,440	23,721	12,933	5,942
Arkansas	865	999	2,864	1,714	645
California	43,418	37,918	110,866	74,488	23,349
Colorado	2,063	2,361	7,199	3,761	1,381
Connecticut	2,034	1,968	9,229	3,321	767
Delaware	500	347	1,027	604	350
District of Columbia	915	830	2,485	1,956	262
Florida	15,747	11,524	28,774	15,673	5,155
Georgia	4,208	5,038	15,770	8,363	3,114
Guam	157	131	601	88	22
Hawaii	154	118	456	154	127
Idaho	392	373	1,275	995	627
Illinois	7,251	5,933	18,728	9,554	3,363
Indiana	11,766	8,069	25,332	10,953	4,430
Iowa	36,289	21,890	84,754	17,105	377
Kansas	3,689	2,700	9,686	4,174	1,137
Kentucky	87,210	30,000	64,363	6,231	1,203
Louisiana	20,655	13,504	14,002	7,702	2,014
Maine	649	599	948	694	311
Maryland	1,930	1,928	6,551	3,273	1,174
Massachusetts	1,439	1,449	4,020	1,907	512
Michigan	6,252	6,485	27,540	7,959	2,516
Minnesota	858	830	2,469	1,577	716
Mississippi	3,148	3,696	16,291	10,095	3,637
Missouri	126,895	42,117	8,284	4,428	2,445
Montana	190	321	1,002	461	88
Nebraska	455	508	2,196	918	420
Nevada	2,432	1,692	6,541	3,480	1,479
New Hampshire	189	255	576	257	105
New Jersey	2,455	3,147	8,747	4,338	706
New Mexico	1,215	989	4,413	3,315	1,232
New York	140,830	95,959	238,971	123,156	27,981
North Carolina	88,371	4,878	14,842	10,400	4,151
North Dakota	220	248	681	502	162
Northern Mariana Islands	-	29	177	166	91

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	7,401	6,920	23,788	15,441	5,051
Oklahoma	14,603	9,776	13,659	5,122	1,545
Oregon	102,202	106,433	320,786	86,088	10,625
Palau	-	28	284	37	15
Pennsylvania	5,649	6,446	21,206	10,220	3,414
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	4,144	1,563
Rhode Island	891	753	779	401	87
South Carolina	3,390	3,504	11,753	6,758	2,483
South Dakota	470	665	5,235	3,919	712
Tennessee	4,228	3,603	11,967	7,564	3,954
Texas	12,355	11,492	51,834	30,273	6,560
Utah	37,851	432	1,784	1,353	700
Vermont	231	237	606	336	72
Virgin Islands	88	198	471	226	32
Virginia	3,209	2,714	6,778	3,923	1,436
Washington	3,225	20,993	77,613	40,678	4,730
West Virginia	785	1,403	5,002	2,431	1,177
Wisconsin	1,669	2,090	6,613	2,934	1,033
Wyoming	324	219	489	317	136

Table I-11
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	361,246	320,450	933,594	464,560	123,407
Alabama	816	427	1,105	660	767
Alaska	194	207	627	413	159
American Samoa	-	-	-	1	6
Arizona	1,200	459	1,697	1,297	897
Arkansas	266	281	803	440	176
California	21,117	18,539	48,269	30,867	18,169
Colorado	1,166	998	2,748	1,418	701
Connecticut	1,244	1,240	6,152	2,498	681
Delaware	330	267	656	409	190
District of Columbia	292	263	769	633	112
Florida	4,416	2,887	6,637	2,833	1,191
Georgia	1,404	1,623	3,554	1,659	678
Guam	1	1	7	6	10
Hawaii	153	72	242	92	73
Idaho	267	257	949	536	299
Illinois	5,875	4,702	14,004	6,987	3,035
Indiana	4,059	4,656	13,826	6,142	2,087
Iowa	10,562	870	1,274	534	209
Kansas	624	400	1,192	561	288
Kentucky	19,590	5,751	11,169	2,612	591
Louisiana	8,867	4,889	3,706	2,121	981
Maine	303	347	575	258	158
Maryland	1,438	1,119	2,573	1,115	368
Massachusetts	2,837	2,364	6,844	3,500	944
Michigan	2,404	2,315	5,586	2,657	910
Minnesota	1,286	1,313	4,040	2,654	908
Mississippi	2,259	2,695	10,260	5,507	2,159
Missouri	11,093	2,811	2,176	803	1,163
Montana	180	222	598	202	41
Nebraska	293	197	718	261	136
Nevada	715	373	1,301	775	487
New Hampshire	416	404	803	268	87
New Jersey	3,261	4,522	9,989	5,757	1,597
New Mexico	365	256	809	729	423
New York	144,134	146,532	443,772	269,646	57,166
North Carolina	2,555	2,152	6,824	3,415	1,245
North Dakota	47	27	105	42	59

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Northern Mariana Islands	-	8	71	51	57
Ohio	2,897	2,680	7,532	5,594	1,754
Oklahoma	508	388	1,019	477	448
Oregon	76,247	77,516	230,492	57,710	6,201
Palau	-	7	33	18	13
Pennsylvania	6,866	6,468	18,854	9,219	3,439
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	3,081	968
Rhode Island	874	498	918	526	97
South Carolina	1,333	827	2,970	1,186	691
South Dakota	126	156	1,375	1,871	257
Tennessee	1,898	1,659	5,040	2,315	1,198
Texas	5,368	5,564	22,161	5,729	3,356
Utah	660	303	1,115	735	551
Vermont	97	58	187	92	37
Virgin Islands	59	303	501	284	63
Virginia	2,509	1,581	3,154	1,468	694
Washington	1,975	2,799	13,497	10,227	2,633
West Virginia	1,543	1,493	3,562	1,576	975
Wisconsin	1,829	1,662	4,073	1,999	693
Wyoming	91	42	82	94	131

Table I-12
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2019	PY 2020
	25,124	13,722	11,605	9,616	13,519	4,106
Alabama	0	117	0	117	0	0
Alaska	315	263	0	25	315	238
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	83	26	74	26	9	0
California	5,010	2,094	3,510	1,341	1,500	753
Colorado	0	146	0	0	0	146
Connecticut	528	325	0	5	528	320
Delaware	48	21	35	14	13	7
District of Columbia	0	4	0	4	0	0
Florida	1,353	1,210	1,282	1,210	71	0
Georgia	34	60	34	60	0	0
Guam	0	59	0	59	0	0
Hawaii	12	19	12	19	0	0
Idaho	33	34	16	23	17	11
Illinois	294	237	173	237	121	0
Indiana	30	395	26	395	4	0
Iowa	110	26	2	18	108	8
Kansas	72	113	14	99	58	14
Kentucky	323	406	0	0	323	406
Louisiana	7	28	0	28	7	0
Maine	17	96	0	87	17	9
Maryland	7	41	0	41	7	0
Massachusetts	599	269	255	210	344	59
Michigan	328	192	0	0	328	192
Minnesota	130	21	130	21	0	0
Mississippi	0	258	0	258	0	0
Missouri	84	346	50	0	34	346
Montana	17	6	0	0	17	6
Nebraska	100	101	97	101	3	0
Nevada	0	196	0	196	0	0
New Hampshire	37	0	0	0	37	0
New Jersey	38	199	0	199	38	0
New Mexico	0	21	0	21	0	0
New York	7,430	649	313	144	7,117	505
North Carolina	867	377	795	358	72	19

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>
North Dakota	0	43	0	43	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	58	95	0	35	58	60
Ohio	751	733	393	547	358	186
Oklahoma	265	363	256	290	9	73
Oregon	88	303	0	290	88	13
Palau	0	12	0	12	0	0
Pennsylvania	316	347	3	15	313	332
Puerto Rico	60	3	0	0	60	3
Rhode Island	1,164	508	133	452	1,031	56
South Carolina	52	24	52	24	0	0
South Dakota	0	42	0	42	0	0
Tennessee	526	869	526	869	0	0
Texas	2,836	988	2,836	988	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	3	0	2	0	1	0
Virgin Islands	141	216	105	19	36	197
Virginia	41	7	0	6	41	1
Washington	307	288	166	285	141	3
West Virginia	315	383	315	383	0	0
Wisconsin	289	103	0	0	289	103
Wyoming	6	40	0	0	6	40

Table I-13
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	82,604	81,467	249,399	167,555	58,335
Alabama	1,899	1,647	3,094	2,233	990
Alaska	575	380	919	585	254
American Samoa	-	-	-	0	30
Arizona	1,544	2,131	6,666	3,952	1,960
Arkansas	698	610	2,105	969	404
California	12,769	11,870	34,911	27,811	9,304
Colorado	1,196	1,806	5,490	3,206	887
Connecticut	657	799	3,707	2,314	486
Delaware	275	219	729	303	157
District of Columbia	222	387	1,093	616	44
Florida	4,637	4,050	12,230	6,135	2,696
Georgia	2,970	3,498	9,680	5,085	1,928
Guam	86	48	57	1	1
Hawaii	201	104	527	224	87
Idaho	382	263	840	759	197
Illinois	4,126	3,453	12,390	7,049	2,702
Indiana	3,439	2,933	8,595	4,856	1,947
Iowa	249	603	1,325	595	216
Kansas	596	480	1,453	698	203
Kentucky	1,404	501	3,074	2,663	685
Louisiana	728	811	2,964	2,139	819
Maine	298	342	555	470	203
Maryland	1,037	985	3,227	1,418	627
Massachusetts	1,273	956	2,916	1,745	629
Michigan	2,098	2,274	6,418	3,827	1,416
Minnesota	1,150	1,113	2,466	1,597	985
Mississippi	954	1,163	3,438	3,396	1,048
Missouri	1,381	1,949	4,911	2,309	893
Montana	160	90	369	229	50
Nebraska	242	251	721	388	191
Nevada	1,100	951	3,213	1,757	552
New Hampshire	177	190	563	452	130
New Jersey	1,938	2,487	6,069	4,820	1,686
New Mexico	521	507	2,059	1,672	653
New York	5,775	4,656	13,261	9,408	2,692
North Carolina	2,414	2,875	8,384	4,833	1,864
North Dakota	146	171	442	289	110
Northern Mariana Islands	-	21	86	48	17

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	3,750	3,710	12,177	8,183	3,285
Oklahoma	964	547	2,434	1,786	614
Oregon	1,013	1,249	3,171	1,878	758
Palau	-	13	51	276	7
Pennsylvania	2,850	3,958	10,062	7,031	2,473
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	6,470	1,162
Rhode Island	406	377	941	677	220
South Carolina	1,450	1,557	6,024	3,414	1,221
South Dakota	210	203	1,114	849	194
Tennessee	2,138	2,109	7,153	4,500	1,857
Texas	5,043	4,539	15,580	10,521	3,429
Utah	1,225	584	2,084	942	395
Vermont	167	166	612	346	71
Virgin Islands	41	32	213	90	21
Virginia	1,415	1,171	3,605	2,252	687
Washington	1,509	1,865	6,180	4,021	1,082
West Virginia	135	379	2,431	1,299	357
Wisconsin	684	1,228	3,606	1,874	635
Wyoming	282	206	494	295	124

Table I-14
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	--	4,021,585	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683
Alabama	--	57,839	258,947	138,487	28,869
Alaska	--	12,512	41,359	22,342	3,478
American Samoa	--	-	-	0	0
Arizona	--	27,428	122,631	67,488	19,157
Arkansas	--	79,903	333,123	179,096	78,145
California	--	243,608	610,232	360,045	30,885
Colorado	--	73,167	212,910	96,462	95,728
Connecticut	--	49,135	195,815	89,502	7,176
Delaware	--	17,311	50,643	24,848	4,357
District of Columbia	--	13,600	31,943	17,308	2,697
Florida	--	399,759	726,777	299,776	104,678
Georgia	--	175,914	737,710	289,981	82,289
Guam	--	1,279	6,100	2,747	630
Hawaii	--	5,102	10,330	5,032	3,579
Idaho	--	11,051	41,109	26,047	11,709
Illinois	--	32,895	100,823	45,473	6,010
Indiana	--	76,465	137,031	72,564	286,514
Iowa	--	66,627	239,848	67,029	8,518
Kansas	--	30,839	79,189	38,076	12,788
Kentucky	--	44,123	116,520	35,127	7,490
Louisiana	--	84,796	154,272	81,363	29,874
Maine	--	7,450	15,083	7,297	1,479
Maryland	--	52,413	147,329	80,690	58,165
Massachusetts	--	125,112	370,056	202,176	54,228
Michigan	--	135,707	399,590	253,876	20,969
Minnesota	--	35,949	94,365	47,385	14,135
Mississippi	--	100,335	277,080	145,562	24,871
Missouri	--	127,942	280,587	107,263	33,389
Montana	--	22,411	53,848	26,690	27,273
Nebraska	--	25,559	45,862	20,637	12,677
Nevada	--	54,060	151,658	89,165	5,306
New Hampshire	--	19,035	45,470	24,013	1,043
New Jersey	--	89,084	231,939	112,950	25,336
New Mexico	--	33,925	87,206	36,251	10,712
New York	--	292,170	943,411	546,691	132,075
North Carolina	--	177,139	522,551	285,302	94,279
North Dakota	--	20,089	9,582	3,563	1,261
Northern Mariana Islands	--	0	0	1	0

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	--	19,365	72,503	34,025	5,477
Oklahoma	--	26,356	55,048	31,160	3,253
Oregon	--	0	269,375	197,687	40,456
Palau	--	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	--	107,142	265,390	141,141	20,709
Puerto Rico	--	-	-	48,866	2,545
Rhode Island	--	8,008	14,985	8,274	702
South Carolina	--	87,324	203,099	86,013	25,189
South Dakota	--	12,410	33,489	15,544	2,271
Tennessee	--	78,562	100,713	50,556	16,764
Texas	--	570,672	1,738,249	810,781	378,094
Utah	--	42,909	97,353	70,806	363,419
Vermont	--	6,822	16,268	9,647	1,646
Virgin Islands	--	3,344	6,160	4,073	480
Virginia	--	48,307	136,573	81,808	25,661
Washington	--	93,510	303,722	155,842	38,116
West Virginia	--	48,102	125,825	58,804	13,677
Wisconsin	--	25,046	88,935	47,310	25,943
Wyoming	--	21,973	28,613	15,975	7,512

Part II: Adult Program

Table II-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	27,540	7,959	2,516
Statewide programs	14,953	15,430	6,642	242	95	121
Local programs	1,328,177	580,665	149,500	27,312	7,879	2,436
Age Categories						
18 to 21	7.2	8.3	10.6	12.5	12.2	12.0
22 to 29	22.6	23.6	26.5	32.3	31.8	31.4
30 to 44	34.7	34.9	36.3	33.9	35.5	37.0
45 to 54	18.1	17.2	14.8	14.4	14.5	13.8
55 and older	17.3	15.9	11.8	6.9	6.1	5.8
Gender						
Females	51.2	51.6	52.5	54.1	54.7	55.8
Males	48.8	48.4	47.5	45.9	45.3	44.2
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	15.2	18.0	20.4	5.3	5.9	7.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.2	2.6	3.2
Asians	4.0	4.2	4.1	2.4	2.6	3.8
Blacks or African Americans	28.6	33.9	36.4	62.9	46.4	39.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
Whites	66.9	61.8	59.5	36.0	52.5	56.7
More than one race	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.1	3.5
Employment Status						
Employed	22.9	25.3	29.8	32.2	39.7	42.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	77.1	74.7	70.2	67.8	60.3	58.0
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.0	5.7	5.7	2.6	4.0	4.1
Disabled veterans	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.5
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.1	4.3	3.8	0.3	0.5	1.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.0
Claimants not referred	21.4	16.1	17.9	4.8	6.1	10.3
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	74.1	76.9	75.1	92.9	91.7	87.2

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	11.6	11.6	10.1	6.5	4.3	4.4
Secondary school equivalency	9.2	9.1	9.4	12.6	10.0	9.1
Secondary school graduates	37.7	36.2	38.6	40.4	39.3	37.5
Some postsecondary	14.8	15.9	16.6	23.7	28.9	27.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	4.0	4.6	1.9	2.3	2.8
Associate's Degree	7.7	8.1	7.8	5.7	6.2	6.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	15.6	15.1	13.0	9.2	9.0	11.6
School Attendance						
Attending school	6.5	7.5	11.1	7.4	10.6	13.9
Not attending	93.5	92.5	88.9	92.6	89.4	86.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$7,538	\$7,256	\$6,254	\$4,645	\$5,146	\$5,162
None	23.7	26.3	30.6	32.0	28.1	27.2
\$1 to \$2,499	17.8	18.5	20.2	24.5	22.4	21.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.2	15.8	15.8	18.9	20.5	20.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.4	13.8	13.0	12.3	14.2	13.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.1	9.4	8.5	6.7	7.0	9.4
\$10,000 or more	17.9	16.1	11.9	5.6	7.9	7.8
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	28.0	28.5	31.2	20.4	28.4	25.9
TANF	3.2	3.4	3.1	0.7	0.9	1.2
SSI or SSDI	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.3
SNAP	24.9	25.1	28.3	18.8	26.8	24.5
Other public assistance	4.7	5.5	6.7	19.0	26.9	24.6
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	54.6	58.5	66.6	85.7	81.1	79.3
Individuals with a disability	8.1	8.9	8.4	3.7	3.9	3.8
Long-term unemployed	10.1	9.5	12.4	22.3	18.7	17.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.3	5.3	5.4	1.6	1.9	1.3
Ex-offenders	10.9	12.6	14.0	13.5	10.6	10.9
Low income	48.6	52.5	60.9	80.8	72.4	64.9
English language learners	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.6	2.9	4.3
Basic skills deficient	5.1	7.9	10.7	11.6	21.3	35.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.4
Single parents	18.0	18.7	18.9	24.4	26.7	27.0
Displaced homemakers	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-2
Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	27,540	7,959	2,516
Statewide programs	14,953	15,430	6,642	242	95	121
Local programs	1,328,177	580,665	149,500	27,312	7,879	2,436
Age Categories						
18 to 21	96,540	49,258	16,248	3,449	973	302
22 to 29	301,906	139,522	40,501	8,902	2,529	789
30 to 44	464,340	205,729	55,480	9,337	2,823	931
45 to 54	242,743	101,374	22,673	3,962	1,151	348
55 and older	231,721	93,825	17,986	1,890	483	146
Gender						
Females	681,329	302,798	79,950	14,886	4,339	1,404
Males	648,747	283,950	72,266	12,643	3,600	1,110
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	196,245	102,355	29,968	1,445	464	177
American Indians/Alaska Natives	40,988	17,160	4,185	612	200	77
Asians	46,332	21,210	5,254	654	197	93
Blacks or African Americans	329,950	171,021	46,157	17,130	3,582	973
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	12,010	4,880	1,255	146	53	10
Whites	772,491	312,132	75,574	9,805	4,051	1,385
More than one race	39,530	19,455	4,888	896	320	86
Employment Status						
Employed	306,607	149,187	45,621	8,876	3,158	1,056
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,031,615	441,002	107,388	18,664	4,801	1,460
Veteran Status						
Veterans	80,340	33,888	8,691	711	322	104
Disabled veterans	18,873	9,201	2,719	65	35	12
Other eligible persons	2,943	1,108	217	15	*	*
Active duty military spouses	1,080	775	258	0	*	0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	27,989	25,407	5,741	69	37	33
Claimants referred by WPRS	13,396	7,113	2,221	188	29	*
Claimants not referred	286,567	95,177	27,352	1,310	489	260
Claimants exempt	2,093	1,446	1,047	*	*	*
Exhaustees	16,697	7,436	1,779	384	98	27
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	991,480	453,607	114,869	25,585	7,302	2,193

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	155,789	68,504	15,382	1,797	343	111
Secondary school equivalency	122,586	53,811	14,452	3,469	798	230
Secondary school graduates	504,466	213,793	59,048	11,126	3,124	943
Some postsecondary	198,550	93,735	25,411	6,517	2,297	702
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	44,979	23,673	6,974	530	181	70
Associate's Degree	103,021	47,526	11,918	1,561	497	168
Bachelor's Degree or higher	208,831	89,147	19,824	2,540	719	292
School Attendance						
Attending school	87,121	44,240	16,946	2,037	847	349
Not attending	1,250,956	545,926	136,061	25,503	7,112	2,167
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	317,123	155,109	46,779	8,809	2,236	684
\$1 to \$2,499	237,366	109,329	30,895	6,753	1,779	545
\$2,500 to \$4,999	216,747	93,366	24,210	5,210	1,633	505
\$5,000 to \$7,499	191,959	81,538	19,832	3,400	1,129	350
\$7,500 to \$9,999	135,115	55,450	12,955	1,834	556	236
\$10,000 or more	238,850	95,105	18,180	1,534	626	196
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	375,314	167,919	47,671	5,615	2,262	652
TANF	43,110	20,035	4,737	188	75	31
SSI or SSDI	30,693	14,829	3,819	653	246	57
SNAP	333,220	147,857	43,364	5,184	2,130	617
Other public assistance	62,750	32,255	10,322	5,222	2,141	619
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	730,681	345,522	101,912	23,593	6,457	1,995
Individuals with a disability	101,293	47,884	11,340	998	301	92
Long-term unemployed	135,407	55,825	18,975	6,138	1,485	429
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	2,003	1,318	409	154	36	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	58,094	30,986	8,300	447	148	33
Ex-offenders	116,621	60,493	18,264	3,709	847	273
Low income	649,847	309,916	93,169	22,253	5,760	1,632
English language learners	48,515	21,505	5,147	1,005	230	108
Basic skills deficient	68,489	46,330	16,309	3,190	1,693	893
Facing substantial cultural barrier	7,483	4,300	1,259	145	59	25
Single parents	207,432	92,829	25,944	6,731	2,124	679
Displaced homemakers	25,597	8,763	1,763	0	0	0

Table II-3
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	302	789	931	348	146
Statewide programs	37	35	37	10	*
Local programs	285	769	899	339	144
Age Categories					
18 to 21	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	53.6	60.1	56.3	50.6	47.3
Males	46.4	39.9	43.7	49.4	52.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	10.6	7.3	7.8	3.2	4.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.1	3.0	3.7	2.3	2.8
Asians	1.7	3.0	5.7	3.5	1.4
Blacks or African Americans	28.8	39.7	44.3	44.6	24.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7
Whites	69.5	59.5	49.4	51.9	73.1
More than one race	3.4	4.7	3.4	2.3	1.4
Employment Status					
Employed	48.7	48.3	40.7	32.5	24.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	51.3	51.7	59.3	67.5	75.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.7	1.9	3.5	10.1	11.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.7
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.1	1.3	3.2	5.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	4.6	8.6	11.1	12.6	21.2
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7
Exhaustees	0.3	0.4	1.0	2.6	3.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	94.7	90.9	86.5	81.6	69.2

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.6	4.3	3.8	5.7	3.4
Secondary school equivalency	2.3	7.0	12.4	10.9	10.3
Secondary school graduates	58.6	40.8	33.1	27.6	27.4
Some postsecondary	29.8	30.8	26.9	27.3	16.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.7	2.2	3.0	4.0	6.2
Associate's Degree	2.6	5.2	8.5	7.8	8.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.3	9.8	12.5	16.7	27.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	30.5	18.3	9.8	6.0	0.7
Not attending	69.5	81.7	90.2	94.0	99.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$2,957	\$4,512	\$5,771	\$6,246	\$7,804
None	24.2	20.9	30.2	34.5	30.8
\$1 to \$2,499	39.1	24.6	16.9	15.5	15.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.8	24.3	17.8	15.8	13.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.6	16.9	14.9	10.6	8.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2.3	8.2	11.3	11.2	13.7
\$10,000 or more	1.0	5.1	8.9	12.4	18.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	9.9	25.3	32.3	27.0	18.5
TANF	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.0
SSI or SSDI	0.3	2.2	1.9	4.0	4.8
SNAP	9.6	24.2	31.1	24.7	14.4
Other public assistance	9.6	24.3	31.1	25.0	14.4
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	74.2	76.9	83.1	82.2	71.2
Individuals with a disability	3.7	3.2	3.1	5.7	6.3
Long-term unemployed	10.3	14.4	16.5	26.1	26.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.0	0.6	1.2	2.0	4.8
Ex-offenders	2.6	7.1	15.4	14.7	10.3
Low income	62.6	64.5	68.3	64.9	49.3
English language learners	1.0	2.2	7.6	4.3	1.4
Basic skills deficient	31.8	33.3	38.1	35.1	39.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	1.4	2.1	0.4	2.0
Single parents	10.3	29.0	37.1	19.8	3.4
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-4
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI, by Ethnicity and Race
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	177	2,312	1,321	919	201
Statewide programs	14	107	69	21	30
Local programs	165	2,244	1,280	909	173
Age Categories					
18 to 21	18.1	11.7	14.9	8.7	9.0
22 to 29	32.2	31.3	32.2	30.3	30.3
30 to 44	40.1	36.5	31.9	41.2	45.8
45 to 54	6.2	14.5	13.0	16.0	11.9
55 and older	3.4	6.0	7.9	3.8	3.0
Gender					
Females	62.7	55.5	53.7	59.0	57.7
Males	37.3	44.5	46.3	41.0	42.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	8.0	2.7	9.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	38.3
Asians	2.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	46.3
Blacks or African Americans	21.5	41.1	0.0	100.0	26.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	5.0
Whites	76.5	55.5	100.0	0.0	31.8
More than one race	6.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	42.8
Employment Status					
Employed	49.7	41.5	42.2	42.0	40.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	50.3	58.5	57.8	58.0	59.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.3	4.3	6.4	1.5	3.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	9.6	10.4	11.6	8.7	9.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	88.1	87.2	85.5	89.2	88.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.8	4.6	4.6	4.0	6.5
Secondary school equivalency	9.0	9.2	6.8	13.3	4.5
Secondary school graduates	41.8	37.2	37.1	40.4	25.4
Some postsecondary	26.6	27.8	28.4	27.0	27.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.1	2.9	2.3	3.5	2.0
Associate's Degree	5.1	6.7	7.7	5.3	6.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	13.6	11.5	13.0	6.5	27.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	15.3	13.8	18.9	7.2	11.9
Not attending	84.7	86.2	81.1	92.8	88.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,775	\$5,205	\$5,009	\$5,471	\$4,705
None	24.3	27.4	29.4	22.1	37.8
\$1 to \$2,499	21.5	21.6	21.8	20.7	24.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26.0	19.6	21.0	18.9	17.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.6	14.0	12.9	16.3	9.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.3	9.3	7.9	12.6	5.5
\$10,000 or more	3.4	8.1	7.0	9.4	6.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	25.4	25.9	22.4	31.8	21.4
TANF	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.8	0.5
SSI or SSDI	1.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.5
SNAP	24.3	24.5	21.0	30.3	20.9
Other public assistance	24.3	24.6	21.1	30.4	20.9
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	77.4	79.5	71.9	89.2	84.6
Individuals with a disability	3.5	3.7	4.8	2.2	4.1
Long-term unemployed	10.2	17.5	17.9	16.2	16.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.8	1.2	1.3	1.0	3.0
Ex-offenders	11.9	10.7	8.4	12.7	16.4
Low income	64.4	64.8	58.7	75.4	56.7
English language learners	9.6	3.9	3.3	1.5	22.9
Basic skills deficient	32.8	35.9	26.2	47.4	46.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.4	4.2
Single parents	29.4	26.8	20.4	37.3	21.4
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-5
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,404	1,110	1,056	1,460	92
Statewide programs	81	40	44	77	*
Local programs	1,343	1,091	1,034	1,402	88
Age Categories					
18 to 21	11.5	12.6	13.9	10.6	12.0
22 to 29	33.8	28.4	36.1	27.9	27.2
30 to 44	37.3	36.6	35.9	37.8	30.4
45 to 54	12.5	15.5	10.7	16.1	20.7
55 and older	4.9	6.9	3.4	7.5	9.8
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	65.3	49.0	55.4
Males	0.0	100.0	34.7	51.0	44.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.0	6.0	8.4	6.2	6.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	3.8	3.1	3.2	4.5
Asians	4.5	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.5
Blacks or African Americans	42.0	37.1	39.7	40.0	25.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.1
Whites	54.3	59.8	57.2	56.4	75.3
More than one race	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	7.9
Employment Status					
Employed	49.1	33.0	100.0	0.0	35.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	50.9	67.0	0.0	100.0	64.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.1	8.0	2.4	5.4	13.0
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.7	7.6
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.3	1.3	0.1	2.2	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	7.9	13.4	4.5	14.5	10.9
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	89.9	83.8	95.0	81.5	89.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.1	4.9	3.8	4.9	3.3
Secondary school equivalency	6.6	12.3	6.9	10.8	6.5
Secondary school graduates	35.3	40.4	35.7	38.8	30.4
Some postsecondary	29.7	25.6	33.5	23.8	30.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	2.0	2.9	2.7	3.3
Associate’s Degree	7.8	5.2	7.5	6.1	10.9
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	13.1	9.6	9.7	13.0	15.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	18.9	7.4	21.0	8.7	14.1
Not attending	81.1	92.6	79.0	91.3	85.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,710	\$5,806	\$5,092	\$5,229	\$4,221
None	23.1	32.3	14.8	36.2	37.0
\$1 to \$2,499	24.4	18.2	21.0	22.1	30.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.8	16.7	26.4	15.5	9.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.7	11.7	18.5	10.6	12.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.0	11.1	12.6	7.1	6.5
\$10,000 or more	6.1	10.0	6.7	8.6	4.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	33.4	16.5	23.1	27.9	42.4
TANF	2.1	0.1	0.7	1.6	2.2
SSI or SSDI	2.8	1.6	1.2	3.0	18.5
SNAP	32.0	15.1	22.3	26.2	34.8
Other public assistance	32.0	15.3	22.3	26.2	34.8
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	80.6	77.7	72.5	84.2	87.0
Individuals with a disability	3.7	3.8	3.2	4.2	100.0
Long-term unemployed	14.8	19.9	1.7	28.2	30.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.1
Ex-offenders	3.9	19.6	7.4	13.4	15.2
Low income	66.0	63.4	56.1	71.2	72.8
English language learners	4.8	3.6	3.6	4.8	2.2
Basic skills deficient	36.5	34.2	34.4	36.3	26.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.0
Single parents	40.2	10.2	32.1	23.3	22.8
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-6
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	296	27	2,193	429	*
Statewide programs	11	*	108	11	*
Local programs	289	26	2,121	420	*
Age Categories					
18 to 21	5.1	3.7	13.0	7.2	*
22 to 29	23.3	11.1	32.7	26.6	*
30 to 44	39.5	33.3	36.7	35.9	*
45 to 54	18.6	33.3	13.0	21.2	*
55 and older	13.5	18.5	4.6	9.1	*
Gender					
Females	44.1	44.4	57.6	48.5	*
Males	55.9	55.6	42.4	51.5	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.5	7.4	7.2	4.3	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.3	*
Asians	3.1	3.7	3.9	3.1	*
Blacks or African Americans	35.3	29.6	40.6	38.5	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	*
Whites	63.3	70.4	55.7	60.0	*
More than one race	4.5	3.7	3.4	4.1	*
Employment Status					
Employed	16.6	14.8	45.7	4.2	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.4	85.2	54.3	95.8	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	7.1	7.4	3.7	5.1	*
Disabled veterans	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.2	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	87.8	0.0	0.0	10.7	*
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	*
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	2.8	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	85.1	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.7	7.4	4.5	5.1	*
Secondary school equivalency	8.1	11.1	9.3	14.2	*
Secondary school graduates	35.5	18.5	38.0	36.4	*
Some postsecondary	25.3	18.5	28.4	24.7	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	7.4	2.6	3.0	*
Associate’s Degree	10.5	3.7	6.2	4.9	*
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	13.5	33.3	11.1	11.7	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.4	7.4	15.0	6.3	*
Not attending	93.6	92.6	85.0	93.7	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,868	\$5,104	\$4,733	\$3,429	*
None	16.2	29.6	28.6	61.8	*
\$1 to \$2,499	16.9	29.6	22.2	20.3	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.5	14.8	20.7	8.9	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.5	3.7	14.1	3.5	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.5	11.1	8.5	3.0	*
\$10,000 or more	22.3	11.1	5.8	2.6	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	24.0	22.2	26.2	36.6	*
TANF	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	*
SSI or SSDI	0.7	3.7	2.5	6.3	*
SNAP	23.0	18.5	24.8	33.6	*
Other public assistance	23.3	18.5	24.9	33.6	*
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	66.6	74.1	81.1	91.1	*
Individuals with a disability	3.5	0.0	3.9	6.7	*
Long-term unemployed	17.6	44.4	16.6	100.0	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.3	3.7	1.4	3.3	*
Ex-offenders	8.8	0.0	11.3	20.0	*
Low income	45.6	59.3	67.5	84.1	*
English language learners	3.0	3.7	4.5	2.8	*
Basic skills deficient	34.1	33.3	35.7	32.4	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.1	6.7	1.3	1.7	*
Single parents	22.3	11.1	27.8	24.0	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

Table II-7
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,995	104	31	1,632	920
Statewide programs	104	*	*	43	78
Local programs	1,922	101	29	1,610	858
Age Categories					
18 to 21	11.2	4.8	9.7	11.6	10.7
22 to 29	30.4	14.4	38.7	31.2	29.2
30 to 44	38.8	31.7	45.2	39.0	40.2
45 to 54	14.3	33.7	6.5	13.8	13.7
55 and older	5.2	15.4	0.0	4.4	6.2
Gender					
Females	56.7	14.4	96.8	56.8	56.8
Males	43.3	85.6	3.2	43.2	43.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.9	3.8	3.2	7.1	6.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.6
Asians	4.2	1.0	0.0	2.4	6.6
Blacks or African Americans	44.7	17.3	54.8	46.3	51.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
Whites	51.4	85.6	45.2	51.8	41.6
More than one race	3.6	5.8	3.2	3.9	3.3
Employment Status					
Employed	38.4	24.0	22.6	36.3	40.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	61.6	76.0	77.4	63.7	59.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.2	100.0	0.0	3.5	2.7
Disabled veterans	0.6	11.5	0.0	0.4	0.2
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.1	2.9	0.0	0.8	1.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	8.6	16.3	9.7	7.4	10.2
Claimants exempt	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	1.0	1.9	0.0	1.0	1.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	89.1	77.9	90.3	90.7	87.5

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.9	0.0	16.1	4.9	6.3
Secondary school equivalency	9.8	6.7	9.7	10.7	9.7
Secondary school graduates	38.8	38.5	41.9	39.8	42.2
Some postsecondary	27.3	26.9	22.6	27.9	24.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.3	2.0
Associate's Degree	6.0	10.6	3.2	6.1	4.3
Bachelor's Degree or higher	10.9	15.4	3.2	8.3	10.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	11.8	2.9	32.3	11.8	9.5
Not attending	88.2	97.1	67.7	88.2	90.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,681	\$5,775	\$3,117	\$4,141	\$5,237
None	30.2	36.5	22.6	31.8	26.8
\$1 to \$2,499	24.0	18.3	48.4	26.5	22.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.1	17.3	12.9	20.7	18.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.1	12.5	9.7	11.2	12.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.1	4.8	0.0	5.7	9.7
\$10,000 or more	6.5	10.6	6.5	4.2	9.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	32.4	17.3	100.0	39.4	24.9
TANF	1.6	0.0	100.0	1.9	1.1
SSI or SSDI	2.6	1.9	6.5	2.9	2.9
SNAP	30.9	15.4	87.1	37.8	23.5
Other public assistance	31.0	16.3	87.1	37.9	23.5
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	4.1	11.9	6.5	4.2	2.8
Long-term unemployed	19.6	21.2	19.4	22.1	15.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.0	13.3	0.5	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.7	5.8	0.0	2.0	1.0
Ex-offenders	11.3	13.5	6.5	12.1	10.3
Low income	81.8	54.8	100.0	100.0	64.5
English language learners	5.4	0.0	0.0	2.5	11.7
Basic skills deficient	44.8	24.0	32.3	35.3	97.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.4
Single parents	29.5	10.6	80.6	33.1	26.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-8
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	111	1,173	702	70	460
Statewide programs	23	40	16	*	41
Local programs	97	1,148	696	70	425
Age Categories					
18 to 21	15.3	15.7	12.8	2.9	2.0
22 to 29	30.6	32.1	34.6	24.3	25.7
30 to 44	31.5	36.1	35.6	40.0	42.4
45 to 54	18.0	11.4	13.5	20.0	18.5
55 and older	4.5	4.7	3.4	12.9	11.5
Gender					
Females	51.4	50.1	59.5	68.6	64.1
Males	48.6	49.9	40.5	31.4	35.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.5	7.7	6.8	2.9	7.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.5	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.3
Asians	3.6	1.6	2.7	3.0	11.3
Blacks or African Americans	37.8	45.3	39.2	49.3	26.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.4
Whites	61.3	53.0	58.6	50.7	63.0
More than one race	7.2	2.7	4.1	4.5	3.5
Employment Status					
Employed	36.0	38.4	50.4	44.3	39.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	64.0	61.6	49.6	55.7	60.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	4.0	4.0	2.9	5.9
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.9
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.4	2.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	9.0	10.1	9.3	12.9	12.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Exhaustees	1.8	0.7	0.7	2.9	2.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	88.3	88.3	88.6	82.9	82.4

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	19.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	80.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	20.7	6.6	26.2	17.1	11.5
Not attending	79.3	93.4	73.8	82.9	88.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,196	\$4,702	\$5,003	\$7,291	\$6,543
None	27.9	27.3	25.1	28.6	29.8
\$1 to \$2,499	30.6	22.3	22.6	14.3	17.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.0	21.2	20.5	20.0	17.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.8	14.1	14.7	10.0	13.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.0	9.3	9.5	7.1	9.8
\$10,000 or more	3.6	5.8	7.5	20.0	12.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	36.9	29.2	24.2	20.0	18.3
TANF	4.5	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.4
SSI or SSDI	4.5	2.6	2.4	0.0	1.1
SNAP	34.2	27.5	22.9	20.0	17.8
Other public assistance	35.1	27.5	22.9	20.0	17.8
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	87.4	82.7	77.5	68.6	73.0
Individuals with a disability	2.9	3.0	4.1	4.3	5.4
Long-term unemployed	19.8	18.5	15.1	18.6	15.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.9	1.3	1.1	8.6	0.7
Ex-offenders	12.6	13.8	9.4	14.3	4.6
Low income	72.1	70.3	64.8	54.3	50.9
English language learners	6.3	2.5	2.1	4.3	11.7
Basic skills deficient	49.5	39.8	31.5	22.9	29.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.6	0.6	1.2	8.5	2.6
Single parents	28.8	29.9	27.5	38.6	16.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-9
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	349	2,167	273	33	679
Statewide programs	29	92	*	0	20
Local programs	339	2,097	271	33	670
Age Categories					
18 to 21	26.4	9.7	2.9	9.1	4.6
22 to 29	41.3	29.8	20.5	15.2	33.7
30 to 44	26.1	38.8	52.4	33.3	50.8
45 to 54	6.0	15.1	18.7	21.2	10.2
55 and older	0.3	6.7	5.5	21.2	0.7
Gender					
Females	76.4	52.5	20.1	45.5	83.3
Males	23.6	47.5	79.9	54.5	16.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.8	7.0	7.8	15.2	7.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.9	3.2	8.4	9.4	2.6
Asians	2.4	4.0	2.7	6.3	2.4
Blacks or African Americans	20.9	42.9	49.0	34.4	55.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5
Whites	75.9	53.6	48.7	59.4	43.8
More than one race	2.9	3.6	7.3	6.3	4.3
Employment Status					
Employed	63.6	38.5	28.6	21.2	49.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	36.4	61.5	71.4	78.8	50.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.9	4.7	5.1	18.2	1.6
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.6
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	5.2	11.2	8.1	3.0	8.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.6	1.2	0.0	3.0	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	94.0	86.1	90.5	93.9	89.8

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.6	4.1	5.1	3.0	4.7
Secondary school equivalency	1.4	10.4	27.5	9.1	11.6
Secondary school graduates	20.6	40.2	31.9	36.4	40.1
Some postsecondary	52.7	23.9	24.2	24.2	28.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	2.7	3.7	18.2	4.0
Associate’s Degree	7.4	6.6	3.7	6.1	6.9
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	7.7	12.2	4.0	3.0	4.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	4.4	3.0	14.6
Not attending	0.0	100.0	95.6	97.0	85.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,411	\$5,303	\$4,987	\$3,477	\$4,957
None	16.9	28.8	41.4	36.4	20.2
\$1 to \$2,499	32.1	20.0	19.0	33.3	23.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.8	19.8	12.5	15.2	20.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.0	13.9	12.5	6.1	18.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.7	9.6	8.4	3.0	10.9
\$10,000 or more	7.4	7.8	6.2	6.1	6.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	20.1	26.9	28.2	27.3	47.7
TANF	2.9	1.0	0.7	0.0	3.7
SSI or SSDI	1.1	2.4	2.9	0.0	3.7
SNAP	19.8	25.3	25.6	27.3	45.9
Other public assistance	19.8	25.4	25.6	27.3	45.9
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	67.6	81.2	82.4	100.0	86.7
Individuals with a disability	3.8	3.8	5.3	3.1	3.2
Long-term unemployed	7.7	18.6	31.5	42.4	15.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.3	1.5	3.7	100.0	1.5
Ex-offenders	3.4	12.0	100.0	30.3	9.3
Low income	55.3	66.4	72.5	100.0	79.7
English language learners	2.0	4.7	0.7	6.1	1.2
Basic skills deficient	24.9	37.2	34.4	21.2	34.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	1.3	2.1	9.1	1.2
Single parents	28.4	26.8	23.1	30.3	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-10
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	2,516	2,512	2,512	694	1,821
Statewide programs	121	119	121	41	80
Local programs	2,436	2,434	2,432	665	1,770
Age Categories					
18 to 21	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.4	11.9
22 to 29	31.4	31.4	31.4	25.9	33.4
30 to 44	37.0	37.0	37.0	36.3	37.2
45 to 54	13.8	13.9	13.8	16.3	12.9
55 and older	5.8	5.8	5.8	9.1	4.6
Gender					
Females	55.8	55.9	55.8	58.0	55.1
Males	44.2	44.1	44.2	42.0	44.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.3
Asians	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.7
Blacks or African Americans	39.9	39.9	39.9	35.5	41.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
Whites	56.7	56.7	56.7	61.9	54.7
More than one race	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.3
Employment Status					
Employed	42.0	42.0	42.0	36.0	44.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	58.0	58.0	58.0	64.0	55.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.3	4.4
Disabled veterans	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.0	0.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	10.3	10.3	10.4	13.7	9.1
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.2	0.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	87.2	87.2	87.1	80.8	89.6

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.6	4.0
Secondary school equivalency	9.1	9.1	9.2	8.4	9.4
Secondary school graduates	37.5	37.5	37.5	34.3	38.7
Some postsecondary	27.9	27.9	27.9	23.5	29.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.5
Associate’s Degree	6.7	6.7	6.7	8.6	5.9
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	11.6	11.6	11.6	16.1	9.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	13.9	13.9	13.9	11.2	14.9
Not attending	86.1	86.1	86.1	88.8	85.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,162	\$5,164	\$5,162	\$5,318	\$5,103
None	27.2	27.2	27.2	28.4	26.7
\$1 to \$2,499	21.7	21.6	21.7	23.1	21.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.1	20.1	20.0	19.9	20.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.9	13.9	13.9	10.4	15.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.4	9.4	9.4	8.9	9.6
\$10,000 or more	7.8	7.8	7.8	9.4	7.2
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	25.9	25.8	25.9	27.1	25.4
TANF	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
SSI or SSDI	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3
SNAP	24.5	24.4	24.5	26.4	23.8
Other public assistance	24.6	24.5	24.6	26.4	23.9
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	79.3	79.3	79.3	76.2	80.5
Individuals with a disability	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.8	3.4
Long-term unemployed	17.1	17.1	17.1	19.5	16.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.0
Ex-offenders	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.8
Low income	64.9	64.8	64.9	65.0	64.8
English language learners	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3
Basic skills deficient	35.5	35.5	35.5	24.2	39.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.2
Single parents	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.7	27.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-11
Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI, by Major Service Categories
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	2,516	2,512	2,512	694	1,821
Statewide programs	121	119	121	41	80
Local programs	2,436	2,434	2,432	665	1,770
Age Categories					
18 to 21	302	301	302	86	216
22 to 29	789	788	788	180	609
30 to 44	931	930	929	252	678
45 to 54	348	348	347	113	235
55 and older	146	145	146	63	83
Gender					
Females	1,404	1,402	1,401	402	1,002
Males	1,110	1,108	1,109	291	818
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	177	176	177	50	127
American Indians/Alaska Natives	77	77	77	18	59
Asians	93	93	93	27	66
Blacks or African Americans	973	972	972	238	735
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	10	10	10	*	*
Whites	1,385	1,382	1,382	415	969
More than one race	86	86	86	27	59
Employment Status					
Employed	1,056	1,056	1,054	250	806
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,460	1,456	1,458	444	1,015
Veteran Status					
Veterans	104	104	104	23	81
Disabled veterans	12	12	12	*	10
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	0	*
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	33	33	33	21	12
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	*	*	*	0
Claimants not referred	260	259	260	95	165
Claimants exempt	*	*	*	*	*
Exhaustees	27	26	27	15	12
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	2,193	2,191	2,189	561	1,631

Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	111	111	111	39	72
Secondary school equivalency	230	229	230	58	172
Secondary school graduates	943	941	941	238	705
Some postsecondary	702	701	701	163	538
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	70	70	70	24	46
Associate's Degree	168	168	168	60	108
Bachelor's Degree or higher	292	292	291	112	180
School Attendance					
Attending school	349	349	349	78	271
Not attending	2,167	2,163	2,163	616	1,550
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	684	683	683	197	486
\$1 to \$2,499	545	543	545	160	385
\$2,500 to \$4,999	505	505	503	138	367
\$5,000 to \$7,499	350	350	350	72	278
\$7,500 to \$9,999	236	236	235	62	174
\$10,000 or more	196	195	196	65	131
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	652	649	651	188	463
TANF	31	30	31	10	21
SSI or SSDI	57	57	57	15	42
SNAP	617	614	616	183	433
Other public assistance	619	616	618	183	435
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	1,995	1,991	1,993	529	1,465
Individuals with a disability	92	92	92	32	60
Long-term unemployed	429	429	429	135	294
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	33	33	33	14	19
Ex-offenders	273	273	273	76	197
Low income	1,632	1,629	1,630	451	1,180
English language learners	108	108	108	29	79
Basic skills deficient	893	891	893	168	725
Facing substantial cultural barrier	25	25	25	9	16
Single parents	679	678	679	185	494
Displaced homemakers	0	0	0	0	0

Table II-12
Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of trainees					
All trainees	1,821	58	192	1,569	12
Statewide programs	80	57	12	12	0
Local programs	1,770	12	187	1,569	12
Age Categories					
18 to 21	11.9	17.2	14.1	11.3	16.7
22 to 29	33.4	25.9	32.3	33.7	33.3
30 to 44	37.2	41.4	34.4	37.5	41.7
45 to 54	12.9	12.1	15.1	12.7	8.3
55 and older	4.6	3.4	4.2	4.7	0.0
Gender					
Females	55.1	82.8	34.9	56.3	72.7
Males	44.9	17.2	65.1	43.7	27.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.0	10.3	5.2	7.2	9.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.3	1.8	3.7	3.4	0.0
Asians	3.7	38.6	2.1	2.6	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	41.5	19.3	19.5	45.2	18.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Whites	54.7	43.9	78.9	52.0	90.9
More than one race	3.3	3.5	4.2	3.2	9.1
Employment Status					
Employed	44.3	37.9	29.7	46.1	66.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	55.7	62.1	70.3	53.9	33.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.4	0.0	14.6	3.4	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.5	0.0	3.6	0.2	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	8.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	9.1	5.2	10.9	9.0	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.4	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	89.6	94.8	85.9	89.9	91.7

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.0	27.6	4.2	3.1	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	9.4	1.7	7.8	9.9	8.3
Secondary school graduates	38.7	19.0	37.5	39.6	33.3
Some postsecondary	29.5	5.2	21.4	31.2	41.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.5	0.0	2.6	2.5	8.3
Associate's Degree	5.9	1.7	5.2	6.2	8.3
Bachelor's Degree or higher	9.9	44.8	21.4	7.3	0.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	14.9	27.6	4.7	15.4	33.3
Not attending	85.1	72.4	95.3	84.6	66.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,103	\$3,323	\$5,340	\$5,110	\$6,485
None	26.7	53.4	35.4	24.8	16.7
\$1 to \$2,499	21.1	27.6	18.2	21.4	8.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.2	6.9	19.3	20.7	16.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.3	5.2	13.0	15.8	25.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.6	3.4	6.8	9.9	33.3
\$10,000 or more	7.2	3.4	7.3	7.4	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	25.4	24.1	19.3	26.4	25.0
TANF	1.2	6.9	1.0	1.0	0.0
SSI or SSDI	2.3	1.7	0.5	2.6	0.0
SNAP	23.8	22.4	18.2	24.6	25.0
Other public assistance	23.9	22.4	18.8	24.7	25.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	80.5	94.8	74.0	80.9	58.3
Individuals with a disability	3.4	0.0	5.9	3.2	0.0
Long-term unemployed	16.1	1.7	18.8	16.6	8.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.0	0.0	2.1	1.1	0.0
Ex-offenders	10.8	1.7	13.0	11.0	0.0
Low income	64.8	31.0	60.9	66.7	58.3
English language learners	4.3	55.2	1.0	2.9	0.0
Basic skills deficient	39.8	79.3	15.6	41.6	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.3	0.0
Single parents	27.1	22.4	17.7	28.5	33.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-13
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Number of Exiters	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	27,540	7,959	2,516
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	76.9	70.5	61.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	20.1	13.8	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	58.8	59.2	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	81.6	80.1	78.6	95.5	92.9	95.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.6	99.5	99.3	98.6	98.7	99.4
Workforce information services	35.8	38.7	40.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	63.4	60.3	58.6	34.3	37.7	33.6
Staff-assisted job search	37.7	41.4	40.2	50.5	33.0	28.3
Referred to employment	26.5	27.3	26.3	1.8	3.1	2.9
Referred to Federal training	16.2	22.0	33.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
Assistance with UI	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.8
Other basic services	46.3	52.7	50.9	1.8	2.4	2.7
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	59.2	68.4	78.1	98.9	99.1	99.8
IEP created	40.7	50.1	66.7	94.8	97.3	99.6
Internships or work experience	1.7	2.3	3.3	0.3	0.6	0.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.3
Transitional jobs	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3
Other work experience	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.7
English as a second language services	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
Pre-vocational services	4.2	5.6	6.3	2.6	4.0	2.5
Other individualized services	16.8	16.2	9.6	4.0	1.7	0.2

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	16.8	21.3	33.6	36.1	49.2	56.7
4 or fewer weeks	47.9	38.7	24.4	9.9	5.6	2.0
5 to 13 weeks	19.1	19.5	13.8	16.3	13.9	10.3
14 to 26 weeks	13.3	15.6	18.4	24.5	18.3	14.3
27 to 52 weeks	10.3	13.8	20.0	26.5	26.1	27.0
53 to 104 weeks	6.8	9.1	17.4	17.8	25.8	35.4
More than 104 weeks	2.6	3.3	6.0	5.0	10.4	10.9
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	9.0	14.5	21.6	1.4	17.5	36.2
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Health/medical	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.4
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	21.0	28.8	44.3	61.0	64.6	72.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	280,546	169,992	67,827	16,793	5,141	1,821
Type of training						
On-the-job training	13.7	13.0	12.0	6.6	9.9	9.7
Skill upgrading	14.4	14.1	14.2	8.4	10.4	6.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	3.2
Customized training	3.2	3.4	2.4	1.1	0.8	0.6
Other occupational skills training	65.5	66.2	67.9	82.3	78.1	79.6
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.6	1.9	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.3
Other non-occupational training	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	78.8	78.6	76.6	88.6	86.7	86.5
ITA established	64.3	63.1	65.3	59.2	25.7	5.2
Pell grant recipients	7.5	7.2	8.1	5.1	9.4	9.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector Pell grant recipients	23.1	22.8	23.5	28.0	42.6	55.5

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	24.8	25.1	30.5	14.8	19.3	22.7
4 or fewer weeks	17.2	16.5	13.1	34.4	26.5	19.5
5 to 13 weeks	32.4	31.8	26.5	33.6	33.9	33.1
14 to 26 weeks	21.5	21.4	20.9	15.3	18.6	20.7
27 to 52 weeks	15.8	16.9	21.2	10.7	11.7	15.0
53 to 104 weeks	10.1	10.7	14.8	5.3	7.4	9.8
More than 104 weeks	3.0	2.7	3.5	0.8	1.8	2.0
Occupation of training						
Management	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.7	1.6	3.2
Business and financial	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.7
Computer and mathematical	4.3	4.0	3.8	5.1	3.9	4.1
Architecture and engineering	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.4
Education, training, and library	1.6	2.0	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	17.5	18.0	21.9	12.3	17.7	20.8
Healthcare support	17.4	16.0	14.8	36.6	28.6	22.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
Personal care and service	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.2
Sales and related	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3
Office and administrative support	6.3	6.0	5.6	2.8	3.2	2.2
Construction and extraction	5.4	5.2	4.6	5.3	3.3	4.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	4.5	4.9	2.8	2.6	3.5
Production	9.5	9.7	8.6	4.5	8.2	6.5
Transportation and material moving	20.1	20.4	20.2	22.6	23.9	25.0
Other occupations	4.9	5.6	5.3	1.2	2.8	2.5

Table II-14
Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Number of Exiters	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	27,540	7,959	2,516
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	1,028,521	416,216	93,718	44	12	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	268,368	81,252	12,853	0	0	0
WIOA Youth	13,392	8,767	2,639	0	0	0
Wagner-Peyser	787,403	349,297	83,360	0	0	0
Vocational Rehabilitation	3,451	2,165	658	0	0	0
Adult Education	6,364	4,599	1,356	0	0	0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	200	213	64	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	34	21	7	0	*	0
Veterans' programs	13,137	6,591	1,723	0	0	0
Vocational Education	624	455	223	0	0	0
YouthBuild	151	47	43	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	44	24	11	0	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	9,759	6,012	1,415	44	12	*
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	1,091,532	472,618	120,247	26,287	7,392	2,411
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1,333,356	587,494	152,008	27,165	7,858	2,500
Workforce information services	478,591	228,631	61,290	0	0	0
Career guidance	848,270	356,131	89,715	9,452	3,004	846
Staff-assisted job search	504,549	244,404	61,449	13,900	2,630	713
Referred to employment	354,131	161,212	40,284	506	246	74
Referred to Federal training	216,963	129,566	50,525	74	50	10
Assistance with UI	13,339	8,486	1,614	10	15	21
Other basic services	619,163	311,018	77,919	491	192	67
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	792,164	403,448	119,447	27,229	7,884	2,512
IEP created	544,846	295,838	102,056	26,113	7,744	2,506
Internships or work experience	22,759	13,704	4,996	71	44	18
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	12,673	7,559	2,636	25	17	*
Transitional jobs	4,981	2,561	1,116	24	14	*
Other work experience	7,576	4,846	1,642	22	13	*
Financial literacy services	7,758	5,272	1,918	81	23	18
English as a second language services	4,776	2,761	1,041	15	*	*
Pre-vocational services	55,600	32,904	9,610	726	315	63
Other individualized services	224,375	95,717	14,625	1,104	136	*

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	640,498	228,442	37,390	2,724	444	51
5 to 13 weeks	254,992	115,061	21,075	4,491	1,107	260
14 to 26 weeks	178,503	92,243	28,085	6,754	1,453	361
27 to 52 weeks	137,592	81,480	30,598	7,290	2,074	680
53 to 104 weeks	91,485	53,724	26,675	4,908	2,056	891
More than 104 weeks	35,152	19,239	9,186	1,373	825	273
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	906	635	270	24	9	0
Supportive services	120,527	85,383	33,093	383	1,393	911
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	2,218	1,225	373	39	30	*
Health/medical	4,304	2,359	1,084	250	96	61
Deceased	696	352	198	13	15	*
Reserve called to active duty	84	34	19	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	280,546	169,992	67,827	16,793	5,141	1,821
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	280,546	169,992	67,827	16,793	5,141	1,821
Type of training						
On-the-job training	38,572	22,019	8,137	1,115	508	176
Skill upgrading	40,275	24,013	9,663	1,419	535	120
Entrepreneurial training	201	425	256	0	0	0
ABE or ESL with other training	4,234	1,835	488	*	12	58
Customized training	9,041	5,718	1,636	186	41	11
Other occupational skills training	183,767	112,611	46,061	13,829	4,017	1,449
Prerequisite training	581	236	196	*	*	0
Registered apprenticeship	4,606	3,210	1,597	136	48	*
Other non-occupational training	2,172	1,302	560	186	27	12
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	629	867	440	0	0	0
Other non-occupational training						
Completed training	221,151	133,616	51,928	14,876	4,456	1,576
ITA established	180,488	107,312	44,301	9,937	1,320	94
Pell grant recipients	20,983	12,240	5,482	855	482	172
Program(s) operated by the private sector	64,709	38,803	15,948	4,704	2,190	1,011

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	48,353	28,099	8,915	5,771	1,362	355
5 to 13 weeks	90,937	54,112	17,948	5,650	1,743	602
14 to 26 weeks	60,207	36,346	14,180	2,564	958	377
27 to 52 weeks	44,264	28,769	14,359	1,799	603	273
53 to 104 weeks	28,472	18,129	10,029	882	382	178
More than 104 weeks	8,310	4,529	2,389	127	93	36
Occupation of training						
Management	8,744	5,295	1,971	455	84	58
Business and financial	3,314	2,051	928	79	45	12
Computer and mathematical	11,404	6,518	2,493	863	200	75
Architecture and engineering	5,898	3,468	1,203	328	143	43
Education, training, and library	4,318	3,206	1,480	42	15	16
Healthcare practitioners and technical	46,621	29,144	14,197	2,072	908	376
Healthcare support	46,372	25,905	9,609	6,154	1,469	411
Food preparation and serving related	2,241	1,554	557	155	16	*
Personal care and service	2,403	1,442	693	64	14	21
Sales and related	1,834	1,211	356	70	*	*
Office and administrative support	16,859	9,776	3,634	476	166	39
Construction and extraction	14,391	8,340	2,954	889	171	82
Installation, maintenance, and repair	12,549	7,334	3,192	462	134	63
Production	25,240	15,706	5,571	750	422	118
Transportation and material moving	53,508	33,015	13,084	3,798	1,230	452
Other occupations	13,042	9,078	3,415	197	145	45

Table II-15
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	302	789	931	348	146
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	94.7	95.2	96.7	96.8	93.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.3
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	39.7	33.8	32.9	31.3	30.1
Staff-assisted job search	28.8	24.6	30.3	29.9	31.5
Referred to employment	2.0	2.2	3.7	2.9	4.8
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	2.1
Assistance with UI	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.1	2.1
Other basic services	2.6	2.9	2.5	3.2	1.4
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.0
IEP created	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.1	99.3
Internships or work experience	2.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	2.3	3.0	2.1	2.0	3.4
Other individualized services Pre-vocational services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	57.7	57.9	56.2	56.8	51.6
4 or fewer weeks	3.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	3.4
5 to 13 weeks	8.9	9.4	10.8	11.5	12.3
14 to 26 weeks	11.9	14.1	13.3	18.4	17.8
27 to 52 weeks	24.5	26.6	28.7	27.3	23.3
53 to 104 weeks	40.7	37.4	35.2	27.9	32.9
More than 104 weeks	10.6	10.9	10.2	12.9	10.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	33.8	40.7	37.3	30.5	24.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.1	2.7	4.3	8.2
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.7
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	71.5	77.2	72.8	67.5	56.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	216	609	678	235	83
Type of training					
On-the-job training	10.6	9.0	9.0	12.3	9.6
Skill upgrading	4.2	6.1	7.4	6.8	9.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	4.6	2.5	3.5	3.0	2.4
Customized training	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	78.2	80.8	79.5	78.3	78.3
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	86.6	86.4	87.0	83.8	91.6
ITA established	4.6	4.9	4.9	6.4	7.2
Pell grant recipients	12.5	13.3	7.8	3.4	3.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	38.0	49.6	63.1	63.4	60.2
Pell grant recipients					

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	24.9	25.5	21.8	18.8	16.3
4 or fewer weeks	22.2	17.7	17.8	20.4	36.1
5 to 13 weeks	31.9	29.7	34.4	41.7	25.3
14 to 26 weeks	14.8	21.0	22.3	20.4	21.7
27 to 52 weeks	13.4	17.7	15.3	9.8	10.8
53 to 104 weeks	16.2	11.5	8.6	5.1	3.6
More than 104 weeks	1.4	2.3	1.6	2.6	2.4
Occupation of training					
Management	3.2	2.6	3.3	3.9	4.9
Business and financial	0.0	1.0	0.1	1.7	1.2
Computer and mathematical	2.3	4.8	4.2	4.7	2.4
Architecture and engineering	1.4	2.1	1.8	4.7	4.9
Education, training, and library	0.5	0.3	1.2	1.7	1.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.4	24.9	23.4	12.9	7.3
Healthcare support	33.8	26.2	19.4	14.2	18.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.9	2.0	0.3	0.9	1.2
Sales and related	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.9	1.0	1.3	5.6	11.0
Construction and extraction	4.2	3.5	4.9	6.4	4.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	8.8	3.6	2.1	3.0	1.2
Production	12.0	5.3	5.9	6.9	4.9
Transportation and material moving	13.9	19.1	29.7	33.0	35.4
Other occupations	3.7	3.5	1.8	1.3	1.2

Table II-16
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	177	2,312	1,321	919	201
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	94.4	95.9	95.6	96.1	96.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.9	99.4	99.3	99.7	98.5
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	33.9	33.4	40.0	23.8	32.8
Staff-assisted job search	28.8	28.3	19.6	41.3	24.4
Referred to employment	2.8	2.9	3.6	2.4	1.5
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.5
Other basic services	2.3	2.7	3.9	1.3	1.5
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.0
IEP created	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.8	100.0
Internships or work experience	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	2.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.5
Transitional jobs	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.5
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Pre-vocational services	4.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.5
Other individualized services	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	63.8	56.3	55.6	57.8	61.0
4 or fewer weeks	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.5
5 to 13 weeks	6.8	10.6	11.8	8.4	10.9
14 to 26 weeks	9.6	14.7	16.7	12.3	10.0
27 to 52 weeks	27.1	27.0	25.3	29.8	23.4
53 to 104 weeks	42.9	34.7	31.8	38.3	43.3
More than 104 weeks	11.3	10.9	12.0	9.6	10.9
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	40.7	36.0	44.5	22.4	47.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	3.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	4.0
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	71.8	72.5	70.0	75.8	73.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	127	1,677	925	697	148
Type of training					
On-the-job training	7.9	9.8	14.4	4.3	8.1
Skill upgrading	3.1	6.9	5.0	8.9	6.1
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	4.7	3.1	2.6	1.3	16.2
Customized training	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.0
Other occupational skills training	85.0	79.1	76.8	85.1	68.9
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.7
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	88.2	86.5	87.1	85.5	87.8
ITA established	3.9	5.3	6.4	3.9	5.4
Pell grant recipients	10.2	9.4	11.7	7.2	6.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	48.8	55.9	37.7	77.6	62.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	26.7	22.4	25.5	18.9	22.9
4 or fewer weeks	15.0	19.7	17.6	22.0	19.6
5 to 13 weeks	26.8	33.7	33.0	34.7	26.4
14 to 26 weeks	20.5	20.7	18.9	21.1	31.1
27 to 52 weeks	21.3	14.5	16.8	13.2	12.8
53 to 104 weeks	15.0	9.4	11.1	7.9	8.1
More than 104 weeks	1.6	2.0	2.6	1.1	2.0
Occupation of training					
Management	4.8	3.1	2.5	2.9	8.8
Business and financial	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7
Computer and mathematical	3.2	4.3	3.3	3.3	14.2
Architecture and engineering	4.8	2.2	2.9	1.9	2.0
Education, training, and library	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	21.4	20.7	21.0	20.3	20.9
Healthcare support	27.8	22.4	22.4	25.5	10.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7
Personal care and service	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4
Sales and related	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	1.6	2.2	2.6	1.9	1.4
Construction and extraction	4.8	4.6	3.6	6.1	4.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.6	3.7	4.2	2.6	2.7
Production	7.9	6.3	8.9	3.3	6.1
Transportation and material moving	20.6	25.2	22.7	28.4	20.9
Other occupations	1.6	2.6	3.7	1.0	2.7

Table II-17
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	1,404	1,110	1,056	1,460	92
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	94.8	97.1	95.6	96.0	95.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.2	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	34.2	32.9	35.8	32.1	38.0
Staff-assisted job search	25.5	32.0	25.3	30.5	26.1
Referred to employment	2.1	4.0	1.4	4.0	6.5
Referred to Federal training	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0
Assistance with UI	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1
Other basic services	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.3
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0
IEP created	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0
Other work experience	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0
English as a second language services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Pre-vocational services	3.1	1.8	2.9	2.2	1.1
Other individualized services	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	63.7	47.9	60.0	54.4	56.6
4 or fewer weeks	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.2	3.3
5 to 13 weeks	6.8	14.9	7.1	12.7	10.9
14 to 26 weeks	10.5	19.2	12.3	15.8	18.5
27 to 52 weeks	25.6	28.8	27.7	26.5	18.5
53 to 104 weeks	42.3	26.7	39.3	32.6	34.8
More than 104 weeks	13.0	8.1	11.7	10.2	14.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	43.5	26.9	41.4	32.5	48.9
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.1
Health/medical	2.9	1.8	1.5	3.1	4.3
Deceased	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	71.4	73.7	76.3	69.5	65.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	1,002	818	806	1,015	60
Type of training					
On-the-job training	6.1	14.1	6.2	12.4	16.7
Skill upgrading	6.9	6.2	6.3	6.8	6.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	4.8	1.2	2.7	3.5	0.0
Customized training	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.7
Other occupational skills training	81.3	77.5	83.5	76.5	75.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	85.5	87.8	87.0	86.2	86.7
ITA established	6.1	4.0	5.5	4.9	6.7
Pell grant recipients	13.8	4.0	12.2	7.3	13.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	49.2	63.3	51.9	58.4	50.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	28.0	16.3	28.1	18.5	26.8
4 or fewer weeks	16.6	23.1	12.5	25.0	16.7
5 to 13 weeks	24.3	43.9	29.8	35.7	31.7
14 to 26 weeks	22.5	18.6	22.7	19.1	18.3
27 to 52 weeks	20.4	8.4	19.2	11.6	20.0
53 to 104 weeks	14.1	4.4	13.0	7.2	8.3
More than 104 weeks	2.3	1.6	2.7	1.4	5.0
Occupation of training					
Management	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.4
Business and financial	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	3.0	5.5	3.7	4.5	15.3
Architecture and engineering	1.0	4.0	1.9	2.8	1.7
Education, training, and library	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	34.8	3.6	31.4	12.3	15.3
Healthcare support	38.8	3.1	23.0	22.4	16.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
Personal care and service	1.9	0.2	1.5	0.9	5.1
Sales and related	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.5	0.5	1.6	2.6	6.8
Construction and extraction	0.5	9.4	3.4	5.5	5.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.2	7.5	3.6	3.4	8.5
Production	2.2	11.8	4.7	7.9	5.1
Transportation and material moving	6.1	48.0	18.3	30.3	15.3
Other occupations	2.0	3.1	3.0	2.1	1.7

Table II-18
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	296	27	2,193	429	*
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	94.3	92.6	96.1	95.3	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.3	96.3	99.5	100.0	*
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Career guidance	26.4	40.7	34.5	38.5	*
Staff-assisted job search	20.3	25.9	29.5	30.1	*
Referred to employment	3.7	7.4	2.8	4.2	*
Referred to Federal training	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.2	*
Assistance with UI	2.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	*
Other basic services	3.0	3.7	2.6	3.7	*
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	*
IEP created	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.5	*
Internships or work experience	1.0	3.7	0.6	0.9	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	*
Transitional jobs	0.0	3.7	0.3	0.2	*
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	*
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	*
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	*
Pre-vocational services	0.7	0.0	2.8	2.1	*
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	34.4	51.2	59.8	63.4	*
4 or fewer weeks	4.7	0.0	1.7	0.7	*
5 to 13 weeks	19.9	18.5	8.9	12.1	*
14 to 26 weeks	29.1	29.6	12.2	13.3	*
27 to 52 weeks	22.0	18.5	27.8	23.5	*
53 to 104 weeks	20.3	25.9	37.6	35.2	*
More than 104 weeks	4.1	7.4	11.8	15.2	*
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Supportive services	26.4	11.1	37.8	32.6	*
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	*
Health/medical	4.1	7.4	2.1	4.0	*
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Training Services					
Received any training	60.1	44.4	74.4	68.5	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	178	12	1,631	294	*
Type of training					
On-the-job training	12.4	41.7	9.1	11.9	*
Skill upgrading	6.7	16.7	6.5	11.6	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	1.7	0.0	3.4	0.3	*
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	*
Other occupational skills training	78.7	41.7	80.0	76.9	*
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	*
Other non-occupational training	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Completed training	88.8	83.3	86.3	86.1	*
ITA established	1.1	0.0	5.6	9.5	*
Pell grant recipients	6.2	8.3	9.8	7.1	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	64.0	33.3	54.8	54.4	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	12.8	13.8	23.9	20.1	*
4 or fewer weeks	32.6	16.7	18.1	26.9	*
5 to 13 weeks	41.6	50.0	32.0	37.4	*
14 to 26 weeks	13.5	25.0	21.5	13.9	*
27 to 52 weeks	6.7	0.0	16.0	11.6	*
53 to 104 weeks	5.6	8.3	10.2	7.8	*
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.4	*
Occupation of training					
Management	3.4	0.0	3.2	2.0	*
Business and financial	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.7	*
Computer and mathematical	2.9	8.3	4.2	4.1	*
Architecture and engineering	1.1	0.0	2.5	1.7	*
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.1	8.3	22.1	10.9	*
Healthcare support	14.9	8.3	23.6	23.5	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	*
Personal care and service	2.9	0.0	1.0	0.7	*
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	*
Office and administrative support	1.7	8.3	2.2	3.1	*
Construction and extraction	4.0	16.7	4.5	6.5	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.7	0.0	3.7	3.1	*
Production	6.3	8.3	6.5	7.2	*
Transportation and material moving	48.0	33.3	22.4	32.8	*
Other occupations	2.9	8.3	2.4	1.7	*

Table II-19
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	1,995	104	31	1,632	920
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.2	0.0	3.2	0.2	0.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.2	0.0	3.2	0.2	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	95.8	97.1	90.3	95.3	98.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.5	99.0	96.8	99.6	99.6
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	31.4	32.7	32.3	32.5	24.7
Staff-assisted job search	30.2	19.2	19.4	32.5	31.7
Referred to employment	3.2	6.7	9.7	3.6	1.5
Referred to Federal training	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
Assistance with UI	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.1
Other basic services	2.7	6.7	0.0	3.1	1.3
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0
IEP created	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Transitional jobs	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other work experience	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.8	0.0	6.5	1.0	1.1
English as a second language services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Pre-vocational services	2.1	0.0	6.5	2.2	2.7
Other individualized services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	57.6	47.4	63.6	59.3	51.7
4 or fewer weeks	1.8	1.0	3.2	2.0	0.7
5 to 13 weeks	9.3	19.2	3.2	8.8	7.2
14 to 26 weeks	13.7	27.9	16.1	13.2	15.2
27 to 52 weeks	28.1	21.2	29.0	27.8	33.9
53 to 104 weeks	36.5	19.2	29.0	36.7	37.4
More than 104 weeks	10.6	11.5	19.4	11.6	5.7
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	35.6	22.1	48.4	35.9	33.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Health/medical	2.9	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.6
Deceased	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	73.4	77.9	67.7	72.3	80.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	1,465	81	21	1,180	743
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8.9	34.6	9.5	8.9	3.5
Skill upgrading	7.5	4.9	0.0	8.1	6.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	3.8	0.0	19.0	1.5	6.2
Customized training	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
Other occupational skills training	79.2	61.7	71.4	80.5	83.4
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
Other non-occupational training	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	85.5	84.0	85.7	85.1	87.1
ITA established	5.0	11.1	0.0	5.4	1.6
Pell grant recipients	9.3	3.7	19.0	10.5	7.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	59.2	39.5	57.1	59.1	70.7

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	21.7	18.6	16.2	21.8	18.0
4 or fewer weeks	20.5	24.7	19.0	21.4	21.3
5 to 13 weeks	33.7	46.9	42.9	34.6	33.8
14 to 26 weeks	20.8	16.0	19.0	18.2	25.3
27 to 52 weeks	14.1	6.2	14.3	14.5	12.2
53 to 104 weeks	9.3	1.2	4.8	9.5	6.7
More than 104 weeks	1.8	4.9	0.0	1.9	0.7
Occupation of training					
Management	3.3	5.1	0.0	3.1	3.0
Business and financial	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
Computer and mathematical	4.0	3.8	0.0	3.2	4.0
Architecture and engineering	2.3	6.4	0.0	2.3	2.6
Education, training, and library	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.4	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	19.5	3.8	15.0	18.8	17.1
Healthcare support	24.2	7.7	65.0	26.6	24.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	1.3	5.0	0.4	0.0
Personal care and service	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.6
Sales and related	0.2	1.3	5.0	0.2	0.3
Office and administrative support	2.1	1.3	0.0	2.1	1.6
Construction and extraction	4.8	12.8	0.0	4.8	4.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.6	5.1	0.0	3.7	3.4
Production	5.9	14.1	0.0	6.1	3.8
Transportation and material moving	25.7	35.9	10.0	25.7	30.1
Other occupations	2.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.8

Table II-20
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	111	1,173	702	70	460
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.1	96.6	93.9	98.6	95.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.2	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.3
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	36.9	34.2	32.9	32.9	32.6
Staff-assisted job search	33.3	35.1	22.5	14.3	20.9
Referred to employment	7.2	2.4	1.6	1.4	5.7
Referred to Federal training	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.2
Assistance with UI	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.7
Other basic services	2.7	3.2	2.3	0.0	2.4
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8
IEP created	100.0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.1
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	2.7	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.9	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.4
Other individualized services	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	59.1	52.2	63.7	48.4	58.4
4 or fewer weeks	0.9	2.6	1.7	0.0	1.7
5 to 13 weeks	19.8	10.6	6.6	18.6	12.0
14 to 26 weeks	14.4	16.0	11.8	17.1	13.5
27 to 52 weeks	20.7	29.9	24.4	24.3	25.7
53 to 104 weeks	29.7	32.6	41.7	31.4	35.0
More than 104 weeks	14.4	8.4	13.8	8.6	12.2
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	48.6	32.1	37.9	38.6	40.9
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	4.5	2.0	2.7	1.4	2.6
Deceased	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	64.9	74.8	76.6	65.7	62.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	72	877	538	46	288
Type of training					
On-the-job training	9.7	8.9	7.2	8.7	16.7
Skill upgrading	5.6	6.6	5.6	8.7	8.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	22.2	1.4	0.6	0.0	9.4
Customized training	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3
Other occupational skills training	61.1	82.1	85.5	78.3	65.6
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	0.7
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.6	0.9	2.2	0.3
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	84.7	86.1	84.8	91.3	91.0
ITA established	2.8	3.8	7.2	2.2	6.6
Pell grant recipients	0.0	6.6	16.5	8.7	7.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	66.7	64.2	46.3	56.5	43.4

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	8.1	17.1	30.9	22.3	28.3
4 or fewer weeks	37.5	24.3	14.1	13.0	11.5
5 to 13 weeks	45.8	39.2	24.9	28.3	27.1
14 to 26 weeks	12.5	17.2	20.6	32.6	31.6
27 to 52 weeks	4.2	12.4	19.7	17.4	16.3
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	5.8	17.7	8.7	9.7
More than 104 weeks	0.0	1.0	3.0	0.0	3.8
Occupation of training					
Management	1.4	1.6	3.4	0.0	8.7
Business and financial	0.0	0.1	0.4	2.2	2.8
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.3	4.5	4.3	13.2
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.4	2.8	4.3	4.9
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.6	0.7	2.2	2.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.4	12.6	33.7	32.6	24.3
Healthcare support	34.7	29.8	15.5	21.7	11.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.0	0.7
Sales and related	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3
Office and administrative support	0.0	1.4	2.6	2.2	4.2
Construction and extraction	5.6	5.4	4.1	4.3	2.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.4	3.9	4.3	2.2	1.4
Production	13.9	8.8	3.0	8.7	4.2
Transportation and material moving	40.3	31.7	19.2	17.4	12.8
Other occupations	1.4	0.7	3.4	0.0	6.9

Table II-21
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	349	2,167	273	33	679
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	93.1	96.3	97.8	97.0	95.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.6
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	36.7	33.1	37.7	36.4	34.0
Staff-assisted job search	8.6	31.5	39.2	24.2	30.2
Referred to employment	0.9	3.3	5.1	15.2	2.9
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1
Assistance with UI	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4
Other basic services	2.9	2.6	3.7	0.0	3.7
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	2.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3
Transitional jobs	2.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.8	0.7	3.0	1.6
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.1
Pre-vocational services	0.6	2.8	1.8	0.0	3.1
Other individualized services	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	69.4	54.7	47.6	64.5	63.5
4 or fewer weeks	0.6	2.3	1.8	3.0	1.5
5 to 13 weeks	4.6	11.3	14.7	3.0	7.2
14 to 26 weeks	7.7	15.4	16.5	12.1	9.4
27 to 52 weeks	27.5	26.9	33.3	24.2	27.5
53 to 104 weeks	42.4	34.3	27.1	42.4	41.1
More than 104 weeks	17.2	9.8	6.6	15.2	13.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	57.6	32.8	33.0	24.2	37.7
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.1
Health/medical	0.3	2.8	1.5	0.0	2.2
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	77.7	71.5	72.2	57.6	72.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	271	1,550	197	19	494
Type of training					
On-the-job training	3.0	10.8	12.2	21.1	6.7
Skill upgrading	5.5	6.8	6.6	5.3	7.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	5.9	2.7	0.5	0.0	2.6
Customized training	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2
Other occupational skills training	83.8	78.8	81.2	84.2	82.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	88.2	86.3	87.3	73.7	82.6
ITA established	7.7	4.7	3.0	5.3	5.1
Pell grant recipients	34.7	5.0	1.0	10.5	14.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	20.7	61.6	75.6	52.6	57.5

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	38.7	20.0	15.8	28.0	26.8
4 or fewer weeks	4.4	22.1	24.4	15.8	19.0
5 to 13 weeks	16.2	36.0	46.2	36.8	26.3
14 to 26 weeks	25.5	19.9	15.7	21.1	20.4
27 to 52 weeks	31.4	12.1	8.6	10.5	18.4
53 to 104 weeks	19.2	8.1	3.0	10.5	13.4
More than 104 weeks	3.3	1.7	2.0	5.3	2.4
Occupation of training					
Management	4.8	2.9	2.0	0.0	2.7
Business and financial	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
Computer and mathematical	2.6	4.4	1.5	5.3	0.4
Architecture and engineering	0.4	2.7	3.0	5.3	1.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	56.5	14.5	3.6	15.8	33.5
Healthcare support	18.1	23.5	4.1	26.3	34.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.6
Personal care and service	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.6
Sales and related	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
Office and administrative support	0.7	2.4	1.5	0.0	2.0
Construction and extraction	0.7	5.2	12.2	0.0	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.1	3.4	3.0	5.3	1.2
Production	4.1	6.9	11.2	26.3	4.1
Transportation and material moving	2.6	28.9	56.3	21.1	15.7
Other occupations	4.8	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.2

Table II-23
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021, by State
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	153,009	99.9	78.1	55.7	44.3
Alabama	5,390	100.0	98.1	11.5	88.5
Alaska	273	100.0	99.6	16.1	83.9
American Samoa	30	100.0	76.7	93.3	6.7
Arizona	5,942	100.0	70.9	56.1	43.9
Arkansas	645	100.0	98.1	15.0	85.0
California	23,349	100.0	78.0	67.3	32.7
Colorado	1,381	100.0	99.3	39.2	60.8
Connecticut	767	100.0	99.1	55.1	44.9
Delaware	350	100.0	94.9	12.3	87.7
District of Columbia	262	100.0	98.9	55.0	45.0
Florida	5,155	100.0	96.9	16.2	83.8
Georgia	3,114	100.0	96.0	8.6	91.4
Guam	22	100.0	100.0	72.7	27.3
Hawaii	127	100.0	96.1	53.5	46.5
Idaho	627	99.5	99.0	62.0	38.0
Illinois	3,363	100.0	99.6	19.2	80.8
Indiana	4,430	100.0	95.4	73.0	27.0
Iowa	377	100.0	99.7	28.6	71.4
Kansas	1,137	100.0	73.7	49.0	51.0
Kentucky	1,203	100.0	100.0	37.6	62.4
Louisiana	2,014	100.0	85.6	32.7	67.3
Maine	311	98.1	100.0	24.1	75.9
Maryland	1,174	100.0	100.0	48.6	51.4
Massachusetts	512	100.0	100.0	39.8	60.2
Michigan	2,516	99.8	99.8	27.6	72.4
Minnesota	716	100.0	100.0	37.7	62.3
Mississippi	3,637	100.0	94.7	40.5	59.5
Missouri	2,445	100.0	91.9	36.8	63.2
Montana	88	100.0	100.0	42.0	58.0
Nebraska	420	100.0	99.8	35.5	64.5
Nevada	1,479	100.0	100.0	30.7	69.3
New Hampshire	105	100.0	100.0	30.5	69.5
New Jersey	706	88.0	56.8	24.6	74.8
New Mexico	1,232	100.0	99.4	11.4	88.6
New York	27,981	99.9	48.2	92.6	7.4
North Carolina	4,151	100.0	96.5	13.7	86.3

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Dakota	162	100.0	100.0	22.2	77.8
Northern Mariana Islands	91	100.0	98.9	96.7	3.3
Ohio	5,051	100.0	69.4	47.5	52.5
Oklahoma	1,545	100.0	99.4	31.1	68.9
Oregon	10,625	100.0	31.4	80.2	19.8
Palau	15	100.0	100.0	93.3	6.7
Pennsylvania	3,414	100.0	98.2	59.4	40.6
Puerto Rico	1,563	99.8	93.1	54.6	45.2
Rhode Island	87	100.0	93.1	19.5	80.5
South Carolina	2,483	100.0	99.4	46.7	53.3
South Dakota	712	100.0	99.7	81.9	18.1
Tennessee	3,954	100.0	99.7	27.0	73.0
Texas	6,560	100.0	98.9	41.0	59.0
Utah	700	100.0	99.3	31.6	68.4
Vermont	72	100.0	100.0	43.1	56.9
Virgin Islands	32	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Virginia	1,436	100.0	100.0	27.6	72.4
Washington	4,730	99.9	82.2	78.3	21.6
West Virginia	1,177	99.6	93.1	35.1	64.7
Wisconsin	1,033	100.0	98.6	51.9	48.1
Wyoming	136	100.0	99.3	37.5	62.5

Table II-24

Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	67,827	1.1	16.5	82.5	1.9
Alabama	4,770	0.0	28.1	72.5	4.1
Alaska	229	0.0	17.5	83.8	0.4
American Samoa	2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Arizona	2,609	2.7	23.2	75.2	0.3
Arkansas	548	1.1	1.3	98.5	1.1
California	7,641	0.3	16.6	80.0	5.7
Colorado	840	0.5	18.6	91.3	0.0
Connecticut	344	0.0	11.9	89.2	11.3
Delaware	307	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	118	0.0	5.1	94.9	0.0
Florida	4,318	0.3	24.8	75.5	0.5
Georgia	2,845	0.1	4.2	96.1	0.0
Guam	6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Hawaii	59	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	238	5.5	6.7	87.4	4.6
Illinois	2,718	2.4	6.5	94.2	0.5
Indiana	1,198	5.0	4.6	91.5	0.0
Iowa	269	0.0	1.9	98.9	2.6
Kansas	580	1.2	26.2	81.4	0.9
Kentucky	751	0.0	21.0	79.0	0.0
Louisiana	1,356	0.1	13.6	86.9	0.0
Maine	236	0.0	4.7	98.3	0.0
Maryland	604	1.3	4.3	94.4	0.5
Massachusetts	308	1.3	0.6	98.7	0.3
Michigan	1,821	3.2	10.5	86.2	0.7
Minnesota	446	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	2,163	0.0	64.8	35.9	0.0
Missouri	1,545	0.2	19.7	80.6	0.8
Montana	51	2.0	7.8	90.2	0.0
Nebraska	271	0.0	15.9	90.0	0.0
Nevada	1,025	0.2	7.9	94.6	0.5
New Hampshire	73	0.0	11.0	90.4	0.0
New Jersey	528	4.2	2.1	93.6	0.4
New Mexico	1,092	0.3	28.5	72.8	0.4
New York	2,061	2.3	18.0	80.3	0.4
North Carolina	3,583	0.1	4.6	96.1	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
North Dakota	126	0.0	6.3	94.4	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	2,650	0.0	19.8	80.2	0.0
Oklahoma	1,064	0.0	5.8	94.9	0.1
Oregon	2,105	3.3	19.5	80.4	0.0
Palau	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	1,385	4.4	19.5	76.8	0.2
Puerto Rico	707	11.5	39.3	24.9	27.0
Rhode Island	70	0.0	32.9	68.6	0.0
South Carolina	1,324	1.7	18.1	82.6	0.0
South Dakota	129	0.8	19.4	46.5	37.2
Tennessee	2,887	0.0	10.1	90.4	0.0
Texas	3,873	1.3	7.7	90.4	2.4
Utah	479	1.0	3.3	75.6	22.8
Vermont	41	0.0	4.9	95.1	0.0
Virgin Islands	24	0.0	8.3	100.0	0.0
Virginia	1,039	1.1	6.3	93.4	1.1
Washington	1,023	0.0	11.7	90.2	0.2
West Virginia	762	0.0	24.0	68.5	7.5
Wisconsin	497	2.0	5.2	94.4	0.4
Wyoming	85	1.2	1.2	98.8	0.0

Table II-25
Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.9	72.1	67.8	89.0	75.7	81.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.1	71.1	46.7	81.2	73.0	53.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,249	\$6,487	\$6,558	\$6,568	\$6,315	\$7,093
Credential attainment ²	65.1	70.1	70.4	81.8	84.9	84.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	58.7	61.1	61.2	1.3	24.0	60.3
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	70.4	70.5	66.1	75.6	82.5	81.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	71.9	72.1	67.8	89.0	75.7	81.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	71.8	71.7	67.4	84.9	74.3	78.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	71.1	71.1	46.7	81.2	73.0	53.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,644	\$5,806	\$6,159	\$5,745	\$6,334	\$6,853
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,249	\$6,487	\$6,558	\$6,569	\$6,315	\$7,094
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,337	\$6,726	\$6,737	\$7,155	\$6,488	\$6,991
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,326	\$6,838	\$6,787	\$7,516	\$6,481	\$7,139
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.2	1.1	1.5	3.3	2.9	4.4
Males	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.9	3.1	2.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,670	\$7,788	\$7,762	\$7,529	\$7,121	\$7,852
\$1 to \$2,499	19.0	18.5	19.8	16.4	19.9	16.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.1	19.1	18.2	19.5	18.4	17.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.2	20.7	19.6	21.9	21.6	20.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.6	16.3	16.4	16.3	16.2	17.6
\$10,000 or more	24.1	25.3	26.0	25.9	23.9	28.3

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.5
Business and financial	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Computer and mathematical	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.5
Architecture and engineering	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.8	2.7
Education, training, and library	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.3	13.5	14.5	13.9	15.2	15.9
Healthcare support	10.4	11.3	10.7	17.9	19.5	17.0
Food preparation and serving	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.1	2.6	3.2
Personal care and service	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.5
Sales and related	5.5	5.2	5.3	3.8	3.2	3.5
Office and administrative	14.3	13.9	13.2	10.9	11.2	9.7
Construction and extraction	3.9	3.7	3.7	2.0	2.2	2.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.7	4.1	4.3	2.7	2.4	2.5
Production	12.1	11.3	11.1	15.4	10.3	10.0
Transportation and material moving	12.5	14.7	14.5	12.3	16.6	16.8
Other occupations	8.0	7.2	7.7	5.9	5.4	6.2
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.9	6.3	5.1	2.7	3.9	4.0
Manufacturing	10.3	10.2	9.3	16.3	11.6	12.8
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.2
Transportation and warehousing	5.6	6.2	7.5	6.1	8.7	8.5
Information	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.6	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.7	12.7
Educational services	3.5	3.7	3.9	1.8	1.8	2.3
Health care and social assistance	18.4	18.7	23.1	28.8	27.7	32.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
Accommodation and food services	9.3	9.1	7.2	5.3	6.3	4.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.6
Other industry	21.1	21.0	19.9	15.9	16.8	16.9

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.4	11.1	11.2	9.5	7.0	10.6
Postgraduate degree	24.1	25.4	27.0	14.8	8.9	14.4
Occupational credential	71.1	71.6	70.3	81.4	87.0	80.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.7
Secondary school gains	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
Postsecondary school gains	8.2	13.2	15.3	0.7	10.2	19.7
Training milestone gains	26.2	23.9	21.6	0.0	0.9	5.1
Occupational skills progression	35.0	36.3	35.1	0.5	13.4	36.0

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table II-26
Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	396,097	1,016,161	216,540	7,287	20,836	3,937
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	399,766	742,347	429,596	5,138	17,085	6,542
Credential attainment ²	49,210	130,379	137,607	2,426	11,408	6,216
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	185,141	76,507	64,155	188	880	2,098
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	536,049	866,700	138,759	12,680	15,969	2,553
Second quarter after exit ¹	396,097	1,016,161	216,540	7,287	20,836	3,937
Third quarter after exit ⁵	354,658	954,874	394,851	5,394	20,239	6,102
Fourth quarter after exit ²	399,766	742,347	429,596	5,138	17,085	6,542
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1,281	3,173	1,045	143	336	96
Males	862	2,313	672	88	280	41
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	75,357	188,690	42,945	1,202	4,167	643
\$2,500 to \$4,999	79,932	194,452	39,528	1,429	3,850	689
\$5,000 to \$7,499	84,281	211,170	42,648	1,605	4,520	812
\$7,500 to \$9,999	61,830	166,506	35,627	1,195	3,395	698
\$10,000 or more	95,528	257,772	56,484	1,901	5,009	1,123

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,556	3,803	1,212	99	233	63
Business and financial	897	2,152	761	61	154	41
Computer and mathematical	1,085	2,712	994	67	202	65
Architecture and engineering	794	1,768	607	83	179	68
Education, training, and library	1,004	2,710	863	43	136	30
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7,258	19,925	7,093	485	1,479	406
Healthcare support	5,665	16,705	5,253	627	1,898	436
Food preparation and serving	2,020	5,855	1,863	107	249	83
Personal care and service	1,509	3,326	994	68	205	64
Sales and related	3,020	7,691	2,612	134	308	90
Office and administrative	7,822	20,439	6,473	381	1,084	249
Construction and extraction	2,126	5,497	1,814	70	216	53
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,026	6,091	2,121	96	235	64
Production	6,588	16,643	5,436	537	998	257
Transportation and material moving	6,822	21,639	7,118	430	1,612	431
Other occupations	4,343	10,566	3,752	208	526	159
Industry of employment						
Construction	21,872	59,795	10,269	183	764	140
Manufacturing	38,197	97,112	18,693	1,092	2,258	454
Wholesale and retail trade	11,887	30,769	6,232	214	691	112
Transportation and warehousing	20,883	59,605	14,936	409	1,698	299
Information	4,266	11,281	1,910	34	98	27
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	65,375	157,430	33,177	1,108	3,249	448
Educational services	13,165	35,513	7,858	122	348	80
Health care and social assistance	68,144	179,090	46,201	1,928	5,398	1,135
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4,990	13,584	2,031	27	81	16
Accommodation and food services	34,410	87,040	14,335	353	1,234	169
Other services, inc public administration	9,432	23,655	4,679	149	419	58
Other industry	78,266	200,583	39,769	1,065	3,274	598

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	736	1,464	1,395	5	6	6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5,626	14,458	15,418	231	797	659
Postgraduate degree	11,838	33,146	37,161	360	1,018	898
Occupational credential	34,995	93,306	96,787	1,974	9,925	5,012
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	1,786	461	437	6	31	60
Secondary school gains	1,190	276	264	1	3	8
Postsecondary school gains	25,825	16,565	16,035	109	373	687
Training milestones gains	82,526	29,972	22,679	4	34	177
Occupational skills progression	110,293	45,421	36,780	80	492	1,254

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table II-27
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	84.0	84.2	80.5	81.5	74.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	57.5	55.4	53.1	52.1	44.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,240	\$6,973	\$7,435	\$7,628	\$5,823
Credential attainment ²	82.1	84.4	85.4	84.2	76.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	59.6	60.0	60.6	60.9	59.7
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	84.7	84.7	78.6	80.2	74.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	84.0	84.2	80.5	81.5	74.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	80.7	80.5	77.2	79.9	59.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	57.5	55.4	53.1	52.1	44.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,618	\$7,090	\$7,023	\$7,296	\$7,228
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,240	\$6,974	\$7,435	\$7,628	\$5,823
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,240	\$6,832	\$7,280	\$7,800	\$6,240
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,607	\$7,047	\$7,323	\$7,934	\$6,908
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	4.1	5.0	4.3	4.4	0.9
Males	4.8	3.7	1.1	2.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,978	\$7,816	\$8,000	\$8,587	\$7,177
\$1 to \$2,499	16.6	14.9	17.1	15.7	18.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.2	16.9	15.0	17.0	25.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23.0	23.5	18.8	17.2	16.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.0	15.9	19.4	17.6	15.2
\$10,000 or more	20.2	28.8	29.6	32.5	25.1

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.3	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
Business and financial	0.6	1.4	1.4	2.7	3.2
Computer and mathematical	1.8	3.6	2.5	1.1	1.6
Architecture and engineering	2.4	2.9	2.4	3.5	0.8
Education, training, and library	0.9	0.1	1.3	1.1	8.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.6	23.3	13.7	9.7	4.0
Healthcare support	24.7	21.0	15.4	8.6	8.0
Food preparation and serving	4.6	3.3	3.2	1.9	4.0
Personal care and service	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.6
Sales and related	3.0	4.0	2.7	3.5	8.0
Office and administrative	9.5	7.4	9.9	11.8	18.4
Construction and extraction	3.7	1.4	1.8	3.2	0.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.9	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.4
Production	11.0	7.8	10.2	14.5	8.0
Transportation and material moving	10.4	10.7	21.8	24.2	16.8
Other occupations	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	11.2
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.2	3.0	3.6	4.8	4.3
Manufacturing	10.9	10.7	14.0	15.5	16.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	2.3	3.1	5.6	1.6
Transportation and warehousing	7.6	5.4	10.6	10.2	10.7
Information	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.3	12.6	12.6	13.7	13.9
Educational services	1.8	1.0	3.1	2.4	5.3
Health care and social assistance	36.0	40.6	30.1	19.7	17.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.1
Accommodation and food services	6.4	4.7	4.0	4.4	7.5
Other services, inc public administration	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.8	0.0
Other industry	14.2	16.7	16.6	18.9	20.9

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	12.7	14.8	8.6	4.2	4.3
Postgraduate degree	11.1	17.4	12.1	15.5	16.5
Occupational credential	82.8	74.1	84.1	86.0	84.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	1.4	2.8	1.4	0.7	0.6
Secondary school gains	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	21.4	22.2	19.5	15.5	11.4
Training milestone gains	7.3	5.7	3.8	3.5	8.5
Occupational skills progression	29.8	32.9	38.3	42.6	39.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-28
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	85.4	81.6	86.5	76.8	79.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	53.1	53.8	56.2	51.7	51.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,020	\$7,093	\$7,431	\$6,387	\$7,800
Credential attainment ²	84.8	83.9	86.2	81.6	84.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	62.4	60.1	62.8	56.8	63.5
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	83.0	81.1	86.1	75.6	78.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	85.4	81.6	86.5	76.8	79.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	75.6	78.2	82.0	73.5	77.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	53.1	53.8	56.2	51.7	51.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,804	\$6,865	\$7,242	\$6,272	\$7,375
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,020	\$7,094	\$7,431	\$6,387	\$7,800
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,937	\$6,997	\$7,619	\$6,193	\$7,800
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,397	\$7,090	\$7,920	\$6,153	\$7,906
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	3.1	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.4
Males	2.6	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,193	\$7,830	\$8,205	\$7,179	\$8,787
\$1 to \$2,499	11.6	16.5	12.9	20.8	15.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.7	17.0	16.1	19.4	13.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.6	20.4	21.8	19.7	18.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.1	17.5	18.9	15.9	17.4
\$10,000 or more	27.1	28.5	30.3	24.1	34.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.4	2.4	3.1	1.0	4.0
Business and financial	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.1	3.4
Computer and mathematical	3.4	2.4	2.7	1.6	5.1
Architecture and engineering	2.3	2.7	1.8	3.8	3.4
Education, training, and library	2.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.2	16.1	15.3	17.0	18.6
Healthcare support	17.2	17.0	16.3	19.7	12.4
Food preparation and serving	8.0	2.9	4.3	1.7	4.0
Personal care and service	3.4	2.5	2.0	3.8	1.7
Sales and related	4.0	3.5	4.4	2.5	2.3
Office and administrative	8.6	9.9	9.2	11.2	7.3
Construction and extraction	5.2	1.9	2.3	1.5	2.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.1	2.6	3.2	1.3	4.0
Production	9.8	10.0	10.7	8.9	8.5
Transportation and material moving	8.6	17.3	15.5	18.3	16.4
Other occupations	7.5	6.1	6.6	5.8	5.6
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.3	3.9	5.4	2.1	2.3
Manufacturing	15.7	12.6	14.2	10.9	11.8
Wholesale and retail trade	1.6	3.3	3.6	2.8	1.8
Transportation and warehousing	8.3	8.5	6.8	10.3	9.1
Information	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.0	12.5	8.8	17.1	15.0
Educational services	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.7
Health care and social assistance	29.5	32.4	31.9	33.6	29.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5
Accommodation and food services	6.7	4.6	5.3	3.9	5.0
Other services, inc public administration	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.1	0.5
Other industry	16.5	17.0	17.9	15.4	20.5

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	7.7	10.8	17.1	4.0	8.9
Postgraduate degree	12.8	14.5	20.8	8.3	12.9
Occupational credential	86.4	80.3	69.5	91.6	83.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7
Secondary school gains	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4
Postsecondary school gains	20.7	19.7	26.0	13.1	16.6
Training milestone gains	4.6	5.1	7.9	1.8	4.6
Occupational skills progression	37.1	35.9	29.6	42.6	42.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-29
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	84.1	79.2	89.0	76.9	71.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	56.5	50.5	59.5	50.3	47.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,345	\$7,995	\$7,583	\$6,682	\$6,665
Credential attainment ²	84.6	83.3	85.6	82.9	74.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	59.1	61.6	61.8	59.0	56.8
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	84.1	77.8	89.4	75.2	78.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	84.1	79.2	89.0	76.9	71.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	80.1	75.7	86.0	72.7	69.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	56.5	50.5	59.5	50.3	47.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,165	\$7,800	\$7,333	\$6,401	\$5,508
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,345	\$7,996	\$7,584	\$6,683	\$6,666
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,485	\$7,872	\$7,410	\$6,515	\$6,201
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,370	\$8,069	\$7,723	\$6,708	\$6,776
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	4.4		4.8	3.9	1.6
Males		2.3	4.0	1.4	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$7,139	\$8,734	\$8,497	\$7,335	\$6,614
\$1 to \$2,499	17.7	14.4	11.8	19.7	17.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.6	14.7	16.7	17.9	21.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23.2	17.2	21.0	20.0	26.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.2	18.0	17.8	17.4	15.9
\$10,000 or more	22.3	35.8	32.7	24.9	19.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	1.2
Business and financial	1.4	1.7	0.8	2.3	0.0
Computer and mathematical	1.7	3.6	1.9	3.1	5.8
Architecture and engineering	0.4	5.4	1.9	3.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.7	0.5	0.5	1.7	3.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	24.8	5.0	22.6	10.1	8.1
Healthcare support	28.6	3.0	23.3	11.7	9.3
Food preparation and serving	3.6	2.9	3.3	3.2	8.1
Personal care and service	4.1	0.6	2.5	2.5	5.8
Sales and related	3.1	4.1	2.7	4.2	3.5
Office and administrative	12.2	6.7	8.6	10.7	10.5
Construction and extraction	0.3	4.3	1.4	2.6	7.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.1	5.4	2.5	2.5	5.8
Production	5.0	16.2	5.2	14.2	5.8
Transportation and material moving	5.1	31.2	14.1	19.2	15.1
Other occupations	5.2	7.5	6.3	6.1	10.5
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.1	7.7	3.0	4.8	4.5
Manufacturing	5.8	22.1	9.9	15.3	7.2
Wholesale and retail trade	1.6	5.1	2.7	3.5	0.9
Transportation and warehousing	3.8	14.5	7.0	9.7	5.4
Information	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.2	14.7	10.5	14.5	12.6
Educational services	2.9	1.4	1.9	2.5	4.5
Health care and social assistance	49.4	9.4	42.2	23.7	24.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0
Accommodation and food services	5.7	3.5	4.6	4.9	8.1
Other services, inc public administration	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	5.4
Other industry	16.0	18.2	15.3	18.3	25.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	14.1	5.4	16.0	6.3	10.2
Postgraduate degree	13.8	15.6	16.7	12.7	15.6
Occupational credential	78.2	84.0	74.8	85.3	84.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	2.1	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.6
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.2
Postsecondary school gains	25.4	12.5	25.8	14.8	10.5
Training milestone gains	2.6	8.3	4.4	5.6	7.4
Occupational skills progression	32.1	40.9	32.3	39.0	37.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-30
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	86.6	81.1	81.5	74.1	0.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	54.1	50.0	53.8	46.3	0.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,592	\$8,652	\$6,910	\$6,573	\$0
Credential attainment ²	88.7	80.4	83.9	84.8	0.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	65.6	68.6	59.1	51.5	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	86.5	67.9	80.9	72.7	0.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	86.6	81.1	81.5	74.1	0.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	78.9	83.5	77.9	66.2	0.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	54.1	50.0	53.8	46.3	0.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,758	\$9,524	\$6,733	\$5,775	\$0
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,593	\$8,653	\$6,910	\$6,574	\$0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,318	\$7,593	\$6,807	\$6,439	\$0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,603	\$8,253	\$6,986	\$6,296	\$0
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.9	4.0	4.5	4.5	0.0
Males	3.4	0.0	2.2	0.7	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,683	\$9,250	\$7,673	\$7,081	\$0
\$1 to \$2,499	11.6	11.6	16.7	20.9	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.0	11.6	18.1	16.0	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.6	14.0	20.8	22.5	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.6	32.6	17.1	19.5	0.0
\$10,000 or more	39.2	30.2	27.3	21.1	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.9	0.0	2.5	2.7	0.0
Business and financial	5.3	10.3	1.2	0.9	0.0
Computer and mathematical	7.2	10.3	2.0	2.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.9	6.9	2.6	1.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.8	6.9	16.8	9.8	0.0
Healthcare support	8.7	3.4	18.0	17.4	0.0
Food preparation and serving	2.4	0.0	3.4	3.2	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.7	0.0
Sales and related	3.9	6.9	3.4	4.6	0.0
Office and administrative	13.5	24.1	9.2	12.8	0.0
Construction and extraction	2.4	0.0	2.1	2.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.4	0.0	2.6	2.3	0.0
Production	14.5	10.3	9.6	11.2	0.0
Transportation and material moving	19.3	10.3	16.7	19.5	0.0
Other occupations	7.7	10.3	6.0	5.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	7.0	5.1	3.7	5.6	0.0
Manufacturing	20.0	10.3	12.2	14.2	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	0.0	3.1	3.3	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	9.1	5.1	8.4	8.3	0.0
Information	2.1	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	9.1	10.3	13.0	12.5	0.0
Educational services	4.2	10.3	2.0	2.4	0.0
Health care and social assistance	18.2	35.9	33.3	24.9	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
Accommodation and food services	2.8	0.0	5.0	6.9	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.0
Other industry	20.4	23.1	16.5	18.7	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	4.5	0.0	11.1	5.8	0.0
Postgraduate degree	12.4	21.6	14.5	12.8	0.0
Occupational credential	86.0	87.8	80.3	85.4	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.0	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	16.1	21.6	20.4	14.6	0.0
Training milestone gains	3.1	5.9	5.4	4.0	0.0
Occupational skills progression	46.5	41.2	34.0	33.0	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-31
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	80.3	80.9	81.4	79.3	84.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	52.4	51.2	46.3	51.9	53.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,720	\$8,058	\$7,236	\$6,419	\$7,241
Credential attainment ²	83.8	78.2	76.6	83.3	86.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	58.9	63.9	63.0	57.5	58.1
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	79.2	78.1	78.4	78.1	83.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	80.3	80.9	81.4	79.3	84.6
Third quarter after exit ⁵	76.0	73.5	68.0	74.9	79.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	52.4	51.2	46.3	51.9	53.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,526	\$8,580	\$6,981	\$6,256	\$6,865
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,720	\$8,059	\$7,237	\$6,419	\$7,242
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,500	\$8,263	\$7,224	\$6,259	\$6,744
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,672	\$7,822	\$6,727	\$6,444	\$7,010
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	4.4	8.3	0.0	4.3	3.5
Males	2.0	0.8	0.0	1.7	3.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,466	\$8,611	\$7,740	\$7,223	\$7,717
\$1 to \$2,499	18.0	20.6	22.9	19.1	16.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.4	7.1	11.4	19.6	16.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.7	20.0	17.1	20.9	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.0	15.5	20.0	16.3	19.3
\$10,000 or more	25.9	36.8	28.6	24.1	27.3

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.1	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.4
Business and financial	1.3	2.0	0.0	1.2	1.9
Computer and mathematical	2.3	2.0	0.0	1.9	2.9
Architecture and engineering	2.4	2.0	0.0	2.4	2.2
Education, training, and library	1.1	0.0	7.7	1.0	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	16.2	4.0	34.6	17.0	14.7
Healthcare support	18.4	3.0	11.5	19.2	20.1
Food preparation and serving	3.1	3.0	11.5	3.6	2.2
Personal care and service	2.9	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.5
Sales and related	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.7
Office and administrative	9.4	8.0	19.2	8.9	8.8
Construction and extraction	1.8	5.0	0.0	1.7	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.6	13.0	0.0	2.5	2.2
Production	8.8	16.0	0.0	8.5	7.9
Transportation and material moving	17.7	28.0	7.7	17.0	22.9
Other occupations	6.5	12.0	3.8	6.7	4.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.8	7.0	0.0	3.5	3.5
Manufacturing	11.5	20.3	0.0	10.6	10.9
Wholesale and retail trade	2.8	4.7	0.0	2.8	2.8
Transportation and warehousing	8.7	17.2	6.1	8.6	8.8
Information	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.0	12.5	12.1	13.8	12.7
Educational services	2.3	1.6	0.0	2.3	2.3
Health care and social assistance	33.2	11.7	54.5	34.0	35.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3
Accommodation and food services	5.0	3.9	9.1	5.3	3.7
Other services, inc public administration	1.7	3.9	0.0	1.7	1.2
Other industry	16.8	16.4	18.2	16.4	17.1

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	8.0	3.9	13.9	8.6	3.4
Postgraduate degree	14.2	26.3	19.4	14.2	12.6
Occupational credential	83.2	74.9	75.0	82.4	88.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	1.9	0.0	4.3	2.1	1.4
Secondary school gains	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Postsecondary school gains	18.0	18.5	13.0	19.7	12.2
Training milestone gains	4.1	16.7	0.0	3.9	2.2
Occupational skills progression	37.3	28.7	50.0	34.8	43.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-32
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.4	79.7	84.7	83.1	84.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	41.7	53.3	55.1	54.5	56.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,200	\$6,475	\$7,668	\$7,149	\$8,804
Credential attainment ²	72.0	84.6	83.8	80.7	86.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	54.5	58.2	64.5	64.6	60.1
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	73.2	79.5	82.6	87.1	85.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	77.4	79.7	84.7	83.1	84.5
Third quarter after exit ⁵	68.1	77.2	80.5	77.2	79.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	41.7	53.3	55.1	54.5	56.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$4,233	\$6,240	\$7,434	\$7,013	\$8,220
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,200	\$6,476	\$7,668	\$7,150	\$8,805
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,155	\$6,192	\$7,668	\$7,631	\$8,965
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,361	\$6,322	\$7,702	\$7,026	\$9,010
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.0	4.9	4.2	2.8	4.2
Males	1.4	2.0	3.5	0.0	1.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,877	\$7,072	\$8,311	\$8,331	\$9,671
\$1 to \$2,499	27.5	16.8	15.2	17.3	13.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.6	20.7	13.9	18.3	12.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.8	22.5	19.9	17.3	15.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.7	18.3	17.1	19.2	17.9
\$10,000 or more	16.4	21.7	33.8	27.9	40.4

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.6	5.1
Business and financial	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3	5.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.4	1.9	3.9	8.7
Architecture and engineering	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.9	4.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.0	3.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	10.3	22.0	18.4	21.0
Healthcare support	12.7	21.7	16.6	21.1	7.3
Food preparation and serving	10.1	3.2	2.6	2.6	3.4
Personal care and service	0.0	3.0	1.7	13.2	1.4
Sales and related	3.8	3.1	4.1	1.3	3.8
Office and administrative	12.7	8.6	9.3	9.2	12.5
Construction and extraction	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.9	0.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.8	3.6	1.3	0.6
Production	15.2	13.1	9.1	11.8	3.4
Transportation and material moving	27.8	22.4	12.3	5.3	11.3
Other occupations	12.7	4.5	7.5	0.0	7.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.9	5.0	4.1	3.2	1.0
Manufacturing	13.1	15.2	11.1	7.4	10.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.3	2.8	2.9	4.3	4.6
Transportation and warehousing	11.8	9.7	7.1	5.3	7.0
Information	0.0	0.4	0.5	2.1	2.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	22.2	13.8	11.7	3.2	10.2
Educational services	2.6	1.6	1.5	6.4	4.8
Health care and social assistance	18.3	30.6	38.6	36.2	27.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.7
Accommodation and food services	10.5	5.0	4.2	3.2	3.9
Other services, inc public administration	1.3	1.4	1.7	3.2	1.9
Other industry	12.4	14.2	16.1	25.5	25.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	3.5	21.3	6.2	15.3
Postgraduate degree	15.0	12.7	17.0	14.4	14.9
Occupational credential	88.8	89.2	68.2	82.2	75.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	2.5	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
Secondary school gains	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	6.6	15.9	30.8	13.5	17.4
Training milestone gains	5.0	5.9	3.8	3.1	5.0
Occupational skills progression	36.4	37.0	31.9	47.9	37.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-33
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	90.0	80.8	71.4	72.9	83.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	59.6	53.1	45.8	50.0	56.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$10,080	\$6,825	\$6,674	\$3,885	\$6,590
Credential attainment ²	79.6	85.0	81.0	65.4	86.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	51.2	62.5	58.8	46.3	60.2
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	88.6	80.3	70.2	72.1	82.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	90.0	80.8	71.4	72.9	83.2
Third quarter after exit ⁵	85.7	77.1	66.3	65.5	80.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	59.6	53.1	45.8	50.0	56.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,156	\$6,720	\$6,224	\$5,526	\$6,240
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$10,081	\$6,825	\$6,675	\$3,885	\$6,590
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$10,276	\$6,659	\$6,615	\$5,665	\$6,325
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,819	\$6,791	\$7,280	\$6,500	\$6,429
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.2	4.8	5.3	8.0	3.2
Males	9.4	1.8	0.7	2.6	2.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,507	\$7,481	\$6,910	\$5,575	\$7,229
\$1 to \$2,499	9.7	17.1	24.3	40.6	17.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.7	18.2	16.9	15.6	18.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.6	21.4	16.9	15.6	23.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.4	18.1	19.3	17.2	17.8
\$10,000 or more	50.6	25.2	22.7	10.9	23.1

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.4	2.6	1.5	0.0	2.2
Business and financial	1.1	1.7	0.5	0.0	1.0
Computer and mathematical	2.3	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.3
Architecture and engineering	0.0	3.1	6.6	0.0	1.0
Education, training, and library	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	55.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	24.0
Healthcare support	12.9	17.7	3.0	0.0	29.3
Food preparation and serving	1.7	3.5	6.6	16.7	3.1
Personal care and service	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.4	3.1
Sales and related	3.4	3.5	4.0	2.4	1.8
Office and administrative	4.0	10.6	4.0	7.1	9.5
Construction and extraction	0.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	0.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.1	2.7	3.0	0.0	0.9
Production	2.9	11.2	23.7	21.4	6.9
Transportation and material moving	3.4	19.0	32.3	23.8	11.3
Other occupations	6.9	6.1	5.6	16.7	4.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	1.8	4.3	5.2	10.3	1.5
Manufacturing	5.2	13.9	22.3	19.0	8.7
Wholesale and retail trade	0.7	3.5	5.2	0.0	1.6
Transportation and warehousing	1.6	9.4	11.9	13.8	5.8
Information	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.0	0.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	7.6	13.4	20.5	15.5	12.9
Educational services	2.0	2.3	0.3	0.0	1.9
Health care and social assistance	63.1	27.6	7.0	12.1	48.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.5
Accommodation and food services	3.1	5.0	7.6	13.8	4.7
Other services, inc public administration	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.4	1.4
Other industry	12.6	17.5	14.4	12.1	11.9

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	47.7	3.5	0.7	17.1	9.6
Postgraduate degree	24.6	12.5	19.4	28.6	12.4
Occupational credential	37.0	88.9	85.7	61.4	84.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	2.0	1.6	0.3	0.0	2.0
Secondary school gains	0.9	0.1	0.0	2.4	0.1
Postsecondary school gains	28.6	17.5	5.2	4.9	25.4
Training milestone gains	1.3	6.0	4.3	14.6	3.0
Occupational skills progression	21.4	39.6	50.1	24.4	33.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-34
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Major Service Category
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	81.9	81.9	81.9	79.0	83.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	53.8	53.9	53.9	51.1	55.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,093	\$7,139	\$7,123	\$6,240	\$7,460
Credential attainment ²	84.1	84.2	84.2	49.7	86.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	60.3	71.7	71.6	59.2	73.2
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	81.2	81.3	81.3	78.4	82.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	81.9	81.9	81.9	79.0	83.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	78.1	78.2	78.2	73.4	80.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	53.8	53.9	53.9	51.1	55.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,853	\$6,880	\$6,883	\$5,817	\$7,261
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,094	\$7,140	\$7,123	\$6,240	\$7,460
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,991	\$7,014	\$7,009	\$6,240	\$7,426
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,139	\$7,189	\$7,179	\$6,302	\$7,501
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.6	5.2
Males	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,852	\$7,885	\$7,869	\$7,096	\$8,230
\$1 to \$2,499	16.2	16.1	16.1	17.8	15.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.4	17.3	17.2	21.2	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.5	20.5	20.6	21.8	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.0	17.9
\$10,000 or more	28.3	28.5	28.4	22.2	31.4

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	1.9
Business and financial	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.4
Computer and mathematical	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.7
Architecture and engineering	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.9
Education, training, and library	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.5	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	15.9	15.9	15.9	9.5	18.8
Healthcare support	17.0	17.1	17.1	12.6	19.1
Food preparation and serving	3.2	3.3	3.3	5.9	2.1
Personal care and service	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	2.0
Sales and related	3.5	3.5	3.5	6.9	1.9
Office and administrative	9.7	9.8	9.8	13.5	8.0
Construction and extraction	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	2.1
Production	10.0	10.0	10.1	13.2	8.6
Transportation and material moving	16.8	16.8	16.8	7.5	21.1
Other occupations	6.2	6.0	6.2	9.0	4.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.2	4.3
Manufacturing	12.8	12.9	12.9	16.7	11.1
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.4	3.5
Transportation and warehousing	8.5	8.4	8.4	4.8	10.1
Information	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.7	12.4	12.5	15.4	11.3
Educational services	2.3	2.2	2.2	4.2	1.2
Health care and social assistance	32.1	32.3	32.3	24.0	35.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.2
Accommodation and food services	4.8	4.8	4.8	7.0	3.8
Other services, inc public administration	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
Other industry	16.9	17.0	16.9	18.6	16.2

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	10.6	10.6	10.6	13.2	10.5
Postgraduate degree	14.4	14.5	14.5	41.6	13.6
Occupational credential	80.6	80.6	80.6	44.2	81.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.7
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	19.7	18.7	18.7	3.5	20.6
Training milestone gains	5.1	8.4	8.4	9.9	8.2
Occupational skills progression	36.0	45.9	45.9	45.1	46.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-35
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Adults, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	67.8	46.7	\$6,558	70.4	61.2
Alabama	79.1	52.2	\$5,731	78.5	70.2
Alaska	73.6	53.9	\$10,430	55.5	80.7
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	67.8	43.8	\$6,905	75.9	64.7
Arkansas	78.9	52.6	\$6,969	79.8	67.5
California	62.4	43.2	\$6,761	64.6	61.3
Colorado	74.1	48.5	\$7,102	77.3	67.6
Connecticut	69.0	46.3	\$6,026	65.7	63.7
Delaware	80.9	46.9	\$6,249	66.5	19.7
District of Columbia	72.6	47.4	\$8,646	50.1	76.0
Florida	85.1	57.7	\$8,360	77.7	51.6
Georgia	82.9	54.0	\$7,035	77.2	64.5
Guam	55.3	41.7	\$5,532	50.5	60.5
Hawaii	58.4	51.9	\$6,779	48.2	50.6
Idaho	74.2	54.6	\$6,510	72.5	64.3
Illinois	76.1	50.1	\$7,446	73.0	56.0
Indiana	78.4	54.1	\$6,722	73.4	68.3
Iowa	72.7	56.3	\$5,712	58.5	44.1
Kansas	72.4	47.9	\$6,764	79.8	66.1
Kentucky	76.4	48.0	\$6,657	76.5	58.5
Louisiana	62.2	45.8	\$5,780	74.6	69.7
Maine	67.1	47.0	\$5,988	74.4	48.2
Maryland	78.6	54.3	\$7,562	63.2	70.9
Massachusetts	69.9	47.3	\$6,346	70.4	31.5
Michigan	81.9	53.8	\$7,093	84.1	60.3
Minnesota	75.8	49.4	\$8,414	78.0	68.3
Mississippi	84.8	59.4	\$6,244	73.9	61.1
Missouri	73.8	49.6	\$7,055	67.9	60.3
Montana	78.4	49.9	\$7,002	69.3	56.0
Nebraska	78.6	54.7	\$6,157	65.6	61.3
Nevada	69.4	46.8	\$5,602	72.9	64.8
New Hampshire	77.9	51.3	\$6,955	84.2	68.3
New Jersey	65.1	41.9	\$5,338	62.9	64.1
New Mexico	78.0	53.4	\$7,646	59.6	62.7
New York	60.8	41.9	\$6,235	54.8	50.1

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
North Carolina	75.6	52.4	\$6,515	65.6	59.4
North Dakota	79.9	50.0	\$6,419	70.2	63.6
Northern Mariana Islands	40.2	29.3	\$4,326	95.8	66.7
Ohio	76.9	51.8	\$6,749	73.1	67.7
Oklahoma	71.8	47.3	\$5,398	75.4	63.4
Oregon	63.5	44.6	\$6,795	65.9	59.8
Palau	5.1	29.4	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	70.3	48.0	\$5,993	73.7	64.0
Puerto Rico	49.7	48.6	\$2,159	42.0	80.0
Rhode Island	80.8	51.9	\$5,915	78.2	61.4
South Carolina	73.8	51.6	\$5,894	62.5	60.2
South Dakota	68.4	47.6	\$5,547	50.4	60.5
Tennessee	84.4	58.6	\$7,102	73.1	72.2
Texas	69.7	46.8	\$5,329	68.8	65.5
Utah	75.4	49.4	\$6,513	74.5	53.9
Vermont	68.7	39.8	\$5,486	74.7	52.9
Virgin Islands	60.7	46.0	\$6,070	42.9	61.9
Virginia	77.8	55.6	\$6,224	76.9	71.8
Washington	59.5	44.8	\$8,000	63.0	46.5
West Virginia	73.2	46.6	\$6,189	78.5	46.5
Wisconsin	72.8	50.6	\$6,114	71.9	58.6
Wyoming	78.6	46.1	\$7,030	60.2	89.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

Part III: Dislocated Worker Program

Table III-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	933,594	464,560	123,407	5,586	2,657	910
Statewide programs	30,753	17,298	9,734	459	157	25
Local programs	927,688	460,987	119,458	5,420	2,630	902
Dislocated Worker Grants	22,355	10,607	6,318	911	211	142
Disaster Recovery	6,363	2,912	3,814	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	15,992	7,695	2,504	911	211	142
Age Categories						
Under 22	1.9	1.8	3.2	2.1	1.3	2.2
22 to 29	15.7	16.0	17.1	15.8	14.7	16.5
30 to 44	35.2	35.5	35.2	37.7	33.3	37.8
45 to 54	23.3	22.6	21.8	27.5	30.6	24.9
55 and older	24.0	24.2	22.8	17.0	20.2	18.6
Gender						
Females	49.2	50.5	51.2	50.0	48.2	43.3
Males	50.8	49.5	48.8	50.0	51.8	56.7
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	17.5	19.8	24.0	5.6	5.4	5.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.2	2.4
Asians	5.0	5.9	7.4	2.0	1.6	3.0
Blacks or African Americans	22.5	27.3	27.9	35.5	25.4	26.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.5
Whites	71.6	67.0	65.1	63.0	72.6	71.4
More than one race	2.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.2
Employment Status						
Employed	8.5	7.3	6.8	3.9	3.5	4.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.5	92.7	93.2	96.1	96.5	95.9
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.0	5.0	4.8	6.5	6.1	5.8
Disabled veterans	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	36.2	43.5	42.2	6.5	9.6	11.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	12.9	17.1	12.5	5.8	2.8	1.5
Claimants not referred	25.6	17.1	23.0	52.2	60.4	63.3
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	2.9	2.5	2.7	10.0	7.8	6.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	22.2	19.6	18.8	25.5	19.4	17.0
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	10.4	10.1	10.1	2.3	1.9	2.4
Secondary school equivalency	4.3	3.8	5.2	7.1	6.2	7.0
Secondary school graduates	31.1	29.7	32.7	33.0	33.3	34.7
Some postsecondary	15.6	15.8	16.0	25.4	24.9	21.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.1	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.7
Associate's Degree	9.6	9.6	9.1	9.1	9.7	11.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	27.0	29.0	24.1	19.9	20.4	19.3
School Attendance						
Attending school	3.1	3.3	4.2	4.1	2.5	3.2
Not attending	96.9	96.7	95.8	95.9	97.5	96.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$11,700	\$12,291	\$11,401	\$9,291	\$10,858	\$9,850
None	6.8	6.5	11.5	10.0	5.9	10.8
\$1 to \$2,499	8.6	7.5	10.0	10.5	5.5	9.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.6	13.5	13.3	15.1	12.6	12.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.1	17.0	14.7	17.5	16.6	15.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.7	14.8	13.9	17.0	19.3	16.8
\$10,000 or more	38.3	40.7	36.6	30.0	40.0	35.3
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	14.8	13.6	12.1	13.1	10.4	9.0
SSI or SSDI	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5
TANF	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.4
SNAP	14.0	12.6	11.1	12.6	9.7	8.6
Other public assistance	1.2	1.5	1.6	7.8	9.2	8.4

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.0	4.9	5.1	2.3	2.1	3.2
Long-term unemployed	4.8	3.8	6.6	17.4	12.2	13.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.2
Ex-offenders	6.1	6.5	7.1	7.4	5.4	6.5
Low income	27.0	25.2	29.5	62.5	57.4	53.8
English language learners	3.3	3.2	4.0	1.8	1.4	1.6
Basic skills deficient	2.9	3.9	6.8	16.6	20.3	23.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.7
Single parents	14.3	12.0	11.3	17.9	15.4	13.3
Displaced homemakers	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2

Table III-2
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	933,594	464,560	123,407	5,586	2,657	910
Statewide programs	30,753	17,298	9,734	459	157	25
Local programs	927,688	460,987	119,458	5,420	2,630	902
Dislocated Worker Grants	22,355	10,607	6,318	911	211	142
Disaster Recovery	6,363	2,912	3,814	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	15,992	7,695	2,504	911	211	142
Age Categories						
Under 22	17,295	8,436	3,894	115	34	20
22 to 29	146,244	74,321	21,120	882	391	150
30 to 44	328,210	164,644	43,431	2,104	884	344
45 to 54	217,101	104,776	26,865	1,535	812	227
55 and older	224,344	112,161	28,094	950	536	169
Gender						
Females	457,865	234,241	62,928	2,792	1,277	394
Males	473,495	229,237	59,961	2,794	1,375	516
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	156,604	88,628	28,181	314	143	49
American Indians/Alaska Natives	20,363	9,399	2,438	180	83	21
Asians	40,052	23,514	7,328	109	42	26
Blacks or African Americans	178,517	108,690	27,701	1,959	658	235
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	6,861	3,969	1,046	42	*	*
Whites	567,937	266,819	64,677	3,478	1,880	626
More than one race	17,683	12,898	3,267	193	73	28
Employment Status						
Employed	79,661	33,688	8,441	216	92	37
Not employed or with layoff notice	853,933	430,872	114,966	5,370	2,565	873
Veteran Status						
Veterans	56,142	23,007	5,943	361	162	53
Disabled veterans	11,137	4,507	1,335	46	15	*
Other eligible persons	1,523	659	151	11	0	0
Active duty military spouses	468	419	176	0	0	0

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	337,911	202,109	52,021	362	255	107
Claimants referred by WPRS	120,561	79,449	15,372	325	74	14
Claimants not referred	239,253	79,223	28,388	2,914	1,606	576
Claimants exempt	1,517	975	1,059	*	0	0
Exhaustees	27,456	11,616	3,362	559	207	58
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	206,896	91,188	23,205	1,422	515	155
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	96,692	47,131	12,486	130	50	22
Secondary school equivalency	40,068	17,795	6,439	396	165	64
Secondary school graduates	290,234	137,966	40,415	1,844	885	316
Some postsecondary	145,638	73,282	19,688	1,419	661	198
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	19,280	9,360	3,423	176	94	34
Associate's Degree	89,869	44,368	11,228	509	259	100
Bachelor's Degree or higher	251,813	134,658	29,728	1,112	543	176
School Attendance						
Attending school	28,994	15,148	5,130	227	67	29
Not attending	904,565	449,405	118,274	5,359	2,590	881
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	63,610	30,017	14,134	556	158	98
\$1 to \$2,499	79,899	34,771	12,392	589	146	82
\$2,500 to \$4,999	136,158	62,937	16,428	841	335	115
\$5,000 to \$7,499	159,889	78,791	18,080	979	442	141
\$7,500 to \$9,999	136,764	68,921	17,115	947	512	153
\$10,000 or more	357,162	189,047	45,172	1,674	1,064	321
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	138,231	63,190	14,988	733	276	82
SSI or SSDI	6,032	4,070	909	11	15	*
TANF	13,715	6,122	1,483	45	*	*
SNAP	130,680	58,414	13,708	704	257	78
Other public assistance	6,690	6,241	1,955	114	181	68

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	42,372	20,335	4,661	126	55	29
Long-term unemployed	44,871	17,464	8,117	973	324	125
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	201	123	49	21	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	18,450	8,015	1,979	46	10	*
Ex-offenders	32,835	15,596	5,144	405	143	59
Low income	252,043	117,153	36,383	3,489	1,526	490
English language learners	30,487	14,839	4,916	103	36	15
Basic skills deficient	27,156	17,991	8,425	928	539	212
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2,820	1,697	647	15	13	*
Single parents	108,769	44,052	10,676	972	405	120
Displaced homemakers	26,561	9,451	2,029	106	34	11

Table III-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	910	910	902	25	142
Statewide programs	25	25	17	25	0
Local programs	902	902	902	17	142
Dislocated Worker Grants	142	142	142	0	142
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	142	142	142	0	142
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.0	2.1
22 to 29	16.5	16.5	16.6	4.0	20.4
30 to 44	37.8	37.8	37.9	36.0	37.3
45 to 54	24.9	24.9	24.7	36.0	20.4
55 and older	18.6	18.6	18.5	24.0	19.7
Gender					
Females	43.3	43.3	43.1	72.0	33.1
Males	56.7	56.7	56.9	28.0	66.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.4	5.4	5.4	8.0	7.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	3.6
Asians	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.6
Blacks or African Americans	26.8	26.8	26.8	24.0	23.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7
Whites	71.4	71.4	71.2	80.0	72.7
More than one race	3.2	3.2	3.1	8.0	4.3
Employment Status					
Employed	4.1	4.1	3.9	12.0	7.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.9	95.9	96.1	88.0	93.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.8	5.8	5.9	0.0	6.3
Disabled veterans	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.8	11.8	11.8	8.0	4.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.5	1.5	1.4	8.0	3.5
Claimants not referred	63.3	63.3	63.7	36.0	69.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	6.4	6.4	6.4	8.0	5.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	17.0	17.0	16.6	40.0	17.6
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	3.5
Secondary school equivalency	7.0	7.0	7.1	0.0	7.7
Secondary school graduates	34.7	34.7	34.6	52.0	38.0
Some postsecondary	21.8	21.8	21.6	28.0	23.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.7	3.7	3.7	8.0	2.8
Associate’s Degree	11.0	11.0	11.1	8.0	9.9
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	19.3	19.3	19.5	4.0	14.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.5
Not attending	96.8	96.8	96.9	96.0	96.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,850	\$9,850	\$9,872	\$8,144	\$9,119
None	10.8	10.8	10.8	12.0	15.5
\$1 to \$2,499	9.0	9.0	9.1	4.0	10.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.6	12.6	12.5	16.0	14.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.5	15.5	15.5	16.0	14.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.8	16.8	16.5	36.0	14.8
\$10,000 or more	35.3	35.3	35.6	16.0	31.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	9.0	9.0	9.1	8.0	9.2
SSI or SSDI	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
TANF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7
SNAP	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.0	8.5
Other public assistance	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.7	7.4

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.2	3.2	3.3	0.0	5.7
Long-term unemployed	13.7	13.7	13.9	8.0	19.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.9	7.0
Low income	53.8	53.8	54.3	48.0	53.5
English language learners	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.0	2.8
Basic skills deficient	23.3	23.3	23.5	8.0	12.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.1
Single parents	13.3	13.3	13.3	17.6	9.9
Displaced homemakers	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.0	0.0

Table III-4
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	20	150	344	227	169
Statewide programs	0	*	9	9	*
Local programs	20	150	342	223	167
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	29	53	29	28
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	*	29	53	29	28
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	45.0	34.7	40.7	47.1	50.9
Males	55.0	65.3	59.3	52.9	49.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.0	11.6	5.6	2.7	3.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.3	0.7	4.3	1.8	0.6
Asians	5.3	2.1	3.6	3.2	1.8
Blacks or African Americans	26.3	32.9	30.1	25.3	17.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
Whites	73.7	68.6	66.9	72.4	81.0
More than one race	5.3	4.3	4.0	2.7	1.2
Employment Status					
Employed	5.0	4.0	3.8	4.8	3.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.0	96.0	96.2	95.2	96.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	10.0	2.7	3.5	9.3	8.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	9.3	9.6	15.4	14.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.7	0.9	2.6	2.4
Claimants not referred	80.0	66.0	63.4	58.6	65.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	6.0	8.7	4.8	4.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	20.0	18.0	17.4	18.5	13.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0.0	4.7	2.6	2.2	0.6
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	7.3	8.1	7.0	5.3
Secondary school graduates	60.0	50.0	32.3	31.3	27.8
Some postsecondary	30.0	18.0	25.6	19.8	18.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.0	4.0	5.2	2.2	2.4
Associate's Degree	0.0	4.7	10.5	15.9	12.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	5.0	11.3	15.7	21.6	32.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	20.0	4.7	3.8	1.3	1.2
Not attending	80.0	95.3	96.2	98.7	98.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,861	\$6,259	\$9,208	\$11,123	\$13,339
None	10.0	9.3	12.5	9.3	10.7
\$1 to \$2,499	40.0	16.7	8.1	6.6	3.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.0	22.7	11.6	12.3	5.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.0	14.7	16.9	15.0	14.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.0	24.0	16.9	12.3	16.6
\$10,000 or more	5.0	12.7	34.0	44.5	49.1
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	30.0	10.7	11.6	5.7	4.1
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0
TANF	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
SNAP	30.0	10.0	11.0	5.3	4.1
Other public assistance	27.8	9.2	11.0	5.2	4.1

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.0	2.1	2.3	5.0	3.6
Long-term unemployed	0.0	13.3	16.3	12.8	11.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
Ex-offenders	0.0	6.0	7.0	7.6	5.4
Low income	60.0	56.0	61.6	48.5	42.6
English language learners	0.0	2.7	1.5	2.2	0.6
Basic skills deficient	35.0	29.3	24.7	18.1	20.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9
Single parents	10.0	15.3	18.7	12.6	1.8
Displaced homemakers	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2

Table III-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Ethnicity and Race
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	49	852	601	218	58
Statewide programs	*	23	18	*	*
Local programs	48	845	595	217	57
Dislocated Worker Grants	10	131	96	30	13
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	10	131	96	30	13
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.7
22 to 29	34.7	15.3	15.1	18.8	13.8
30 to 44	38.8	37.7	34.6	42.7	48.3
45 to 54	12.2	25.7	25.6	23.4	27.6
55 and older	12.2	19.1	22.3	13.3	8.6
Gender					
Females	40.8	43.7	41.9	48.2	46.6
Males	59.2	56.3	58.1	51.8	53.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	4.2	1.8	8.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	11.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	36.2
Asians	2.9	3.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
Blacks or African Americans	11.8	27.4	0.0	100.0	29.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	6.9
Whites	79.4	71.1	100.0	0.0	43.1
More than one race	5.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	48.3
Employment Status					
Employed	2.0	4.2	3.8	3.7	8.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	98.0	95.8	96.2	96.3	91.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	6.1	7.2	2.3	5.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White	Black	Other Race
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	10.2	11.6	11.5	11.9	10.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	1.6	1.3	2.8	0.0
Claimants not referred	67.3	63.0	65.4	57.8	63.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	2.0	6.7	6.0	7.8	5.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	20.4	17.0	15.8	19.7	20.7
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.7
Secondary school equivalency	10.2	6.8	5.8	11.0	1.7
Secondary school graduates	44.9	34.4	37.1	30.3	31.0
Some postsecondary	16.3	22.1	21.3	22.9	24.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.0	3.9	3.3	4.6	1.7
Associate's Degree	6.1	11.0	11.6	9.2	8.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	14.3	19.7	18.5	19.7	31.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4
Not attending	95.9	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,572	\$9,956	\$10,218	\$8,961	\$10,508
None	22.4	10.1	9.5	12.8	13.8
\$1 to \$2,499	4.1	9.4	8.5	11.0	8.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.3	12.1	11.5	14.2	13.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.3	15.5	16.5	14.7	5.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.3	16.8	16.5	17.4	19.0
\$10,000 or more	24.5	36.2	37.6	29.8	39.7
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	14.3	8.7	8.0	12.4	10.3
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0
TANF	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0
SNAP	14.3	8.2	7.5	11.9	10.3
Other public assistance	11.1	8.2	7.4	12.1	9.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.0	3.3	3.7	1.9	5.3
Long-term unemployed	26.5	13.0	12.5	17.4	12.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0
Ex-offenders	8.3	6.5	5.5	9.2	5.3
Low income	55.1	53.6	51.1	60.1	58.6
English language learners	6.1	1.4	0.8	1.8	6.9
Basic skills deficient	34.7	22.7	17.1	36.7	31.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0
Single parents	12.5	13.4	10.1	22.1	15.8
Displaced homemakers	2.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	3.4

Table III-6
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	394	516	37	873	29
Statewide programs	18	*	*	22	0
Local programs	389	513	35	867	29
Dislocated Worker Grants	47	95	10	132	*
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	47	95	10	132	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.2	3.4
22 to 29	13.2	19.0	16.2	16.5	10.3
30 to 44	35.5	39.5	35.1	37.9	27.6
45 to 54	27.2	23.3	29.7	24.7	37.9
55 and older	21.8	16.1	16.2	18.7	20.7
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	64.9	42.4	58.6
Males	0.0	100.0	35.1	57.6	41.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.1	5.7	2.7	5.6	3.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.1	1.8	2.8	2.4	6.9
Asians	2.6	3.2	5.6	2.9	3.4
Blacks or African Americans	29.9	24.3	27.8	26.8	13.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
Whites	69.0	73.2	69.4	71.5	79.3
More than one race	3.9	2.6	5.6	3.1	3.4
Employment Status					
Employed	6.1	2.5	100.0	0.0	10.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.9	97.5	0.0	100.0	89.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.5	9.9	2.7	6.0	6.9
Disabled veterans	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	3.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	17.8	7.2	8.1	11.9	10.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.0	1.2	2.7	1.5	3.4
Claimants not referred	52.3	71.7	35.1	64.5	55.2
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	5.3	7.2	10.8	6.2	10.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	22.6	12.8	43.2	15.9	20.7
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	1.5	3.1	0.0	2.5	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	5.1	8.5	5.4	7.1	0.0
Secondary school graduates	29.2	39.0	35.1	34.7	34.5
Some postsecondary	23.1	20.7	21.6	21.8	27.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.1	2.7	2.7	3.8	3.4
Associate's Degree	14.0	8.7	16.2	10.8	10.3
Bachelor's Degree or higher	22.1	17.2	18.9	19.4	24.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.3	1.6	5.4	3.1	3.4
Not attending	94.7	98.4	94.6	96.9	96.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,146	\$10,405	\$10,299	\$9,833	\$8,048
None	9.1	12.0	18.9	10.4	10.3
\$1 to \$2,499	9.1	8.9	5.4	9.2	17.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.2	10.7	16.2	12.5	20.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.3	13.4	10.8	15.7	13.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.2	17.2	13.5	17.0	20.7
\$10,000 or more	32.0	37.8	35.1	35.3	17.2
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	13.7	5.4	8.1	9.0	13.8
SSI or SSDI	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
TANF	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
SNAP	13.2	5.0	8.1	8.6	13.8
Other public assistance	13.2	4.9	9.1	8.4	16.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.4	2.4	8.6	3.0	100.0
Long-term unemployed	10.9	15.9	5.4	14.1	20.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Ex-offenders	2.8	9.4	2.9	6.7	3.4
Low income	58.1	50.6	40.5	54.4	58.6
English language learners	1.0	2.1	2.7	1.6	0.0
Basic skills deficient	21.8	24.4	16.2	23.6	17.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
Single parents	20.8	7.6	20.0	13.0	20.7
Displaced homemakers	2.3	0.4	8.1	0.9	0.0

Table III-7
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	697	58	155	125	11
Statewide programs	13	*	10	*	*
Local programs	694	58	150	125	11
Dislocated Worker Grants	109	*	25	28	0
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	109	*	25	28	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.3	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	16.4	15.5	17.4	16.0	18.2
30 to 44	36.4	51.7	38.7	44.8	36.4
45 to 54	25.0	19.0	27.1	23.2	27.3
55 and older	19.9	13.8	14.2	16.0	18.2
Gender					
Females	40.7	36.2	57.4	34.4	81.8
Males	59.3	63.8	42.6	65.6	18.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.5	1.7	6.5	10.5	9.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	1.8	4.7	2.5	9.1
Asians	3.1	3.6	2.0	3.3	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	25.6	30.4	30.7	31.7	27.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	72.7	64.3	68.0	65.0	81.8
More than one race	3.1	0.0	4.7	2.5	18.2
Employment Status					
Employed	2.4	6.9	10.3	1.6	27.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	97.6	93.1	89.7	98.4	72.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.7	1.7	3.2	5.6	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		

Unemployment Compensation Status

Claimants referred by RESEA	15.4	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Claimants not referred	82.6	0.0	0.0	46.4	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	20.8	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	23.2	100.0

Highest Educational Level

No educational level completed	2.0	1.7	4.5	4.0	9.1
Secondary school equivalency	7.2	13.8	3.9	11.2	9.1
Secondary school graduates	36.0	32.8	29.7	28.0	27.3
Some postsecondary	20.1	22.4	29.0	24.8	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.0	5.2	6.5	4.0	18.2
Associate's Degree	11.6	3.4	11.0	10.4	18.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	20.1	20.7	15.5	17.6	18.2

School Attendance

Attending school	2.3	1.7	7.7	3.2	18.2
Not attending	97.7	98.3	92.3	96.8	81.8

Preprogram Quarterly Earnings

Average Earnings	\$10,327	\$6,650	\$8,538	\$7,426	\$7,538
None	7.9	24.1	18.7	32.0	63.6
\$1 to \$2,499	8.0	15.5	11.0	16.0	9.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.0	19.0	17.4	15.2	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.9	13.8	14.2	11.2	9.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.8	12.1	14.2	8.0	9.1
\$10,000 or more	39.3	15.5	24.5	17.6	9.1

Public Assistance Information

Any public assistance	7.7	13.8	12.9	10.4	9.1
SSI or SSDI	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.0
TANF	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
SNAP	7.3	13.8	12.3	9.6	9.1
Other public assistance	7.4	15.2	11.3	11.0	11.1

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.9	5.2	4.0	4.9	0.0
Long-term unemployed	10.0	44.8	18.7	100.0	45.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	6.2	6.9	8.0	8.8	9.1
Low income	51.1	67.2	61.3	64.0	90.9
English language learners	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.0
Basic skills deficient	23.7	27.6	20.0	22.4	27.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.0	1.0	2.7	0.0
Single parents	12.5	13.8	16.7	14.4	27.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	7.1	4.0	100.0

Table III-8
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	53	*	490	222
Statewide programs	0	*	12	*
Local programs	53	*	490	222
Dislocated Worker Grants	9	*	76	21
Disaster Recovery	0	*	0	0
Economic Recovery	9	*	76	21
Age Categories				
Under 22	3.8	*	2.4	3.2
22 to 29	7.5	*	17.1	21.2
30 to 44	22.6	*	43.3	39.2
45 to 54	39.6	*	22.4	20.3
55 and older	26.4	*	14.7	16.2
Gender				
Females	3.8	*	46.7	39.2
Males	96.2	*	53.3	60.8
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	0.0	*	5.6	8.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	*	3.2	4.3
Asians	2.0	*	3.0	4.8
Blacks or African Americans	11.8	*	29.9	42.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.0	*	0.4	0.5
Whites	88.2	*	68.4	53.3
More than one race	3.9	*	3.8	3.8
Employment Status				
Employed	1.9	*	3.1	2.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	98.1	*	96.9	97.3
Veteran Status				
Veterans	100.0	*	5.5	3.6
Disabled veterans	5.7	*	0.2	0.9
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	7.5	*	12.7	13.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.9	*	1.4	0.9
Claimants not referred	79.2	*	58.6	64.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.9	*	8.0	7.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	9.4	*	19.4	14.9
Highest Educational Level				
No educational level completed	0.0	*	3.1	5.4
Secondary school equivalency	5.7	*	9.2	9.9
Secondary school graduates	37.7	*	35.7	41.0
Some postsecondary	28.3	*	20.2	18.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.9	*	3.7	4.5
Associate's Degree	13.2	*	12.2	5.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	13.2	*	15.9	14.4
School Attendance				
Attending school	3.8	*	3.7	4.1
Not attending	96.2	*	96.3	95.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings				
Average Earnings	\$10,467	*	\$8,534	\$8,692
None	18.9	*	11.8	11.3
\$1 to \$2,499	9.4	*	12.2	9.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.4	*	15.7	14.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.4	*	18.0	15.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.2	*	14.1	19.8
\$10,000 or more	39.6	*	28.2	29.7
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	5.7	*	16.7	9.0
SSI or SSDI	0.0	*	0.9	0.0
TANF	3.8	*	0.8	0.0
SNAP	3.8	*	15.9	9.0
Other public assistance	4.0	*	15.8	9.0

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
Other Characteristics				
Individuals with a disability	4.1	*	3.5	2.3
Long-term unemployed	13.2	*	16.3	13.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	0.4	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	*	0.4	0.5
Ex-offenders	9.4	*	7.6	9.9
Low income	50.9	*	100.0	54.5
English language learners	0.0	*	0.8	6.8
Basic skills deficient	15.1	*	24.1	95.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	*	0.0	2.1
Single parents	5.7	*	16.9	17.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	*	2.0	1.4

Table III-9
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	22	380	198	34	276
Statewide programs	0	13	*	*	*
Local programs	22	376	195	33	276
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	65	33	*	35
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	*	65	33	*	35
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	0.4
22 to 29	31.8	22.6	13.6	17.6	8.7
30 to 44	40.9	36.6	44.4	52.9	32.6
45 to 54	22.7	22.9	22.7	14.7	30.8
55 and older	4.5	14.7	16.2	11.8	27.5
Gender					
Females	27.3	35.5	46.0	58.8	51.4
Males	72.7	64.5	54.0	41.2	48.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	14.3	7.1	4.1	2.9	3.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.9	3.6	0.0	2.6
Asians	0.0	1.9	2.1	0.0	5.6
Blacks or African Americans	30.0	26.4	28.1	35.5	25.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4
Whites	75.0	72.5	69.3	67.7	71.5
More than one race	5.0	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.7
Employment Status					
Employed	0.0	3.9	4.0	2.9	4.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	100.0	96.1	96.0	97.1	95.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	6.1	7.6	2.9	5.1
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	18.2	9.5	12.6	5.9	14.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.0	2.2
Claimants not referred	45.5	68.9	55.6	55.9	63.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	4.5	7.1	6.6	8.8	5.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	31.8	13.7	22.7	29.4	14.9
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	16.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	83.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.5	1.6	7.1	2.9	2.5
Not attending	95.5	98.4	92.9	97.1	97.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,075	\$8,366	\$8,960	\$8,759	\$12,731
None	13.6	11.1	12.6	8.8	9.1
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	11.1	9.1	14.7	6.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.2	13.4	14.1	5.9	10.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	36.4	18.4	13.1	17.6	11.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.5	16.1	20.7	32.4	14.1
\$10,000 or more	27.3	30.0	30.3	20.6	48.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	13.6	11.1	8.1	11.8	6.2
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0
TANF	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4
SNAP	13.6	10.0	8.1	11.8	6.2
Other public assistance	10.5	10.3	8.6	12.5	5.0

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	0.0	2.7	4.1	2.9	3.7
Long-term unemployed	22.7	12.9	15.7	14.7	12.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
Ex-offenders	4.5	9.3	6.7	12.1	2.2
Low income	68.2	57.9	50.0	52.9	50.0
English language learners	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.9	1.8
Basic skills deficient	54.5	28.2	21.2	29.4	14.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.5
Single parents	18.2	14.6	15.9	3.0	10.5
Displaced homemakers	4.5	1.1	0.0	5.9	1.4

Table III-10
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	29	881	59	*	120
Statewide programs	*	24	*	*	*
Local programs	28	874	59	*	120
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	137	10	*	14
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	*	0
Economic Recovery	*	137	10	*	14
Age Categories					
Under 22	13.8	1.8	0.0	*	1.7
22 to 29	24.1	16.2	15.3	*	19.2
30 to 44	44.8	37.6	40.7	*	53.3
45 to 54	10.3	25.4	28.8	*	23.3
55 and older	6.9	19.0	15.3	*	2.5
Gender					
Females	72.4	42.3	18.6	*	67.5
Males	27.6	57.7	81.4	*	32.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.9	5.4	6.8	*	5.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.6	2.4	3.6	*	5.1
Asians	0.0	3.1	0.0	*	2.6
Blacks or African Americans	28.6	26.7	39.3	*	44.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.5	0.0	*	0.9
Whites	75.0	71.3	62.5	*	54.7
More than one race	7.1	3.1	3.6	*	5.1
Employment Status					
Employed	6.9	4.0	1.7	*	5.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.1	96.0	98.3	*	94.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.9	5.8	8.5	*	2.5
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.3	0.0	*	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	6.9	11.9	8.5	*	11.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	1.6	0.0	*	0.8
Claimants not referred	48.3	63.8	64.4	*	60.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Exhaustees	3.4	6.5	6.8	*	6.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	41.4	16.2	20.3	*	20.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.4	2.4	1.7	*	3.3
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	7.3	23.7	*	10.0
Secondary school graduates	20.7	35.2	35.6	*	35.8
Some postsecondary	48.3	20.9	22.0	*	25.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	3.7	6.8	*	0.8
Associate’s Degree	13.8	10.9	6.8	*	9.2
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	10.3	19.6	3.4	*	15.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	3.4	*	6.7
Not attending	0.0	100.0	96.6	*	93.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,004	\$9,933	\$6,580	*	\$8,390
None	20.7	10.4	16.9	*	14.2
\$1 to \$2,499	3.4	9.2	15.3	*	7.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.7	12.4	16.9	*	16.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.7	15.3	20.3	*	20.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24.1	16.6	10.2	*	10.8
\$10,000 or more	10.3	36.1	20.3	*	30.0
Public assistance Information					
Any public assistance	24.1	8.5	8.5	*	27.5
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.5	0.0	*	2.7
TANF	6.9	0.2	0.0	*	3.3
SNAP	24.1	8.1	8.5	*	25.0
Other public assistance	29.2	7.8	9.8	*	25.2

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.4	3.2	1.7	*	5.0
Long-term unemployed	13.8	13.7	18.6	*	15.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.2	0.0	*	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.2	0.0	*	0.0
Ex-offenders	7.1	6.5	100.0	*	6.7
Low income	62.1	53.6	62.7	*	69.2
English language learners	10.3	1.4	0.0	*	0.0
Basic skills deficient	31.0	23.0	37.3	*	31.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	5.3	0.5	0.0	*	0.0
Single parents	28.6	12.8	13.6	*	100.0
Displaced homemakers	6.9	1.0	1.7	*	2.5

Table III-11
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	910	900	898	332	568
Statewide programs	25	25	23	15	10
Local programs	902	892	892	324	568
Dislocated Worker Grants	142	133	133	33	100
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	142	133	133	33	100
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.5
22 to 29	16.5	16.7	16.7	12.7	19.0
30 to 44	37.8	37.9	38.0	31.6	41.5
45 to 54	24.9	25.0	24.8	27.7	23.4
55 and older	18.6	18.2	18.3	26.2	13.6
Gender					
Females	43.3	43.1	43.0	56.0	35.6
Males	56.7	56.9	57.0	44.0	64.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.3	6.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.7	1.7
Asians	3.0	2.9	2.9	1.9	3.5
Blacks or African Americans	26.8	26.5	26.5	26.9	26.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
Whites	71.4	71.7	71.7	71.3	72.0
More than one race	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.7	2.9
Employment Status					
Employed	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.1	95.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.6	5.5
Disabled veterans	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.8	11.8	11.8	16.6	9.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
Claimants not referred	63.3	63.7	63.7	62.3	64.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	6.4	6.4	6.5	4.2	7.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	17.0	17.0	16.9	15.7	17.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.3
Secondary school equivalency	7.0	7.1	7.1	5.7	7.9
Secondary school graduates	34.7	34.9	34.9	30.1	37.7
Some postsecondary	21.8	21.4	21.4	19.9	22.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7
Associate’s Degree	11.0	11.0	11.0	14.5	9.0
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	19.3	19.3	19.4	23.2	17.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.2	3.1	3.0	1.8	3.9
Not attending	96.8	96.9	97.0	98.2	96.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,850	\$9,870	\$9,875	\$9,520	\$10,083
None	10.8	10.3	10.4	7.8	11.8
\$1 to \$2,499	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.1	9.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.6	12.7	12.7	11.4	13.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.5	15.6	15.5	21.1	12.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.8	16.9	16.8	17.2	16.7
\$10,000 or more	35.3	35.6	35.6	34.3	36.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	9.0	9.1	9.1	10.2	8.5
SSI or SSDI	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
TANF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
SNAP	8.6	8.7	8.7	9.9	7.9
Other public assistance	8.4	8.5	8.5	10.6	7.4

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.9	2.3
Long-term unemployed	13.7	13.9	13.9	11.4	15.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Ex-offenders	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.9
Low income	53.8	53.7	53.8	63.3	48.1
English language learners	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.9
Basic skills deficient	23.3	23.6	23.6	17.2	27.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5
Single parents	13.3	13.5	13.5	15.1	12.5
Displaced homemakers	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.9

Table III-12
Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

		Received Career Services			
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	910	900	898	332	568
Statewide programs	25	25	23	15	10
Local programs	902	892	892	324	568
Dislocated Worker Grants	142	133	133	33	100
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	142	133	133	33	100
Age Categories					
Under 22	20	20	20	*	14
22 to 29	150	150	150	42	108
30 to 44	344	341	341	105	236
45 to 54	227	225	223	92	133
55 and older	169	164	164	87	77
Gender					
Females	394	388	386	186	202
Males	516	512	512	146	366
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	49	49	49	14	35
American Indians/Alaska Natives	21	21	21	12	9
Asians	26	25	25	*	19
Blacks or African Americans	235	230	229	87	143
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	*
Whites	626	622	620	231	391
More than one race	28	28	27	12	16
Employment Status					
Employed	37	37	36	13	24
Not employed or with layoff notice	873	863	862	319	544
Veteran Status					
Veterans	53	53	53	22	31
Disabled veterans	*	*	*	*	*
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0

		Received Career Services			
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	107	106	106	55	51
Claimants referred by WPRS	14	10	10	*	*
Claimants not referred	576	573	572	207	366
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	58	58	58	14	44
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	155	153	152	52	101
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	22	22	22	9	13
Secondary school equivalency	64	64	64	19	45
Secondary school graduates	316	314	313	100	214
Some postsecondary	198	193	192	66	127
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	34	34	34	13	21
Associate’s Degree	100	99	99	48	51
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	176	174	174	77	97
School Attendance					
Attending school	29	28	27	*	22
Not attending	881	872	871	326	546
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	98	93	93	26	67
\$1 to \$2,499	82	81	81	27	54
\$2,500 to \$4,999	115	114	114	38	76
\$5,000 to \$7,499	141	140	139	70	70
\$7,500 to \$9,999	153	152	151	57	95
\$10,000 or more	321	320	320	114	206
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	82	82	82	34	48
SSI or SSDI	*	*	*	*	*
TANF	*	*	*	*	*
SNAP	78	78	78	33	45
Other public assistance	68	68	68	30	38

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	29	29	29	16	13
Long-term unemployed	125	125	125	38	87
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	*	*	*	*
Ex-offenders	59	59	59	20	39
Low income	490	483	483	210	273
English language learners	15	15	15	*	11
Basic skills deficient	212	212	212	57	155
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	*	*	*	*
Single parents	120	120	120	49	71
Displaced homemakers	11	11	11	0	11

Table III-13
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All trainees	568	*	72	496	*
Statewide programs	10	*	*	*	*
Local programs	568	*	72	496	*
Dislocated Worker Grants	100	*	19	81	*
Disaster Recovery	0	*	0	0	*
Economic Recovery	100	*	19	81	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.5	*	2.8	2.4	*
22 to 29	19.0	*	23.6	18.3	*
30 to 44	41.5	*	36.1	42.3	*
45 to 54	23.4	*	25.0	23.4	*
55 and older	13.6	*	12.5	13.5	*
Gender					
Females	35.6	*	25.0	37.1	*
Males	64.4	*	75.0	62.9	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.2	*	8.3	5.9	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.7	*	0.0	1.9	*
Asians	3.5	*	1.4	3.8	*
Blacks or African Americans	26.3	*	18.8	27.4	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	*	1.4	0.2	*
Whites	72.0	*	79.7	70.9	*
More than one race	2.9	*	1.4	3.2	*
Employment Status					
Employed	4.2	*	5.6	4.0	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.8	*	94.4	96.0	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.5	*	6.9	5.2	*
Disabled veterans	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	9.0	*	2.8	9.9	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.1	*	0.0	1.2	*
Claimants not referred	64.4	*	62.5	64.7	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Exhaustees	7.7	*	15.3	6.7	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	17.8	*	19.4	17.5	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.3	*	6.9	1.6	*
Secondary school equivalency	7.9	*	5.6	8.3	*
Secondary school graduates	37.7	*	43.1	36.7	*
Some postsecondary	22.4	*	20.8	22.6	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.7	*	2.8	3.8	*
Associate's Degree	9.0	*	6.9	9.5	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	17.1	*	13.9	17.5	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.9	*	2.8	4.0	*
Not attending	96.1	*	97.2	96.0	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$10,083	*	\$9,721	\$10,116	*
None	11.8	*	15.3	11.3	*
\$1 to \$2,499	9.5	*	9.7	9.5	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.4	*	8.3	14.1	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.3	*	20.8	11.1	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.7	*	12.5	17.3	*
\$10,000 or more	36.3	*	33.3	36.7	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	8.5	*	4.2	9.1	*
SSI or SSDI	0.6	*	0.0	0.7	*
TANF	0.5	*	0.0	0.6	*
SNAP	7.9	*	4.2	8.5	*
Other public assistance	7.4	*	3.1	8.0	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.3	*	2.9	2.3	*
Long-term unemployed	15.3	*	18.1	14.9	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	*	0.0	0.4	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*
Ex-offenders	6.9	*	6.9	6.9	*
Low income	48.1	*	44.4	48.6	*
English language learners	1.9	*	1.4	2.0	*
Basic skills deficient	27.3	*	4.2	30.6	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	*	0.0	0.6	*
Single parents	12.5	*	6.9	13.3	*
Displaced homemakers	1.9	*	1.4	2.0	*

Table III-14
Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Number of exiters	933,594	464,560	123,407	5,586	2,657	910
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	94.5	92.5	79.0	1.9	0.5	0.7
WIOA Adult	28.7	17.5	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	69.5	79.6	72.4	1.9	0.5	0.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	90.1	90.9	86.9	89.0	87.7	90.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.6	99.4	97.4	98.4	98.6
Workforce information services	60.5	71.6	63.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	57.7	45.5	44.8	36.0	37.7	31.1
Staff-assisted job search	62.8	73.8	61.6	30.2	27.6	29.1
Referred to employment	48.3	54.3	37.0	4.0	3.6	1.9
Referred to Federal training	11.4	11.6	18.9	0.4	0.6	1.2
Assistance with UI	1.8	2.3	2.9	0.4	1.0	1.8
Other basic services	61.9	73.4	72.1	6.2	4.1	4.0
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	62.9	70.7	79.7	97.8	98.3	98.7
IEP created	26.2	29.1	43.6	96.5	97.9	98.6
Internship or work experience	0.5	0.6	1.3	2.9	0.2	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Other work experience	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4
English as a second language services	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.0	3.6	2.2
Other individualized services	35.2	40.1	34.6	1.2	0.5	0.1

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	16.8	18.3	22.2	49.8	47.1	54.4
4 or fewer weeks	38.0	32.7	41.0	6.4	5.9	3.6
5 to 13 weeks	25.6	28.1	17.5	13.4	19.3	14.6
14 to 26 weeks	19.8	20.8	15.2	22.1	24.7	19.6
27 to 52 weeks	8.7	10.0	12.8	25.8	22.1	26.6
53 to 104 weeks	5.3	5.5	9.3	20.2	15.7	21.9
More than 104 weeks	2.6	2.8	4.2	12.2	12.3	13.7
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Supportive services	5.2	5.8	14.1	1.8	14.7	24.5
Rapid response	5.4	6.1	6.2	4.1	4.0	4.3
Disaster relief employment	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Health/medical	0.3	0.3	0.5	3.0	3.3	3.7
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	13.1	14.4	25.2	54.1	53.0	62.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	122,661	66,857	31,070	3,022	1,409	568
Type of training						
On-the-job training	9.4	8.1	8.9	12.1	13.1	12.7
Skill upgrading	16.6	16.2	15.2	25.9	18.9	10.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.0
Other occupational skills training	71.7	71.9	71.6	61.4	67.6	76.6
Prerequisite training	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.7	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
Completed training	79.9	79.4	79.0	83.2	86.4	87.3
ITA established	65.8	66.5	68.3	64.0	21.7	5.6
Pell grant recipients	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.7	2.8	2.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	27.8	29.7	30.2	17.4	48.0	56.9

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	30.7	30.0	28.0	26.8	23.8	21.5
4 or fewer weeks	13.4	13.9	16.0	20.3	25.3	26.4
5 to 13 weeks	29.0	29.8	30.0	36.6	39.2	36.8
14 to 26 weeks	21.7	21.4	20.9	16.5	15.0	14.6
27 to 52 weeks	17.3	17.6	17.2	11.9	6.7	10.9
53 to 104 weeks	13.8	12.8	11.7	8.3	7.9	7.0
More than 104 weeks	4.8	4.6	4.2	6.4	5.7	4.2
Occupation of training						
Management	10.6	10.0	9.4	5.5	8.1	10.8
Business and financial	4.2	4.5	3.8	3.7	5.3	3.2
Computer and mathematical	12.3	11.1	9.9	9.7	8.2	4.6
Architecture and engineering	2.8	2.5	2.3	4.7	4.0	4.6
Education, training, and library	1.8	2.4	2.1	0.3	0.8	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.0	8.7	7.9	11.2	6.7	5.3
Healthcare support	8.4	8.0	7.6	14.4	10.2	11.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.0
Personal care and service	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.7
Sales and related	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2
Office and administrative support	11.0	11.0	8.1	7.8	8.1	4.8
Construction and extraction	3.4	3.2	2.9	4.0	1.4	4.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.3	4.4	4.4	2.8	1.3	3.0
Production	7.5	6.9	7.3	7.6	9.9	7.1
Transportation and material moving	18.1	20.5	28.0	24.3	33.4	36.2
Other occupations	5.3	6.1	4.9	3.5	1.7	2.7

Table III-15
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Number of exiters	933,594	464,560	123,407	5,586	2,657	910
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	882,019	429,573	97,475	105	13	*
WIOA Adult	268,368	81,252	12,853	0	0	0
WIOA Youth	974	655	223	0	0	0
Wagner-Peyser	648,847	369,646	89,338	105	13	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	792	409	251	0	0	0
Adult Education	1,755	1,131	385	0	0	0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	142	215	295	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	16	10	4	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	10,010	5,267	1,231	*	0	0
Vocational Education	448	212	100	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	7	6	3	0	0	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	840,738	422,391	107,204	4,969	2,329	826
Any staff-assisted basic career service	931,126	462,528	122,643	5,441	2,615	897
Workforce information services	565,088	332,827	78,876	0	0	0
Career guidance	538,912	211,566	55,270	2,009	1,003	283
Staff-assisted job search	586,182	342,687	76,064	1,685	733	265
Referred to employment	450,488	252,063	45,634	224	95	17
Referred to Federal training	106,103	54,005	23,355	21	17	11
Assistance with UI	17,235	10,455	3,577	20	26	16
Other basic services	577,631	340,890	89,020	348	108	36
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	587,601	328,605	98,360	5,461	2,613	898
IEP created	244,995	135,260	53,846	5,392	2,601	897
Internship or work experience	4,906	2,751	1,543	160	*	0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2,768	1,602	1,042	*	0	0
Transitional jobs	920	373	298	11	*	0
Other work experience	1,452	912	292	142	*	0
Financial literacy services	2,061	1,293	836	*	*	*
English as a second language services	3,353	2,361	736	0	0	0
Pre-vocational services	35,655	19,331	6,138	282	95	20
Other individualized services	328,614	186,347	42,719	65	12	*

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	355,132	152,085	50,646	355	158	33
5 to 13 weeks	238,906	130,384	21,602	747	514	133
14 to 26 weeks	185,016	96,705	18,748	1,235	655	178
27 to 52 weeks	80,761	46,576	15,746	1,439	586	242
53 to 104 weeks	49,328	25,677	11,491	1,131	417	199
More than 104 weeks	24,451	13,133	5,174	679	327	125
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	228	205	97	*	*	*
Supportive services	48,424	27,157	17,358	98	391	223
Rapid response	50,681	28,439	7,687	228	106	39
Disaster relief employment	833	740	1,208	0	0	0
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	160	91	45	*	*	*
Health/medical	2,510	1,408	675	165	88	34
Deceased	312	136	87	12	*	0
Reserve called to active duty	26	10	6	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	122,661	66,857	31,070	3,022	1,409	568
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	122,661	66,857	31,070	3,022	1,409	568
Type of training						
On-the-job training	11,515	5,424	2,771	365	184	72
Skill upgrading	20,371	10,816	4,737	782	267	61
Entrepreneurial training	134	250	118	0	*	0
ABE or ESL with other training	958	544	150	0	0	0
Customized training	1,512	909	345	21	*	0
Other occupational skills training	87,989	48,039	22,258	1,856	953	435
Prerequisite training	451	178	65	0	0	0
Registered apprenticeship	997	463	311	10	0	0
Other non-occupational training	823	869	569	24	*	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	373	280	181	0	0	*
Completed training	97,952	53,086	24,534	2,513	1,218	496
ITA established	80,731	44,455	21,217	1,933	306	32
Pell grant recipients	4,914	2,489	1,079	111	40	12
Program(s) operated by the private sector	34,047	19,888	9,372	525	677	323

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	16,460	9,260	4,981	612	357	150
5 to 13 weeks	35,524	19,907	9,316	1,105	552	209
14 to 26 weeks	26,668	14,290	6,478	499	212	83
27 to 52 weeks	21,265	11,737	5,348	361	95	62
53 to 104 weeks	16,897	8,559	3,630	251	112	40
More than 104 weeks	5,842	3,094	1,311	194	81	24
Occupation of training						
Management	12,444	6,423	2,782	167	114	61
Business and financial	4,946	2,917	1,126	113	75	18
Computer and mathematical	14,424	7,121	2,914	294	116	26
Architecture and engineering	3,271	1,631	665	141	57	26
Education, training, and library	2,088	1,513	627	*	11	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10,578	5,580	2,324	337	94	30
Healthcare support	9,894	5,127	2,231	436	144	64
Food preparation and serving related	375	382	374	22	*	0
Personal care and service	1,061	530	245	*	*	*
Sales and related	1,122	583	197	20	9	*
Office and administrative support	12,914	7,057	2,380	236	114	27
Construction and extraction	3,980	2,067	845	122	20	28
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6,189	2,842	1,286	86	18	17
Production	8,855	4,413	2,141	229	140	40
Transportation and material moving	21,334	13,150	8,274	733	471	205
Other occupations	6,206	3,915	1,438	107	24	15

Table III-16
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Number of Exiters	910	910	902	25	142
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.7	0.7	0.0	24.0	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.7	0.7	0.0	24.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	90.8	90.8	90.7	100.0	81.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.6	98.6	98.7	96.0	93.7
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	31.1	31.1	31.4	48.0	32.4
Staff-assisted job search	29.1	29.1	29.0	24.0	19.7
Referred to employment	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.0	2.8
Referred to Federal training	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.7
Other basic services	4.0	4.0	3.7	32.0	4.2
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	98.7	98.7	98.9	92.0	93.7
IEP created	98.6	98.6	98.8	92.0	93.7
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.0	0.0
Other individualized services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	54.4	54.4	53.2	146.0	47.1
4 or fewer weeks	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.0	10.6
5 to 13 weeks	14.6	14.6	14.7	8.0	29.6
14 to 26 weeks	19.6	19.6	19.7	4.0	19.0
27 to 52 weeks	26.6	26.6	26.8	4.0	17.6
53 to 104 weeks	21.9	21.9	22.0	28.0	9.2
More than 104 weeks	13.7	13.7	13.2	52.0	14.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	24.5	24.5	24.7	8.0	27.5
Rapid response	4.3	4.3	4.3	40.0	5.6
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	3.7	3.7	3.8	0.0	4.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	62.4	62.4	63.0	40.0	70.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	568	568	568	10	100
Type of training					
On-the-job training	12.7	12.7	12.7	30.0	19.0
Skill upgrading	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.0	12.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	76.6	76.6	76.6	60.0	69.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Completed training	87.3	87.3	87.3	70.0	93.0
ITA established	5.6	5.6	5.6	20.0	11.0
Pell grant recipients	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	56.9	56.9	56.9	20.0	55.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	21.5	21.5	21.5	42.9	22.5
4 or fewer weeks	26.4	26.4	26.4	0.0	39.0
5 to 13 weeks	36.8	36.8	36.8	30.0	37.0
14 to 26 weeks	14.6	14.6	14.6	20.0	6.0
27 to 52 weeks	10.9	10.9	10.9	30.0	9.0
53 to 104 weeks	7.0	7.0	7.0	0.0	2.0
More than 104 weeks	4.2	4.2	4.2	20.0	7.0
Occupation of training					
Management	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.0	7.0
Business and financial	3.2	3.2	3.2	0.0	5.0
Computer and mathematical	4.6	4.6	4.6	10.0	2.0
Architecture and engineering	4.6	4.6	4.6	0.0	5.0
Education, training, and library	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.3	5.3	5.3	10.0	5.0
Healthcare support	11.3	11.3	11.3	30.0	10.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.0
Sales and related	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.8	4.8	4.8	10.0	4.0
Construction and extraction	4.9	4.9	4.9	0.0	1.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.0	3.0	3.0	10.0	3.0
Production	7.1	7.1	7.1	10.0	7.0
Transportation and material moving	36.2	36.2	36.2	0.0	49.0
Other occupations	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.0	1.0

Table III-17
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters	20	150	344	227	169
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	95.0	91.3	90.4	92.1	88.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	98.8	98.2	97.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	25.0	26.7	31.7	34.8	29.6
Staff-assisted job search	25.0	26.7	29.1	31.7	28.4
Referred to employment	5.0	2.0	1.2	2.6	1.8
Referred to Federal training	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.4	0.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	2.0	1.5	1.3	3.0
Other basic services	5.0	2.7	4.1	4.4	4.1
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	99.1	98.2	97.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	99.1	97.8	97.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	15.0	3.3	2.0	0.9	1.8
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	44.8	44.9	51.0	61.3	61.8
4 or fewer weeks	5.0	6.0	3.2	2.6	3.6
5 to 13 weeks	15.0	16.7	17.4	11.9	10.7
14 to 26 weeks	25.0	23.3	19.5	19.4	16.0
27 to 52 weeks	30.0	25.3	27.6	25.6	26.6
53 to 104 weeks	10.0	18.7	19.8	23.8	27.8
More than 104 weeks	15.0	10.0	12.5	16.7	15.4
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6
Supportive services	45.0	23.3	26.5	25.1	18.3
Rapid Response	5.0	5.3	2.9	6.2	3.6
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	5.0	0.0	1.7	4.8	9.5
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	70.0	72.0	68.6	58.6	45.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	14	108	236	133	77
Type of training					
On-the-job training	14.3	15.7	11.0	13.5	11.7
Skill upgrading	7.1	10.2	11.9	7.5	14.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	78.6	74.1	77.1	79.7	72.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Completed training	78.6	89.8	89.4	81.2	89.6
ITA established	7.1	2.8	5.5	8.3	5.2
Pell grant recipients	7.1	0.9	3.0	1.5	1.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	42.9	59.3	61.0	47.4	59.7

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	27.1	15.5	22.7	25.0	19.0
4 or fewer weeks	14.3	28.7	27.5	21.1	31.2
5 to 13 weeks	42.9	39.8	35.6	36.1	36.4
14 to 26 weeks	14.3	16.7	14.0	16.5	10.4
27 to 52 weeks	7.1	9.3	9.7	14.3	11.7
53 to 104 weeks	21.4	3.7	7.6	6.8	7.8
More than 104 weeks	0.0	1.9	5.5	5.3	2.6
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	1.9	8.5	16.5	22.1
Business and financial	0.0	0.9	3.4	3.0	6.5
Computer and mathematical	0.0	5.6	5.6	3.8	2.6
Architecture and engineering	0.0	3.7	5.1	4.5	5.2
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.3	2.8	7.3	4.5	2.6
Healthcare support	14.3	20.4	7.7	12.0	7.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.1	1.9	2.6	7.5	10.4
Construction and extraction	28.6	9.3	3.0	5.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.8	3.8	2.3	2.6
Production	0.0	8.3	9.4	4.5	3.9
Transportation and material moving	21.4	39.8	39.3	30.1	35.1
Other occupations	14.3	1.9	2.6	3.0	1.3

Table III-18
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	49	852	601	218	58
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	89.8	90.7	89.9	91.3	94.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.0	98.6	98.8	97.7	98.3
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	30.6	30.9	35.4	18.8	27.6
Staff-assisted job search	32.7	28.9	27.6	30.7	36.2
Referred to employment	4.1	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.7
Referred to Federal training	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.7
Assistance with UI	0.0	1.9	2.5	0.5	0.0
Other basic services	2.0	4.0	5.0	1.4	3.4
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	98.6	99.2	97.7	96.6
IEP created	100.0	98.5	99.0	97.7	96.6
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	4.1	2.0	2.5	0.9	3.4
Other individualized services	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	48.4	54.8	55.7	56.4	40.8
4 or fewer weeks	4.1	3.5	2.2	7.3	3.4
5 to 13 weeks	14.3	14.8	16.8	8.7	17.2
14 to 26 weeks	18.4	19.8	18.3	21.1	24.1
27 to 52 weeks	36.7	25.8	26.8	26.6	25.9
53 to 104 weeks	16.3	22.1	21.1	22.0	22.4
More than 104 weeks	10.2	14.0	14.8	14.2	6.9
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0
Supportive services	20.4	24.6	26.1	21.1	19.0
Rapid Response	4.1	4.3	4.2	5.5	3.4
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.7
Health/medical	0.0	3.9	3.7	5.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	71.4	62.0	62.6	60.6	60.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	35	528	376	132	35
Type of training					
On-the-job training	17.1	12.5	14.4	9.1	8.6
Skill upgrading	8.6	11.0	8.2	15.9	14.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	74.3	76.5	77.4	75.0	77.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Completed training	100.0	86.4	86.2	87.9	91.4
ITA established	0.0	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.7
Pell grant recipients	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.9
Program(s) operated by the private sector	68.6	55.9	50.8	68.2	62.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	14.4	22.0	21.5	22.5	22.8
4 or fewer weeks	31.4	25.9	28.7	20.5	17.1
5 to 13 weeks	37.1	36.7	36.4	37.1	34.3
14 to 26 weeks	17.1	14.6	14.1	15.9	22.9
27 to 52 weeks	8.6	11.0	10.1	12.9	14.3
53 to 104 weeks	5.7	7.2	5.9	10.6	5.7
More than 104 weeks	0.0	4.5	4.8	3.0	5.7
Occupation of training					
Management	5.7	11.2	9.3	13.7	17.1
Business and financial	5.7	3.0	2.9	3.8	2.9
Computer and mathematical	8.6	4.4	3.2	4.6	20.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	4.8	3.5	5.3	11.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.7	5.3	5.3	3.8	8.6
Healthcare support	17.1	10.8	12.5	9.9	5.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	2.9
Sales and related	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	5.1	7.2	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	11.4	4.6	4.0	6.1	5.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.2	4.0	1.5	0.0
Production	11.4	6.8	8.0	5.3	8.6
Transportation and material moving	31.4	36.3	36.0	42.0	11.4
Other occupations	2.9	2.7	2.1	3.1	5.7

Table III-19
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of exiters	394	516	37	873	29
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.8	0.6	2.7	0.6	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.8	0.6	2.7	0.6	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	91.6	90.1	100.0	90.4	96.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.2	98.8	100.0	98.5	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	36.0	27.3	40.5	30.7	31.0
Staff-assisted job search	36.3	23.6	32.4	29.0	37.9
Referred to employment	1.3	2.3	5.4	1.7	3.4
Referred to Federal training	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0
Assistance with UI	2.0	1.6	5.4	1.6	3.4
Other basic services	3.8	4.1	5.4	3.9	0.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	98.0	99.2	97.3	98.7	100.0
IEP created	97.7	99.2	97.3	98.6	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.4	2.7	0.3	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	2.5	1.9	0.0	2.3	0.0
Other individualized services	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	66.1	45.5	60.3	54.2	67.3
4 or fewer weeks	4.6	2.9	5.4	3.6	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	8.9	19.0	8.1	14.9	20.7
14 to 26 weeks	11.7	25.6	27.0	19.2	17.2
27 to 52 weeks	27.9	25.6	29.7	26.5	13.8
53 to 104 weeks	28.9	16.5	16.2	22.1	27.6
More than 104 weeks	18.0	10.5	13.5	13.7	20.7
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
Supportive services	24.6	24.4	27.0	24.4	31.0
Rapid Response	4.8	3.9	8.1	4.1	3.4
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	5.1	2.7	2.7	3.8	17.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	51.3	70.9	64.9	62.3	44.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	202	366	24	544	13
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8.9	14.8	16.7	12.5	15.4
Skill upgrading	11.4	10.4	8.3	10.8	15.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	79.7	74.9	75.0	76.7	69.2
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Completed training	84.2	89.1	83.3	87.5	69.2
ITA established	10.4	3.0	4.2	5.7	15.4
Pell grant recipients	4.5	0.8	0.0	2.2	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	46.5	62.6	58.3	56.8	30.8

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	35.3	13.8	29.6	21.1	45.5
4 or fewer weeks	13.4	33.6	20.8	26.7	15.4
5 to 13 weeks	26.2	42.6	33.3	36.9	30.8
14 to 26 weeks	19.3	12.0	16.7	14.5	7.7
27 to 52 weeks	18.3	6.8	12.5	10.8	15.4
53 to 104 weeks	15.3	2.5	12.5	6.8	15.4
More than 104 weeks	7.4	2.5	4.2	4.2	15.4
Occupation of training					
Management	18.9	6.3	12.5	10.7	0.0
Business and financial	7.0	1.1	0.0	3.3	0.0
Computer and mathematical	4.5	4.7	0.0	4.8	15.4
Architecture and engineering	0.5	6.8	4.2	4.6	7.7
Education, training, and library	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.4	0.8	20.8	4.6	7.7
Healthcare support	27.4	2.5	20.8	10.9	15.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	2.0	0.0	4.2	0.6	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Office and administrative support	10.9	1.4	0.0	5.0	7.7
Construction and extraction	1.5	6.8	0.0	5.2	7.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	4.7	0.0	3.1	0.0
Production	1.5	10.1	4.2	7.2	7.7
Transportation and material moving	7.0	52.3	29.2	36.5	23.1
Other occupations	4.0	1.9	4.2	2.6	7.7

Table III-20
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	697	58	155	125	11
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.3	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.3	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	90.0	94.8	92.9	90.4	81.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.6	100.0	98.1	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	30.0	20.7	40.0	24.8	36.4
Staff-assisted job search	29.4	25.9	29.0	26.4	27.3
Referred to employment	1.7	1.7	2.6	3.2	0.0
Referred to Federal training	1.3	3.4	0.0	2.4	0.0
Assistance with UI	2.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.0
Other basic services	4.0	3.4	3.9	2.4	0.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	98.7	100.0	98.1	100.0	100.0
IEP created	98.6	100.0	98.1	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.6	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	2.3	5.2	0.6	1.6	9.1
Other individualized services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	48.1	76.9	74.5	60.7	81.9
4 or fewer weeks	3.9	1.7	3.2	4.8	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	15.6	13.8	10.3	18.4	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	20.9	10.3	16.8	19.2	9.1
27 to 52 weeks	27.7	22.4	23.2	18.4	36.4
53 to 104 weeks	22.0	27.6	19.4	23.2	27.3
More than 104 weeks	9.9	24.1	27.1	16.0	27.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	24.5	20.7	25.8	31.2	27.3
Rapid Response	3.9	3.4	6.5	2.4	9.1
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	3.9	5.2	2.6	4.8	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	60.7	75.9	65.2	69.6	100.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	423	44	101	87	11
Type of training					
On-the-job training	11.1	25.0	13.9	14.9	9.1
Skill upgrading	10.6	9.1	11.9	13.8	9.1
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	78.3	65.9	74.3	71.3	81.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	88.4	84.1	84.2	88.5	81.8
ITA established	5.2	6.8	6.9	8.0	9.1
Pell grant recipients	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.3	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	59.6	45.5	50.5	51.7	27.3

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	19.7	19.0	29.9	20.4	36.8
4 or fewer weeks	29.1	15.9	19.8	31.0	9.1
5 to 13 weeks	36.6	47.7	32.7	35.6	9.1
14 to 26 weeks	14.4	18.2	13.9	11.5	18.2
27 to 52 weeks	9.7	9.1	16.8	11.5	45.5
53 to 104 weeks	6.6	4.5	9.9	5.7	18.2
More than 104 weeks	3.5	4.5	6.9	4.6	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	13.5	4.5	2.0	1.1	0.0
Business and financial	3.6	2.3	2.0	2.3	0.0
Computer and mathematical	4.3	9.1	4.0	2.3	0.0
Architecture and engineering	4.5	9.1	3.0	8.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.1	9.1	16.8	6.9	36.4
Healthcare support	10.7	9.1	14.9	8.0	27.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0
Sales and related	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.8	2.3	5.9	4.6	9.1
Construction and extraction	5.5	4.5	3.0	3.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.9	6.8	2.0	3.4	0.0
Production	6.2	9.1	9.9	11.5	9.1
Transportation and material moving	38.0	25.0	33.7	42.5	18.2
Other occupations	2.6	9.1	0.0	4.6	0.0

Table III-21
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	53	*	490	222
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services				
Self-services or informational services	94.3	*	94.9	97.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	*	98.6	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	32.1	*	37.1	26.6
Staff-assisted job search	24.5	*	40.0	24.3
Referred to employment	0.0	*	1.6	0.5
Referred to Federal training	1.9	*	2.0	4.1
Assistance with UI	9.4	*	3.1	0.9
Other basic services	9.4	*	4.5	3.2
Individualized Career Services				
Any individualized career service	100.0	*	98.6	100.0
IEP created	100.0	*	98.4	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.9	*	0.6	0.9
English as a second language services	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	*	2.7	1.4
Other individualized services	0.0	*	0.2	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	44.3	*	57.6	45.2
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	*	3.5	1.4
5 to 13 weeks	17.0	*	10.8	12.6
14 to 26 weeks	20.8	*	18.6	26.1
27 to 52 weeks	32.1	*	26.5	33.3
53 to 104 weeks	24.5	*	24.3	18.5
More than 104 weeks	5.7	*	16.3	8.1
Other Assistance				
Needs-related payments	0.0	*	0.6	0.9
Supportive services	22.6	*	26.5	26.6
Rapid Response	0.0	*	4.1	5.4
Disaster relief employment	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	*	0.4	0.0
Health/medical	3.8	*	4.1	1.8
Deceased	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Training Services				
Received any training	58.5	*	55.7	73.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	31	*	273	163
Type of training				
On-the-job training	16.1	*	11.7	2.5
Skill upgrading	6.5	*	15.0	12.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	77.4	*	73.3	84.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Completed training	83.9	*	87.9	90.2
ITA established	0.0	*	4.8	0.6
Pell grant recipients	0.0	*	3.7	3.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	51.6	*	59.0	75.5

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)				
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	14.2	*	20.1	14.7
4 or fewer weeks	35.5	*	22.3	28.2
5 to 13 weeks	38.7	*	38.8	40.5
14 to 26 weeks	16.1	*	14.7	15.3
27 to 52 weeks	3.2	*	12.8	11.7
53 to 104 weeks	3.2	*	8.4	2.5
More than 104 weeks	3.2	*	2.9	1.8
Occupation of training				
Management	16.1	*	5.1	10.5
Business and financial	0.0	*	2.2	0.6
Computer and mathematical	0.0	*	3.3	3.7
Architecture and engineering	9.7	*	4.8	3.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	*	1.1	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.2	*	8.1	3.1
Healthcare support	9.7	*	16.5	11.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	*	0.4	0.6
Sales and related	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	*	2.2	3.1
Construction and extraction	12.9	*	5.9	8.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.2	*	2.6	1.9
Production	12.9	*	7.7	3.7
Transportation and material moving	29.0	*	38.5	48.8
Other occupations	3.2	*	1.8	1.2

Table III-22
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	22	380	198	34	276
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.8	1.0	2.9	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.8	1.0	2.9	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	90.9	90.0	89.9	94.1	92.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	98.9	97.0	100.0	98.9
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	27.3	30.5	31.3	20.6	33.3
Staff-assisted job search	18.2	28.4	29.3	29.4	30.8
Referred to employment	4.5	2.1	2.0	2.9	1.1
Referred to Federal training	0.0	1.6	2.0	2.9	0.0
Assistance with UI	4.5	1.8	2.0	2.9	1.1
Other basic services	4.5	5.5	3.0	2.9	2.5
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.2	97.0	100.0	98.9
IEP created	100.0	99.2	97.0	100.0	98.6
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	1.1
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	51.3	49.5	59.0	53.2	58.4
4 or fewer weeks	4.5	4.2	4.5	5.9	1.8
5 to 13 weeks	18.2	17.1	15.7	20.6	9.4
14 to 26 weeks	22.7	24.7	17.2	11.8	14.9
27 to 52 weeks	18.2	25.5	24.2	26.5	30.4
53 to 104 weeks	22.7	16.6	22.2	23.5	28.6
More than 104 weeks	13.6	11.8	16.2	11.8	14.9
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Supportive services	18.2	25.5	25.3	23.5	23.2
Rapid Response	4.5	5.5	4.5	2.9	2.5
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	3.4	5.1	5.9	3.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	59.1	68.2	64.1	61.8	53.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	13	259	127	21	148
Type of training					
On-the-job training	38.5	13.5	11.8	9.5	10.1
Skill upgrading	0.0	10.0	11.8	19.0	10.8
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	61.5	76.1	76.4	71.4	79.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	92.3	85.7	89.0	85.7	88.5
ITA established	0.0	4.6	6.3	4.8	7.4
Pell grant recipients	0.0	1.9	3.9	0.0	1.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	61.5	62.5	52.8	61.9	49.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	7.5	16.8	28.2	10.8	26.5
4 or fewer weeks	38.5	33.2	23.6	33.3	14.9
5 to 13 weeks	53.8	38.2	29.9	42.9	37.8
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	13.1	18.1	9.5	16.2
27 to 52 weeks	7.7	8.1	11.8	9.5	15.5
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	4.2	8.7	4.8	11.5
More than 104 weeks	0.0	3.1	7.9	0.0	4.1
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	3.5	11.0	9.5	24.5
Business and financial	0.0	1.2	3.1	9.5	6.1
Computer and mathematical	0.0	2.3	4.7	0.0	9.5
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.3	7.1	4.8	6.8
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.9	8.7	4.8	5.4
Healthcare support	0.0	12.8	15.0	14.3	6.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.4
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Office and administrative support	0.0	3.5	4.7	4.8	7.5
Construction and extraction	0.0	6.6	5.5	4.8	2.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.7	4.7	1.6	4.8	0.7
Production	30.8	7.4	8.7	4.8	3.4
Transportation and material moving	61.5	50.0	26.0	38.1	18.4
Other occupations	0.0	1.9	2.4	0.0	4.8

Table III-23
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	29	881	59	*	120
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.7	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.7	0.0	*	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	79.3	91.1	96.6	*	95.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	96.6	98.6	98.3	*	99.2
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Career guidance	13.8	31.7	30.5	*	36.7
Staff-assisted job search	10.3	29.7	30.5	*	33.3
Referred to employment	0.0	1.9	5.1	*	1.7
Referred to Federal training	0.0	1.2	1.7	*	0.8
Assistance with UI	0.0	1.8	3.4	*	2.5
Other basic services	0.0	4.1	5.1	*	3.3
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	93.1	98.9	100.0	*	100.0
IEP created	93.1	98.8	100.0	*	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Financial literacy services	3.4	0.3	5.1	*	1.7
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	2.3	3.4	*	3.3
Other individualized services	0.0	0.1	0.0	*	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	84.0	53.5	54.6	*	51.6
4 or fewer weeks	3.4	3.6	5.1	*	0.8
5 to 13 weeks	6.9	14.9	15.3	*	15.0
14 to 26 weeks	10.3	19.9	22.0	*	24.2
27 to 52 weeks	24.1	26.7	27.1	*	22.5
53 to 104 weeks	20.7	21.9	15.3	*	25.0
More than 104 weeks	34.5	13.1	15.3	*	12.5
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.3	0.0	*	0.0
Supportive services	41.4	24.0	22.0	*	33.3
Rapid Response	0.0	4.4	1.7	*	8.3
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.2	3.4	*	0.0
Health/medical	3.4	3.7	3.4	*	0.8
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	75.9	62.0	66.1	*	59.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	22	546	39	*	71
Type of training					
On-the-job training	9.1	12.8	12.8	*	7.0
Skill upgrading	9.1	10.8	10.3	*	4.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other occupational skills training	81.8	76.4	76.9	*	88.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.2	0.0	*	0.0
Completed training	86.4	87.4	82.1	*	87.3
ITA established	4.5	5.7	5.1	*	2.8
Pell grant recipients	31.8	0.9	0.0	*	5.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	31.8	57.9	61.5	*	67.6

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	45.9	20.5	15.4	*	25.9
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	27.5	35.9	*	22.5
5 to 13 weeks	18.2	37.5	35.9	*	35.2
14 to 26 weeks	31.8	13.9	12.8	*	14.1
27 to 52 weeks	27.3	10.3	7.7	*	11.3
53 to 104 weeks	9.1	7.0	2.6	*	12.7
More than 104 weeks	13.6	3.8	5.1	*	4.2
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	11.2	2.6	*	4.2
Business and financial	0.0	3.3	0.0	*	2.8
Computer and mathematical	0.0	4.8	0.0	*	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	4.8	2.6	*	2.8
Education, training, and library	4.5	0.7	0.0	*	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	59.1	3.1	0.0	*	15.5
Healthcare support	18.2	11.0	7.7	*	22.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.7	0.0	*	4.2
Sales and related	0.0	0.2	0.0	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	5.0	2.6	*	2.8
Construction and extraction	4.5	5.0	20.5	*	4.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.5	2.9	2.6	*	1.4
Production	4.5	7.2	7.7	*	2.8
Transportation and material moving	0.0	37.7	51.3	*	32.4
Other occupations	4.5	2.6	2.6	*	2.8

Table III-25
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021, by State
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	123,407	99.9	79.7	74.8	25.2
Alabama	767	100.0	99.0	20.7	79.3
Alaska	159	100.0	99.4	23.9	76.1
American Samoa	6	100.0	83.3	66.7	33.3
Arizona	897	100.0	95.7	46.8	53.2
Arkansas	176	100.0	99.4	17.0	83.0
California	18,169	100.0	75.4	72.0	28.0
Colorado	701	100.0	99.6	42.8	57.2
Connecticut	681	100.0	99.1	48.8	51.2
Delaware	190	100.0	86.3	12.1	87.9
District of Columbia	112	100.0	100.0	58.9	41.1
Florida	1,191	100.0	96.6	22.6	77.4
Georgia	678	100.0	96.0	6.2	93.8
Guam	10	100.0	100.0	60.0	40.0
Hawaii	73	100.0	98.6	54.8	45.2
Idaho	299	99.3	98.7	44.1	55.9
Illinois	3,035	100.0	94.4	25.1	74.9
Indiana	2,087	100.0	98.2	78.4	21.6
Iowa	209	100.0	100.0	21.1	78.9
Kansas	288	100.0	63.5	58.0	42.0
Kentucky	591	100.0	100.0	32.5	67.5
Louisiana	981	100.0	87.7	33.8	66.2
Maine	158	100.0	97.5	40.5	59.5
Maryland	368	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0
Massachusetts	944	100.0	99.9	38.6	61.4
Michigan	910	98.9	98.7	36.5	62.4
Minnesota	908	100.0	100.0	48.3	51.7
Mississippi	2,159	100.0	90.3	78.0	22.0
Missouri	1,163	100.0	99.5	41.2	58.8
Montana	41	100.0	100.0	41.5	58.5
Nebraska	136	100.0	100.0	38.2	61.8
Nevada	487	100.0	100.0	24.6	75.4
New Hampshire	87	100.0	100.0	25.3	74.7
New Jersey	1,597	95.1	85.4	38.8	60.4
New Mexico	423	100.0	99.8	19.9	80.1
New York	57,166	100.0	75.1	97.9	2.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Carolina	1,245	100.0	99.8	28.6	71.4
North Dakota	59	100.0	100.0	3.4	96.6
Northern Mariana Islands	57	100.0	100.0	98.2	1.8
Ohio	1,754	100.0	68.5	50.9	49.1
Oklahoma	448	100.0	99.6	28.3	71.7
Oregon	6,201	99.9	30.3	84.1	15.9
Palau	13	100.0	92.3	92.3	7.7
Pennsylvania	3,439	100.0	98.8	49.9	50.1
Puerto Rico	968	99.8	97.5	57.2	42.8
Rhode Island	97	100.0	83.5	38.1	61.9
South Carolina	691	100.0	100.0	47.2	52.8
South Dakota	257	100.0	100.0	79.0	21.0
Tennessee	1,198	100.0	99.9	42.3	57.7
Texas	3,356	100.0	99.1	32.9	67.1
Utah	551	100.0	99.8	30.5	69.5
Vermont	37	100.0	100.0	21.6	78.4
Virgin Islands	63	100.0	100.0	52.4	47.6
Virginia	694	100.0	100.0	33.9	66.1
Washington	2,633	97.8	89.3	59.5	38.4
West Virginia	975	100.0	97.0	26.4	73.6
Wisconsin	693	100.0	99.9	49.6	50.4
Wyoming	131	100.0	100.0	42.7	57.3

Table III-26
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited
from April 2020 to March 2021, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	31,070	1.3	10.6	86.6	3.5
Alabama	608	0.0	33.1	67.8	14.6
Alaska	121	0.0	39.7	59.5	1.7
American Samoa	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	477	1.7	5.5	93.3	0.0
Arkansas	146	1.4	0.0	99.3	2.1
California	5,085	0.2	9.8	89.1	3.5
Colorado	401	1.5	6.5	96.3	0.0
Connecticut	349	0.6	12.3	89.4	8.0
Delaware	167	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	46	0.0	6.5	93.5	0.0
Florida	922	0.0	12.1	88.1	0.4
Georgia	636	0.0	6.4	93.7	0.0
Guam	4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	33	0.0	3.0	97.0	0.0
Idaho	167	0.6	6.0	88.6	7.2
Illinois	2,273	4.0	5.1	80.8	14.0
Indiana	451	0.7	3.3	96.5	0.0
Iowa	165	0.0	1.8	99.4	1.2
Kansas	121	0.8	9.9	93.4	0.0
Kentucky	399	0.0	3.3	96.7	0.0
Louisiana	649	0.2	6.9	92.9	0.0
Maine	94	0.0	2.1	100.0	0.0
Maryland	184	0.5	2.2	97.8	0.0
Massachusetts	580	6.9	0.0	94.0	0.2
Michigan	568	0.0	12.7	87.3	0.2
Minnesota	469	0.0	3.0	97.0	0.0
Mississippi	474	0.0	55.9	44.9	0.0
Missouri	684	1.0	10.1	90.1	0.0
Montana	24	0.0	4.2	95.8	0.0
Nebraska	84	0.0	20.2	81.0	0.0
Nevada	367	0.0	4.4	98.1	0.0
New Hampshire	65	0.0	4.6	95.4	0.0
New Jersey	965	1.6	1.1	97.0	0.5
New Mexico	339	0.0	20.1	81.1	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
New York	1,221	3.6	11.1	87.0	0.0
North Carolina	889	0.1	14.1	86.8	0.0
North Dakota	57	0.0	10.5	89.5	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	862	0.1	11.8	88.3	0.1
Oklahoma	321	0.0	10.0	90.3	0.0
Oregon	986	1.5	18.4	81.5	0.1
Palau	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	1,722	3.5	13.6	85.2	0.0
Puerto Rico	414	7.5	43.2	21.0	31.6
Rhode Island	60	0.0	26.7	75.0	0.0
South Carolina	365	3.0	20.8	80.8	0.0
South Dakota	54	1.9	14.8	37.0	51.9
Tennessee	691	0.6	11.0	89.3	0.0
Texas	2,253	1.6	7.8	92.7	0.1
Utah	383	0.5	5.0	82.0	13.1
Vermont	29	0.0	3.4	96.6	0.0
Virgin Islands	30	0.0	56.7	53.3	0.0
Virginia	459	0.2	4.8	95.6	0.0
Washington	1,011	0.1	7.0	93.8	0.5
West Virginia	718	0.0	6.8	61.3	31.9
Wisconsin	349	1.7	5.2	95.4	0.6
Wyoming	75	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

Table III-27
Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.0	70.8	60.7	90.9	88.6	88.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.8	71.7	45.4	89.4	84.9	60.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,595	\$7,824	\$8,031	\$8,142	\$8,616	\$8,852
Credential attainment ²	67.7	68.9	69.5	80.0	80.5	83.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	52.8	58.8	62.3	2.5	23.4	63.0
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	67.0	66.3	53.9	89.4	91.1	87.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	71.0	70.8	60.7	90.9	88.6	88.8
Third quarter after exit ⁵	71.9	71.7	63.7	90.1	86.4	87.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	71.8	71.7	45.4	89.4	84.9	60.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,835	\$7,030	\$7,304	\$7,802	\$8,389	\$8,665
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,596	\$7,824	\$8,031	\$8,142	\$8,616	\$8,853
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,738	\$8,133	\$8,216	\$8,376	\$8,616	\$8,914
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,820	\$8,276	\$8,244	\$8,610	\$8,774	\$8,942
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.5	1.5	1.8	4.9	3.3	6.5
Males	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.7	3.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,847	\$10,128	\$10,560	\$9,069	\$9,765	\$10,192
\$1 to \$2,499	14.4	13.9	15.5	9.1	7.8	7.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.0	15.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	11.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.9	18.2	16.2	20.7	19.4	17.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.2	16.6	15.8	22.7	21.5	21.5
\$10,000 or more	34.5	35.9	37.9	33.9	38.4	41.5

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	8.0	8.4	8.3	5.5	7.1	6.1
Business and financial	4.8	4.9	5.2	3.9	5.0	6.2
Computer and mathematical	5.9	6.0	5.9	3.3	4.2	5.2
Architecture and engineering	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.4
Education, training, and library	2.0	2.8	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.3	4.9	4.6	3.4	5.5	3.3
Healthcare support	4.9	4.8	5.0	8.0	7.1	7.7
Food preparation and serving	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.7
Personal care and service	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.7
Sales and related	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.8
Office and administrative	18.9	18.3	18.2	16.9	17.1	15.9
Construction and extraction	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.2	2.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
Production	11.4	10.2	9.2	18.0	13.3	14.4
Transportation and material moving	12.3	13.1	13.4	14.7	16.6	15.5
Other occupations	8.4	8.4	9.2	8.0	7.0	6.7
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.5	5.7	4.5	5.3	5.3	4.8
Manufacturing	10.0	9.0	8.9	23.1	20.3	22.5
Wholesale and retail trade	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.9	3.9	3.9
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	4.9	5.6	7.7	8.0	7.5
Information	2.1	2.1	2.5	0.6	0.8	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.5	17.2	17.3	14.3	14.0	13.5
Educational services	3.4	4.5	4.0	2.3	2.5	3.4
Health care and social assistance	15.1	15.1	16.5	16.0	17.0	14.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.4
Accommodation and food services	6.8	6.7	5.3	2.8	2.9	1.5
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.6	2.8	1.4	1.5	2.7
Other industry	26.3	26.5	26.9	20.5	23.1	24.2

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	10.1	12.5	10.5	10.6	13.7	10.1
Postgraduate degree	17.9	18.0	19.5	18.8	10.5	17.5
Occupational credential	77.1	74.6	75.6	78.3	79.6	79.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.2
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	6.5	12.2	12.1	2.0	13.7	18.6
Training milestone gains	23.1	21.3	21.5	0.0	1.1	4.9
Occupational skills progression	30.1	34.3	38.4	0.4	8.6	39.9

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-28
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	275,144	702,610	167,095	2,411	4,887	1,490
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	236,197	511,474	317,027	2,073	3,711	2,228
Credential attainment ²	26,506	61,719	58,570	782	1,699	1,483
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	66,278	29,798	34,380	75	236	909
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	349,788	600,200	98,150	3,063	4,527	926
Second quarter after exit ¹	275,144	702,610	167,095	2,411	4,887	1,490
Third quarter after exit ⁵	229,730	666,932	295,058	2,024	4,664	2,228
Fourth quarter after exit ²	236,197	511,474	317,027	2,073	3,711	2,228
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	592	1,444	483	57	83	46
Males	412	964	269	27	65	29
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	39,784	97,553	26,017	221	387	117
\$2,500 to \$4,999	44,020	108,955	24,330	332	639	172
\$5,000 to \$7,499	51,986	127,775	27,150	503	962	264
\$7,500 to \$9,999	44,599	116,799	26,425	553	1,065	321
\$10,000 or more	95,091	252,388	63,422	825	1,900	619

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	2,148	5,424	1,644	100	257	75
Business and financial	1,279	3,165	1,040	70	180	76
Computer and mathematical	1,597	3,892	1,163	59	154	64
Architecture and engineering	693	1,346	420	40	92	42
Education, training, and library	549	1,797	582	31	51	21
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1,151	3,168	907	61	199	40
Healthcare support	1,309	3,127	994	144	258	94
Food preparation and serving	509	1,440	494	30	66	21
Personal care and service	403	991	314	21	45	21
Sales and related	1,514	3,629	988	83	151	47
Office and administrative	5,068	11,879	3,613	304	619	195
Construction and extraction	812	1,921	637	59	80	34
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,218	2,486	754	66	139	46
Production	3,056	6,597	1,829	325	481	176
Transportation and material moving	3,306	8,495	2,653	264	601	190
Other occupations	2,251	5,458	1,821	145	253	82
Industry of employment						
Construction	13,736	36,951	6,680	115	236	65
Manufacturing	25,236	58,487	13,278	498	908	303
Wholesale and retail trade	10,771	26,378	6,484	106	173	53
Transportation and warehousing	12,205	31,795	8,428	166	357	101
Information	5,222	13,547	3,734	12	37	12
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	43,876	111,168	25,902	309	627	182
Educational services	8,421	29,441	6,016	50	114	46
Health care and social assistance	37,833	97,881	24,701	345	762	197
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,776	10,287	1,942	22	30	5
Accommodation and food services	17,172	43,218	7,895	61	131	20
Other services, inc public administration	6,894	17,149	4,166	31	67	36
Other industry	66,184	171,871	40,294	441	1,032	326

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	110	340	324	1	3	0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2,676	7,735	6,143	83	233	150
Postgraduate degree	4,755	11,110	11,442	147	179	259
Occupational credential	20,435	46,057	44,289	612	1,352	1,182
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	725	217	220	2	5	17
Secondary school gains	239	62	50	0	0	0
Postsecondary school gains	8,172	6,202	6,696	62	138	268
Training milestone gains	29,053	10,783	11,877	0	11	70
Occupational skills progression	37,826	17,364	21,200	12	87	576

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-29
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	88.8	88.8	89.1	83.8	90.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	60.0	60.0	60.0	64.5	60.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,852	\$8,852	\$8,840	\$8,960	\$8,898
Credential attainment ²	83.3	83.3	83.5	86.7	73.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	63.0	63.0	63.1	46.7	64.1
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	87.5	87.5	88.1	64.4	91.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	88.8	88.8	89.1	83.8	90.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	87.0	87.0	87.1	89.7	89.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	60.0	60.0	60.0	64.5	60.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,665	\$8,665	\$8,665	\$9,101	\$8,304
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,853	\$8,853	\$8,840	\$8,960	\$8,899
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,914	\$8,914	\$8,882	\$8,084	\$10,026
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,942	\$8,942	\$8,940	\$8,896	\$10,403
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	6.5	6.5	6.5	0.0	2.6
Males	3.7	3.7	3.8	0.0	8.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,192	\$10,192	\$10,208	\$9,690	\$10,558
\$1 to \$2,499	7.8	7.8	7.8	4.8	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.5	11.5	11.4	14.5	14.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.7	17.7	17.8	8.4	16.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.5	21.5	21.4	34.9	25.7
\$10,000 or more	41.5	41.5	41.5	37.3	42.6

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	6.1	6.1	6.2	4.1	10.9
Business and financial	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.8	3.6
Computer and mathematical	5.2	5.2	5.3	2.7	2.7
Architecture and engineering	3.4	3.4	3.5	0.0	2.7
Education, training, and library	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.0	2.7
Healthcare support	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.8	7.3
Food preparation and serving	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	2.7
Personal care and service	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.7	0.9
Sales and related	3.8	3.8	3.7	2.7	9.1
Office and administrative	15.9	15.9	16.0	14.9	20.9
Construction and extraction	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.4	1.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.8	3.8	3.8	6.8	5.5
Production	14.4	14.4	14.3	31.1	10.9
Transportation and material moving	15.5	15.5	15.3	10.8	9.1
Other occupations	6.7	6.7	6.6	8.1	6.4
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.8	4.8	4.8	1.4	8.3
Manufacturing	22.5	22.5	22.6	32.4	19.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.9	3.9	4.0	1.4	2.5
Transportation and warehousing	7.5	7.5	7.6	2.7	2.5
Information	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.7	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.5	13.5	13.5	9.5	5.8
Educational services	3.4	3.4	3.4	10.8	3.3
Health care and social assistance	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.9	18.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	2.5
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.0	4.1
Other industry	24.2	24.2	24.0	24.3	33.9

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	10.1	10.1	10.1	0.0	42.3
Postgraduate degree	17.5	17.5	17.2	33.3	10.1
Occupational credential	79.7	79.7	79.6	79.2	53.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.4
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	18.6	18.6	18.6	13.3	12.1
Training milestone gains	4.9	4.9	4.9	6.7	4.3
Occupational skills progression	39.9	39.9	40.0	26.7	47.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-30
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	95.7	91.3	88.0	90.4	85.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.0	62.3	61.2	58.6	56.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,229	\$8,498	\$9,260	\$9,488	\$7,919
Credential attainment ²	88.9	81.7	82.7	83.1	87.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	58.7	63.1	60.3	66.1	70.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	87.5	87.8	86.4	88.4	88.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	95.7	91.3	88.0	90.4	85.5
Third quarter after exit ⁵	85.3	88.6	87.8	88.2	82.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	71.0	62.3	61.2	58.6	56.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,807	\$8,347	\$8,667	\$9,446	\$8,128
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,229	\$8,499	\$9,261	\$9,489	\$7,920
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,706	\$7,980	\$9,102	\$9,476	\$8,145
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,272	\$8,254	\$9,335	\$9,625	\$8,467
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	4.7	7.8	6.4	5.8
Males	0.0	2.2	4.7	2.8	5.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,110	\$8,738	\$10,271	\$11,015	\$10,115
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	7.2	6.5	8.4	10.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31.8	11.3	9.4	9.5	16.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	31.8	19.5	16.5	16.9	18.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.6	30.8	22.2	21.1	14.4
\$10,000 or more	22.7	31.2	45.3	44.1	39.9

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	5.0	2.3	3.4	10.8	6.2
Business and financial	0.0	2.3	7.3	8.4	4.1
Computer and mathematical	0.0	4.7	3.6	6.0	7.5
Architecture and engineering	0.0	5.8	2.2	3.1	4.6
Education, training, and library	5.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	3.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.0	3.5	4.1	2.4	2.5
Healthcare support	0.0	9.4	8.0	7.1	7.5
Food preparation and serving	5.0	2.3	0.2	1.3	4.1
Personal care and service	10.0	2.3	1.2	0.5	3.3
Sales and related	0.0	1.2	3.2	5.5	4.6
Office and administrative	5.0	12.3	19.0	15.2	15.4
Construction and extraction	20.0	4.7	1.9	2.4	2.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	5.8	4.1	2.9	3.3
Production	5.0	14.0	13.6	13.6	17.8
Transportation and material moving	35.0	21.1	17.3	13.9	9.5
Other occupations	0.0	6.4	9.5	5.8	4.1
Industry of employment					
Construction	23.8	7.5	5.7	3.9	1.2
Manufacturing	0.0	20.4	21.2	21.2	30.4
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	4.8	4.5	3.1	4.0
Transportation and warehousing	9.5	7.5	8.9	7.0	5.5
Information	9.5	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	17.2	11.9	15.7	11.5
Educational services	14.3	1.1	3.2	4.6	2.8
Health care and social assistance	19.0	22.0	13.8	13.3	12.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.2
Accommodation and food services	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.6
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	3.8	3.2	1.2	3.6
Other industry	23.8	13.4	25.3	27.0	25.7

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	12.5	7.1	14.0	7.2	6.9
Postgraduate degree	22.5	18.7	18.3	13.7	20.1
Occupational credential	75.0	79.9	76.3	84.8	81.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	1.8	1.1	0.7	1.5
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	14.3	14.2	18.7	23.8	19.9
Training milestone gains	4.8	5.0	4.2	5.9	5.1
Occupational skills progression	39.7	43.1	38.3	37.1	45.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-31
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Ethnicity and Race⁶

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	90.9	88.6	90.1	85.1	86.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	56.1	60.1	60.7	59.2	55.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,516	\$8,940	\$9,093	\$8,326	\$9,062
Credential attainment ²	76.2	83.5	81.8	83.6	91.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	62.7	62.8	65.4	58.2	67.9
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	75.0	88.0	88.5	84.3	86.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	90.9	88.6	90.1	85.1	86.2
Third quarter after exit ⁵	80.1	87.3	88.1	84.0	84.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	56.1	60.1	60.7	59.2	55.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,001	\$8,760	\$8,580	\$8,788	\$9,158
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,518	\$8,941	\$9,093	\$8,326	\$9,063
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$11,204	\$8,840	\$9,171	\$8,149	\$7,950
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,100	\$8,897	\$9,247	\$8,119	\$9,306
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	6.9	5.4	7.6	15.6
Males	0.0	3.9	2.4	7.6	7.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,666	\$10,248	\$10,350	\$9,925	\$10,299
\$1 to \$2,499	7.1	7.8	7.3	8.8	8.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.7	11.4	12.1	11.6	6.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.1	17.5	17.0	18.6	16.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.6	21.8	20.4	23.7	29.3
\$10,000 or more	41.4	41.5	43.3	37.3	40.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.5	6.3	5.8	6.0	12.7
Business and financial	7.0	6.3	5.4	9.6	5.5
Computer and mathematical	1.8	5.3	4.8	6.8	3.6
Architecture and engineering	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.7	1.4	2.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.5	2.5	4.3	10.9
Healthcare support	10.5	7.6	7.7	8.9	1.8
Food preparation and serving	3.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	0.0
Personal care and service	7.0	1.5	1.4	2.5	3.6
Sales and related	1.8	4.0	5.2	1.1	0.0
Office and administrative	19.3	15.6	15.1	17.8	16.4
Construction and extraction	1.8	2.9	2.9	1.1	9.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	4.0	4.7	1.4	3.6
Production	15.8	14.3	15.0	12.1	9.1
Transportation and material moving	12.3	15.6	15.6	14.2	16.4
Other occupations	12.3	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.3	5.0	5.4	2.6	5.8
Manufacturing	20.0	22.7	24.4	19.2	17.4
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	4.2	4.9	2.2	1.4
Transportation and warehousing	6.7	7.5	6.6	10.6	2.9
Information	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.7	13.2	11.5	17.3	18.8
Educational services	1.7	3.5	2.8	5.4	2.9
Health care and social assistance	10.0	14.8	13.1	17.9	18.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4
Other services, inc public administration	11.7	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.9
Other industry	30.0	24.0	25.1	20.8	27.5

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	23.4	9.6	12.2	6.0	15.2
Postgraduate degree	1.6	18.2	21.4	10.9	17.1
Occupational credential	76.6	79.8	74.9	88.9	73.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	18.7	18.4	22.5	13.3	21.8
Training milestone gains	6.7	4.8	7.5	1.5	3.8
Occupational skills progression	37.3	39.9	35.8	43.8	44.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

⁶ See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

Table III-32
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	89.0	88.6	93.1	88.6	91.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	60.0	59.9	64.6	59.8	66.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,950	\$10,041	\$6,506	\$8,952	\$7,800
Credential attainment ²	82.1	84.2	77.0	83.5	50.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	59.6	65.5	59.5	63.2	63.4
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	88.9	86.3	94.9	87.2	84.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	89.0	88.6	93.1	88.6	91.2
Third quarter after exit ⁵	86.8	87.1	94.6	86.7	96.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	60.0	59.9	64.6	59.8	66.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,637	\$10,000	\$7,800	\$8,722	\$8,146
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,950	\$10,042	\$6,506	\$8,954	\$7,800
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,843	\$10,155	\$7,404	\$8,944	\$8,145
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,830	\$10,382	\$6,851	\$9,016	\$8,100
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	6.5		8.3	6.4	11.8
Males		3.7	0.0	3.8	7.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$8,933	\$11,341	\$8,108	\$10,270	\$9,865
\$1 to \$2,499	8.6	7.2	9.3	7.8	3.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.5	9.8	27.8	10.9	19.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.4	13.4	20.4	17.6	19.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24.0	19.3	9.3	22.0	22.6
\$10,000 or more	31.6	50.4	33.3	41.8	35.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	7.2	5.1	12.5	5.9	0.0
Business and financial	10.0	2.8	6.3	6.2	7.7
Computer and mathematical	3.6	6.4	4.2	5.3	3.8
Architecture and engineering	1.4	5.3	4.2	3.4	3.8
Education, training, and library	2.9	0.6	6.3	1.5	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.0	0.8	2.1	3.3	0.0
Healthcare support	15.5	0.6	16.7	7.3	30.8
Food preparation and serving	1.7	1.7	6.3	1.5	0.0
Personal care and service	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.0
Sales and related	4.1	3.6	4.2	3.8	7.7
Office and administrative	24.4	8.3	8.3	16.2	19.2
Construction and extraction	0.5	4.8	0.0	2.9	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.2	7.0	0.0	3.9	3.8
Production	9.3	19.0	10.4	14.5	7.7
Transportation and material moving	4.0	26.1	8.3	15.8	11.5
Other occupations	6.7	6.7	10.4	6.5	3.8
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	2.2	7.3	4.0	4.9	4.2
Manufacturing	12.8	31.5	20.0	22.6	29.2
Wholesale and retail trade	4.0	3.9	0.0	4.1	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	3.9	10.8	4.0	7.6	12.5
Information	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.5	12.4	8.0	13.7	8.3
Educational services	5.3	1.7	18.0	2.9	0.0
Health care and social assistance	24.9	5.3	24.0	14.3	25.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.8	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.0
Accommodation and food services	1.2	1.7	6.0	1.3	4.2
Other services, inc public administration	3.0	2.4	0.0	2.8	4.2
Other industry	26.7	22.0	14.0	24.6	12.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	13.9	7.1	25.5	9.6	0.0
Postgraduate degree	9.3	23.9	14.9	17.5	50.0
Occupational credential	81.2	78.5	61.7	80.3	78.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	21.9	16.2	17.7	18.6	14.6
Training milestone gains	4.1	5.4	2.5	5.0	4.9
Occupational skills progression	33.8	44.4	38.0	40.0	46.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-33
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	90.8	87.4	81.7	84.4	73.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	60.5	57.0	59.7	56.2	44.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,968	\$8,369	\$8,677	\$8,311	\$6,811
Credential attainment ²	82.9	96.3	78.7	79.8	73.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	64.4	60.5	57.6	59.7	64.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	89.9	83.1	80.6	83.5	77.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	90.8	87.4	81.7	84.4	73.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	88.0	83.5	84.5	84.0	70.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	60.5	57.0	59.7	56.2	44.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,925	\$8,765	\$7,505	\$7,118	\$4,971
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,969	\$8,370	\$8,678	\$8,313	\$6,811
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,050	\$8,950	\$8,197	\$8,568	\$6,631
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,108	\$8,464	\$8,448	\$8,840	\$7,164
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	6.0	10.6	7.0	6.6	0.0
Males	3.7	11.6	1.4	6.5	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,168	\$9,279	\$10,592	\$8,939	\$7,065
\$1 to \$2,499	8.1	10.0	5.9	10.7	11.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.6	13.3	10.7	11.9	11.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.2	13.3	21.0	14.9	41.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.8	26.7	22.8	26.2	11.8
\$10,000 or more	42.3	36.7	39.7	36.3	23.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	6.2	3.8	6.7	0.7	0.0
Business and financial	6.9	6.4	2.9	5.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	5.2	6.4	4.8	5.7	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.7	1.3	2.9	4.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.8	2.6	1.0	1.4	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.6	6.4	5.2	4.3	16.7
Healthcare support	6.9	12.8	9.0	12.9	33.3
Food preparation and serving	1.5	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	4.5	0.0	2.4	4.3	8.3
Office and administrative	15.2	19.2	18.1	22.1	41.7
Construction and extraction	3.1	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.6	5.1	3.8	2.1	0.0
Production	14.2	15.4	14.8	12.9	0.0
Transportation and material moving	16.0	12.8	14.3	17.1	0.0
Other occupations	6.4	6.4	8.1	7.1	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.3	1.3	4.1	2.1	0.0
Manufacturing	21.1	24.4	27.8	15.1	7.1
Wholesale and retail trade	4.5	0.0	2.9	2.1	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	7.7	9.0	6.1	6.2	0.0
Information	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.8	12.8	12.7	15.1	14.3
Educational services	3.1	2.6	4.9	5.5	7.1
Health care and social assistance	13.2	24.4	17.6	24.7	50.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	7.1
Accommodation and food services	1.5	0.0	2.0	0.7	7.1
Other services, inc public administration	3.0	0.0	2.0	3.4	0.0
Other industry	25.6	25.6	18.0	25.3	7.1

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	9.6	14.4	9.1	21.5	13.9
Postgraduate degree	19.9	12.2	13.1	11.6	19.4
Occupational credential	77.9	78.9	85.4	70.0	66.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	19.6	17.3	14.4	15.6	42.9
Training milestone gains	4.6	8.6	4.7	6.5	0.0
Occupational skills progression	40.3	35.8	39.7	37.7	21.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-34
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	94.0	100.0	88.6	87.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	60.8	75.0	58.9	58.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$11,138	\$8,624	\$8,341	\$7,950
Credential attainment ²	86.8	63.6	83.8	87.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	60.0	40.0	58.7	60.9
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁴	93.0	100.0	86.0	86.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	94.0	100.0	88.6	87.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	88.5	100.0	86.4	85.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	60.8	75.0	58.9	58.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,121	\$6,960	\$8,027	\$8,736
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$11,140	\$8,626	\$8,342	\$7,950
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$11,565	\$8,580	\$8,241	\$7,965
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,476	\$7,280	\$8,380	\$8,335
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	57.1	50.0	6.9	8.6
Males	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,138	\$8,339	\$9,199	\$8,778
\$1 to \$2,499	11.4	0.0	8.6	11.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6.3	20.0	12.2	14.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.1	20.0	20.4	20.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.4	20.0	22.1	21.0
\$10,000 or more	60.8	40.0	36.8	32.6

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹				
Occupation of employment				
Management	9.2	0.0	5.0	4.1
Business and financial	4.6	33.3	6.4	9.3
Computer and mathematical	16.9	0.0	4.8	5.9
Architecture and engineering	4.6	0.0	3.5	0.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.5	0.0	2.3	1.9
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	9.2	8.5
Food preparation and serving	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.7
Personal care and service	4.6	0.0	2.0	2.2
Sales and related	3.1	0.0	3.8	1.5
Office and administrative	4.6	0.0	13.4	17.8
Construction and extraction	4.6	0.0	2.6	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.2	0.0	3.4	3.3
Production	12.3	66.7	15.9	14.1
Transportation and material moving	24.6	0.0	17.8	20.7
Other occupations	1.5	0.0	7.1	4.8
Industry of employment				
Construction	4.3	0.0	5.2	4.9
Manufacturing	24.3	40.0	21.4	18.7
Wholesale and retail trade	1.4	0.0	2.8	3.2
Transportation and warehousing	7.1	0.0	8.9	8.8
Information	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.9	20.0	14.1	21.8
Educational services	2.9	20.0	4.3	3.2
Health care and social assistance	2.9	0.0	16.5	14.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
Accommodation and food services	5.7	20.0	1.5	1.1
Other services, inc public administration	7.1	0.0	2.5	2.8
Other industry	30.0	0.0	21.7	20.4

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	12.0	57.1	7.8	5.2
Postgraduate degree	14.1	0.0	19.5	15.2
Occupational credential	79.3	42.9	81.0	89.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	12.7	10.0	13.0	14.1
Training milestone gains	5.5	0.0	2.7	0.9
Occupational skills progression	41.8	30.0	43.4	45.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-35
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	74.1	85.8	91.7	90.6	90.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	52.1	60.6	61.9	57.9	58.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,095	\$8,346	\$7,984	\$8,871	\$10,583
Credential attainment ²	90.4	84.3	78.7	80.0	86.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	54.1	63.2	60.7	66.7	65.7
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	82.6	86.5	87.2	89.7	89.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	74.1	85.8	91.7	90.6	90.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	80.0	85.5	89.5	88.5	87.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	52.1	60.6	61.9	57.9	58.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,696	\$8,003	\$8,288	\$9,895	\$10,743
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,095	\$8,347	\$7,985	\$8,872	\$10,583
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,101	\$8,378	\$7,927	\$9,750	\$10,743
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,247	\$8,655	\$8,320	\$8,434	\$10,552
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	6.0	6.5	16.0	6.2
Males	0.0	2.9	3.8	0.0	5.6
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,059	\$8,989	\$9,189	\$10,069	\$12,473
\$1 to \$2,499	15.0	8.4	8.2	8.3	6.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.0	10.8	15.4	4.2	9.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.0	19.0	19.9	25.0	13.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.0	24.2	23.6	18.8	17.1
\$10,000 or more	25.0	37.6	32.9	43.8	52.9

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	14.3	1.8	4.0	0.0	12.2
Business and financial	0.0	3.2	2.7	2.6	12.2
Computer and mathematical	0.0	3.2	3.4	0.0	9.2
Architecture and engineering	7.1	2.1	2.0	5.1	5.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.0	3.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.9	2.4	10.3	5.7
Healthcare support	0.0	7.5	12.8	23.1	3.2
Food preparation and serving	0.0	2.3	2.7	5.1	0.2
Personal care and service	0.0	1.6	2.7	5.1	0.9
Sales and related	0.0	3.0	4.7	5.1	4.1
Office and administrative	21.4	11.6	16.2	12.8	20.2
Construction and extraction	14.3	4.3	2.7	0.0	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.1	3.0	7.7	5.1	1.6
Production	21.4	22.4	11.8	10.3	8.3
Transportation and material moving	14.3	27.2	14.1	12.8	5.0
Other occupations	0.0	5.0	8.8	2.6	7.6
Industry of employment					
Construction	11.1	7.1	5.2	4.7	1.8
Manufacturing	16.7	27.3	22.8	11.6	18.2
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	4.7	2.2	4.7	4.4
Transportation and warehousing	16.7	10.0	7.7	11.6	3.8
Information	11.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.7	14.3	14.2	4.7	12.9
Educational services	0.0	2.5	1.9	14.0	4.7
Health care and social assistance	11.1	11.8	16.0	25.6	16.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Accommodation and food services	0.0	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	1.6	3.4	0.0	3.8
Other industry	16.7	18.8	25.3	20.9	30.2

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	7.1	15.7	0.0	11.3
Postgraduate degree	46.8	25.3	11.1	6.8	9.4
Occupational credential	89.4	76.5	79.0	93.2	82.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	5.4	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.8
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	21.6	15.0	23.5	9.1	20.8
Training milestone gains	2.7	4.0	5.6	3.0	6.1
Occupational skills progression	27.0	45.1	32.4	54.5	37.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-36
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	86.0	88.9	81.0	75.0	82.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	61.3	60.0	61.1	69.2	58.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,128	\$8,926	\$6,389	\$9,968	\$7,960
Credential attainment ²	63.6	84.6	78.9	66.7	84.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	53.4	63.6	54.5	60.0	58.1
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	96.3	87.3	82.5	100.0	87.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	86.0	88.9	81.0	75.0	82.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	85.7	87.0	77.0	90.0	80.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	61.3	60.0	61.1	69.2	58.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,807	\$8,736	\$8,564	\$7,680	\$7,757
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,128	\$8,926	\$6,390	\$9,970	\$7,961
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,568	\$8,938	\$7,325	\$4,976	\$7,825
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,254	\$8,956	\$8,671	\$7,800	\$7,841
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	10.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	7.6
Males	0.0	3.8	11.1	0.0	7.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,218	\$10,191	\$8,026	\$9,633	\$9,018
\$1 to \$2,499	2.7	8.0	7.1	0.0	4.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.8	11.5	22.9	0.0	13.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24.3	17.5	28.6	0.0	26.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24.3	21.4	14.3	100.0	24.4
\$10,000 or more	37.8	41.6	27.1	0.0	30.3

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.4	6.2	0.0	0.0	6.5
Business and financial	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.0	9.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	5.4	3.5	0.0	4.5
Architecture and engineering	0.0	3.5	3.5	0.0	2.6
Education, training, and library	3.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	20.7	2.8	0.0	0.0	3.9
Healthcare support	17.2	7.4	1.8	0.0	18.2
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.6
Personal care and service	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.6
Sales and related	6.9	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.3
Office and administrative	20.7	15.8	10.5	0.0	16.2
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.8	12.3	0.0	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.8	1.8	0.0	1.3
Production	17.2	14.3	28.1	0.0	9.1
Transportation and material moving	0.0	15.9	35.1	66.7	11.7
Other occupations	10.3	6.6	1.8	33.3	9.1
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	5.0	9.7	0.0	2.8
Manufacturing	13.9	22.7	37.1	66.7	13.3
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	7.7	9.7	0.0	5.0
Information	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	13.9	19.4	0.0	17.8
Educational services	8.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.7
Health care and social assistance	47.2	13.7	4.8	33.3	25.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	1.5	4.8	0.0	1.7
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	2.7	1.6	0.0	1.7
Other industry	27.8	24.1	12.9	0.0	25.6

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	45.6	8.4	1.8	0.0	8.4
Postgraduate degree	13.2	17.7	25.9	0.0	18.0
Occupational credential	47.1	81.3	83.9	100.0	80.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	27.3	18.0	6.3	0.0	18.6
Training milestone gains	4.5	4.9	3.5	0.0	3.4
Occupational skills progression	21.6	41.1	45.5	60.0	36.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-37
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	88.8	88.8	88.8	89.4	88.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	60.0	60.0	60.2	59.1	60.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,852	\$8,754	\$8,738	\$8,299	\$9,218
Credential attainment ²	83.3	83.3	83.4	41.7	84.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	63.0	78.1	78.1	48.1	80.2
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	87.5	87.7	87.7	88.5	87.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	88.8	88.8	88.8	89.4	88.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	87.0	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	60.0	60.0	60.2	59.1	60.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,665	\$8,630	\$8,623	\$8,002	\$9,035
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,853	\$8,754	\$8,739	\$8,300	\$9,220
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,914	\$8,859	\$8,877	\$8,444	\$9,040
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,942	\$8,940	\$8,920	\$8,464	\$9,264
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.1	7.1
Males	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,192	\$10,097	\$10,104	\$9,777	\$10,360
\$1 to \$2,499	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.7	8.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.5	11.6	11.6	13.4	10.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.7	18.0	18.0	20.1	16.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.5	21.7	21.6	24.0	19.9
\$10,000 or more	41.5	40.7	40.8	34.7	45.7

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.6	5.4
Business and financial	6.2	6.1	6.1	7.5	4.8
Computer and mathematical	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.7	4.8
Architecture and engineering	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.7	2.4
Education, training, and library	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.4	4.2
Healthcare support	7.7	7.7	7.7	4.0	11.1
Food preparation and serving	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.9	0.6
Personal care and service	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6
Sales and related	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.5	2.4
Office and administrative	15.9	16.1	16.1	19.8	12.7
Construction and extraction	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.3	3.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.2
Production	14.4	14.5	14.4	17.3	11.9
Transportation and material moving	15.5	15.8	15.7	7.5	23.6
Other occupations	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.1
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.8	4.7	4.8	2.8	6.3
Manufacturing	22.5	22.6	22.7	27.9	18.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	4.3
Transportation and warehousing	7.5	7.6	7.6	4.7	10.0
Information	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.5	13.6	13.6	15.0	12.4
Educational services	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.2
Health care and social assistance	14.6	14.7	14.6	11.4	17.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
Accommodation and food services	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	2.1
Other industry	24.2	23.9	23.9	24.0	23.8

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	10.1	10.1	10.1	50.0	9.5
Postgraduate degree	17.5	17.5	17.5	15.0	17.5
Occupational credential	79.7	79.6	79.7	35.0	80.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.2	2.6	2.6	0.0	2.8
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	18.6	18.3	18.3	3.7	19.3
Training milestone gains	4.9	10.6	10.6	0.0	11.3
Occupational skills progression	39.9	49.3	49.3	44.4	49.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-38
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Dislocated Workers, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	60.7	45.4	\$8,031	69.5	62.3
Alabama	80.0	53.6	\$8,124	77.4	70.6
Alaska	87.8	61.5	\$10,580	44.2	85.3
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	74.5	49.0	\$7,993	71.9	68.4
Arkansas	82.1	54.8	\$7,485	82.8	64.9
California	64.9	47.1	\$8,696	67.2	57.3
Colorado	73.2	53.6	\$10,868	71.7	70.6
Connecticut	79.2	50.8	\$9,624	64.5	54.7
Delaware	74.0	50.0	\$8,944	82.8	24.6
District of Columbia	72.6	49.9	\$11,726	36.0	84.4
Florida	85.0	53.1	\$10,562	81.6	56.6
Georgia	84.7	55.7	\$9,672	76.7	62.9
Guam	100.0	75.0	\$6,240	100.0	90.2
Hawaii	72.2	62.0	\$8,332	36.8	49.1
Idaho	80.0	50.9	\$7,871	76.6	58.4
Illinois	81.0	55.8	\$10,610	75.5	62.2
Indiana	76.2	53.4	\$8,121	79.8	71.9
Iowa	81.8	54.9	\$8,620	68.4	54.9
Kansas	77.4	53.7	\$9,338	92.8	73.3
Kentucky	76.6	47.5	\$9,253	78.2	82.9
Louisiana	57.2	49.1	\$6,806	82.6	77.3
Maine	72.9	51.2	\$8,027	71.2	47.2
Maryland	84.8	57.7	\$10,536	51.4	76.1
Massachusetts	76.2	54.3	\$10,790	68.6	44.9
Michigan	88.8	60.0	\$8,852	83.3	63.0
Minnesota	82.6	57.4	\$12,660	83.7	74.2
Mississippi	73.6	52.1	\$5,632	70.0	65.5
Missouri	75.3	56.2	\$9,978	77.7	68.4
Montana	87.9	53.4	\$9,436	59.5	62.5
Nebraska	90.4	62.6	\$7,807	61.2	67.3
Nevada	77.7	54.6	\$8,155	81.4	68.3
New Hampshire	79.9	55.6	\$10,764	84.6	49.3
New Jersey	60.1	45.2	\$9,058	67.9	66.1
New Mexico	68.5	48.8	\$7,163	63.3	65.8
New York	54.9	42.3	\$7,700	49.4	43.9
North Carolina	68.7	48.0	\$7,013	65.4	66.9
North Dakota	82.1	58.7	\$9,868	64.7	76.3
Northern Mariana Islands	46.7	22.9	\$4,747	44.4	100.0
Ohio	76.2	54.4	\$8,783	75.9	67.2

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Oklahoma	71.4	48.8	\$8,044	79.9	67.0
Oregon	64.4	45.5	\$7,251	67.7	60.8
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	77.9	54.4	\$8,714	72.5	65.2
Puerto Rico	51.2	52.5	\$2,515	51.1	60.0
Rhode Island	87.1	57.0	\$8,923	72.9	54.7
South Carolina	77.9	55.4	\$7,766	63.3	67.7
South Dakota	72.3	51.2	\$7,347	60.7	72.2
Tennessee	82.7	58.8	\$7,804	63.7	66.5
Texas	72.0	51.5	\$8,850	74.1	73.4
Utah	82.5	54.4	\$10,474	71.2	49.8
Vermont	73.3	49.6	\$8,238	91.1	57.5
Virgin Islands	68.8	47.5	\$6,502	66.0	72.7
Virginia	83.9	56.7	\$8,718	76.4	73.4
Washington	62.4	46.3	\$9,016	77.7	41.5
West Virginia	75.3	52.8	\$8,840	80.7	48.4
Wisconsin	81.0	57.3	\$8,772	73.2	73.8
Wyoming	74.0	56.5	\$10,400	77.2	90.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

Part IV: Dislocated Worker Grants

Table IV-1
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	13,722	192	9,616	192	4,106	*
Disaster Recovery	9,616	0	9,616	0		
Economic Recovery	4,106	192			4,106	*
Age Categories						
Under 22	6.6	4.2	7.3	4.2	4.9	*
22 to 29	22.7	18.8	24.6	18.8	18.0	*
30 to 44	37.4	40.1	37.7	40.1	36.5	*
45 to 54	18.8	19.8	17.3	19.8	22.2	*
55 and older	14.6	17.2	13.0	17.2	18.4	*
Gender						
Females	43.4	35.4	43.7	35.4	42.7	*
Males	56.6	64.6	56.3	64.6	57.3	*
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	19.5	6.3	21.2	6.3	15.6	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.7	2.7	3.6	2.7	4.1	*
Asians	4.7	3.7	4.0	3.7	6.4	*
Blacks or African Americans	25.5	26.1	27.4	26.1	21.0	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.0	0.5	1.8	0.5	2.4	*
Whites	67.6	71.8	66.6	71.8	69.8	*
More than one race	2.9	4.8	2.7	4.8	3.4	*
Employment Status						
Employed	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.8	10.1	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.7	92.2	92.5	92.2	89.9	*
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.7	5.7	7.1	5.7	5.6	*
Disabled veterans	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	*
Active duty military spouses	1.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.2	*
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	9.4	4.7	7.2	4.7	14.6	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.3	2.6	5.3	2.6	5.5	*
Claimants not referred	29.9	63.5	28.1	63.5	34.1	*
Claimants exempt	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	*
Exhaustees	3.2	5.7	2.8	5.7	4.1	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	51.3	22.4	55.7	22.4	41.0	*
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	8.1	3.6	7.7	3.6	9.0	*
Secondary school equivalency	8.1	7.8	8.1	7.8	8.2	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Secondary school graduates	40.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.9	*
Some postsecondary	14.2	20.8	14.7	20.8	13.0	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.4	2.1	4.3	2.1	4.6	*
Associate's Degree	7.2	7.8	7.6	7.8	6.4	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	17.2	17.7	16.9	17.7	17.9	*
School Attendance						
Attending school	4.4	2.6	4.1	2.6	5.2	*
Not attending	95.6	97.4	95.9	97.4	94.8	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$9,120	\$8,611	\$7,817	\$8,611	\$11,634	*
None	29.1	19.7	33.5	19.7	18.9	*
\$1 to \$2,499	15.3	12.2	17.5	12.2	10.1	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.8	14.4	12.0	14.4	11.3	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.0	12.8	10.0	12.8	13.3	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.3	13.8	8.1	13.8	12.1	*
\$10,000 or more	23.5	27.1	18.9	27.1	34.3	*
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.7	*
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.0	*
Long-term unemployed	18.7	23.4	19.5	23.4	16.7	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	1.6	*
Ex-offenders	10.0	8.3	10.6	8.3	8.6	*
Low income	54.0	52.6	57.9	52.6	45.1	*
English language learners	5.0	3.1	6.0	3.1	2.8	*
Basic skills deficient	7.4	15.6	5.7	15.6	11.3	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.9	3.3	5.2	3.3	0.8	*
Single parents	11.5	11.5	11.9	11.5	10.4	*
Displaced homemakers	2.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.6	*

Table IV-2
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	13,722	192	9,616	192	4,106	*
Disaster Recovery	9,616	0	9,616	0		
Economic Recovery	4,106	192			4,106	*
Age Categories						
Under 22	903	*	703	*	200	*
22 to 29	3,108	36	2,367	36	741	*
30 to 44	5,126	77	3,629	77	1,497	*
45 to 54	2,577	38	1,665	38	912	*
55 and older	2,007	33	1,251	33	756	*
Gender						
Females	5,901	68	4,171	68	1,730	*
Males	7,704	124	5,380	124	2,324	*
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	2,575	12	1,975	12	600	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	432	*	294	*	138	*
Asians	544	*	330	*	214	*
Blacks or African Americans	2,943	49	2,238	49	705	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	229	*	150	*	79	*
Whites	7,788	135	5,448	135	2,340	*
More than one race	333	9	218	9	115	*
Employment Status						
Employed	1,137	15	723	15	414	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	12,585	177	8,893	177	3,692	*
Veteran Status						
Veterans	914	11	685	11	229	*
Disabled veterans	172	0	131	0	41	*
Other eligible persons	26	0	23	0	3	*
Active duty military spouses	218	0	210	0	8	*
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	1,292	9	691	9	601	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	733	*	506	*	227	*
Claimants not referred	4,100	122	2,698	122	1,402	*
Claimants exempt	118	*	95	*	23	*
Exhaustees	439	11	271	11	168	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	7,040	43	5,355	43	1,685	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	1,109	*	739	*	370	*
Secondary school equivalency	1,118	15	781	15	337	*
Secondary school graduates	5,603	77	3,925	77	1,678	*
Some postsecondary	1,942	40	1,409	40	533	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	598	*	411	*	187	*
Associate's Degree	993	15	729	15	264	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	2,359	34	1,622	34	737	*
School Attendance						
Attending school	607	*	394	*	213	*
Not attending	13,115	187	9,222	187	3,893	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	3,945	37	3,183	37	762	*
\$1 to \$2,499	2,072	23	1,663	23	409	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,602	27	1,145	27	457	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,486	24	949	24	537	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,258	26	768	26	490	*
\$10,000 or more	3,189	51	1,802	51	1,387	*
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	199	*	129	*	70	*
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	670	10	483	10	187	*
Long-term unemployed	2,564	45	1,879	45	685	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	18	*	13	*	5	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	551	0	486	0	65	*
Ex-offenders	1,296	16	977	16	319	*
Low income	7,415	101	5,563	101	1,852	*
English language learners	689	*	573	*	116	*
Basic skills deficient	1,010	30	546	30	464	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	453	*	425	*	28	*
Single parents	1,460	22	1,054	22	406	*
Displaced homemakers	286	0	219	0	67	*

Table IV-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in
MI, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	192	183	179	55	128
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	192	183	179	55	128
Age Categories					
Under 22	4.2	4.4	2.8	7.3	3.1
22 to 29	18.8	19.7	19.6	10.9	23.4
30 to 44	40.1	40.4	41.3	45.5	38.3
45 to 54	19.8	19.7	20.1	16.4	21.1
55 and older	17.2	15.8	16.2	20.0	14.1
Gender					
Females	35.4	34.4	34.1	43.6	30.5
Males	64.6	65.6	65.9	56.4	69.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.3	6.6	6.7	3.6	7.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.6	2.4
Asians	3.7	3.4	3.4	1.8	4.0
Blacks or African Americans	26.1	25.1	24.0	27.3	24.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8
Whites	71.8	73.2	74.3	74.5	72.6
More than one race	4.8	5.0	5.1	7.3	4.0
Employment Status					
Employed	7.8	8.2	8.4	10.9	7.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.2	91.8	91.6	89.1	93.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.7	6.0	6.1	7.3	5.5
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	4.7	4.4	4.5	7.3	3.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.8
Claimants not referred	63.5	65.0	64.8	72.7	61.7
Claimants exempt	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.8	0.8
Exhaustees	5.7	6.0	6.1	7.3	5.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	22.4	23.0	22.9	10.9	28.1

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.6	3.8	3.4	1.8	4.7
Secondary school equivalency	7.8	8.2	8.4	1.8	10.9
Secondary school graduates	40.1	41.5	40.8	36.4	43.8
Some postsecondary	20.8	19.1	19.6	18.2	19.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.3
Associate’s Degree	7.8	7.7	7.8	16.4	3.9
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	17.7	17.5	17.9	23.6	14.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.3
Not attending	97.4	97.8	97.8	98.2	97.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,611	\$8,710	\$8,710	\$9,310	\$8,427
None	19.7	17.9	17.9	14.5	19.4
\$1 to \$2,499	12.2	12.3	12.3	9.1	13.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.4	14.5	14.5	18.2	12.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.8	12.8	12.8	14.5	12.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	14.0	14.0	9.1	16.1
\$10,000 or more	27.1	28.5	28.5	34.5	25.8
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.6
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.3	5.6	5.1	7.3	4.8
Long-term unemployed	23.4	24.6	25.1	25.5	24.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.8
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	8.3	8.7	8.9	7.3	9.4
Low income	52.6	51.4	50.8	60.0	47.7
English language learners	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.1
Basic skills deficient	15.6	16.4	14.5	5.5	21.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.3	2.4
Single parents	11.5	12.0	11.2	10.9	12.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table IV-4
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	192	183	179	55	128
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	192	183	179	55	128
Age Categories					
Under 22	*	*	*	*	*
22 to 29	36	36	35	*	30
30 to 44	77	74	74	25	49
45 to 54	38	36	36	9	27
55 and older	33	29	29	11	18
Gender					
Females	68	63	61	24	39
Males	124	120	118	31	89
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	12	12	12	*	10
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	*	*	*	*
Asians	*	*	*	*	*
Blacks or African Americans	49	45	42	15	30
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	0	*
Whites	135	131	130	41	90
More than one race	9	9	9	*	*
Employment Status					
Employed	15	15	15	*	9
Not employed or with layoff notice	177	168	164	49	119
Veteran Status					
Veterans	11	11	11	*	*
Disabled veterans	0	0	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	9	*	*	*	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	*	*	0	*
Claimants not referred	122	119	116	40	79
Claimants exempt	*	*	*	*	*
Exhaustees	11	11	11	*	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	43	42	41	*	36
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	*	*	*	*	*
Secondary school equivalency	15	15	15	*	14
Secondary school graduates	77	76	73	20	56
Some postsecondary	40	35	35	10	25
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	*	*	*	*	*
Associate's Degree	15	14	14	9	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	34	32	32	13	19
School Attendance					
Attending school	*	*	*	*	*
Not attending	187	179	175	54	125
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	37	32	32	*	24
\$1 to \$2,499	23	22	22	*	17
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27	26	26	10	16
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24	23	23	*	15
\$7,500 to \$9,999	26	25	25	*	20
\$10,000 or more	51	51	51	19	32
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	*	*	*	0	*
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	10	10	9	*	*
Long-term unemployed	45	45	45	14	31
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0	0	0	0	0
Ex-offenders	16	16	16	*	12
Low income	101	94	91	33	61
English language learners	*	*	*	*	*
Basic skills deficient	30	30	26	*	27
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	*	*	*	*
Single parents	22	22	20	*	16
Displaced homemakers	0	0	0	0	0

Table IV-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in
MI, by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All Dislocated Worker Grant trainees	128	*	29	99	*
Disaster Recovery	0	*	0	0	*
Economic Recovery	128	*	29	99	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.1	*	0.0	4.0	*
22 to 29	23.4	*	27.6	22.2	*
30 to 44	38.3	*	37.9	38.4	*
45 to 54	21.1	*	27.6	19.2	*
55 and older	14.1	*	6.9	16.2	*
Gender					
Females	30.5	*	20.7	33.3	*
Males	69.5	*	79.3	66.7	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.9	*	10.3	7.1	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.4	*	0.0	3.1	*
Asians	4.0	*	3.6	4.2	*
Blacks or African Americans	24.2	*	28.6	22.9	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	*	3.6	0.0	*
Whites	72.6	*	71.4	72.9	*
More than one race	4.0	*	7.1	3.1	*
Employment Status					
Employed	7.0	*	6.9	7.1	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.0	*	93.1	92.9	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.5	*	3.4	6.1	*
Disabled veterans	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3.1	*	3.4	3.0	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.8	*	0.0	1.0	*
Claimants not referred	61.7	*	41.4	67.7	*
Claimants exempt	0.8	*	0.0	1.0	*
Exhaustees	5.5	*	13.8	3.0	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	28.1	*	41.4	24.2	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.7	*	13.8	2.0	*
Secondary school equivalency	10.9	*	10.3	11.1	*
Secondary school graduates	43.8	*	44.8	43.4	*
Some postsecondary	19.5	*	17.2	20.2	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.3	*	0.0	3.0	*
Associate's Degree	3.9	*	0.0	5.1	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	14.8	*	13.8	15.2	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.3	*	3.4	2.0	*
Not attending	97.7	*	96.6	98.0	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,427	*	\$7,424	\$8,762	*
None	19.4	*	13.8	21.1	*
\$1 to \$2,499	13.7	*	13.8	13.7	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.9	*	10.3	13.7	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.1	*	31.0	6.3	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.1	*	6.9	18.9	*
\$10,000 or more	25.8	*	24.1	26.3	*
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	1.6	*	0.0	2.0	*
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.8	*	0.0	6.1	*
Long-term unemployed	24.2	*	31.0	22.2	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.8	*	0.0	1.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Ex-offenders	9.4	*	17.2	7.1	*
Low income	47.7	*	58.6	44.4	*
English language learners	3.1	*	3.4	3.0	*
Basic skills deficient	21.1	*	6.9	25.3	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.4	*	0.0	3.4	*
Single parents	12.5	*	10.3	13.1	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*

Table IV-6
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Number of exiters	13,722	192	9,616	192	4,106	*
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	73.9	86.5	68.3	86.5	86.9	*
WIOA Adult	13.0	10.4	14.9	10.4	8.5	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	46.0	74.0	39.7	74.0	61.0	*
WIOA Youth	0.7	2.1	0.7	2.1	0.9	*
Wagner-Peyser	51.9	0.0	47.6	0.0	62.2	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	*
Adult Education	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	82.3	83.9	78.4	83.9	91.4	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	96.5	93.2	95.7	93.2	98.4	*
Workforce information services	47.9	0.0	42.7	0.0	60.1	*
Career guidance	55.9	26.0	54.5	26.0	58.9	*
Staff-assisted job search	39.8	16.7	36.8	16.7	46.6	*
Referred to employment	27.4	2.1	27.7	2.1	26.6	*
Referred to Federal training	34.0	0.0	31.5	0.0	39.9	*
Assistance with UI	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.0	7.7	*
Other basic services	50.5	3.1	51.5	3.1	48.3	*
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	90.3	93.2	89.1	93.2	93.2	*
IEP created	72.4	93.2	72.2	93.2	72.9	*
Internship or work experience	10.4	0.0	12.0	0.0	6.6	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4.2	0.0	5.1	0.0	2.1	*
Transitional jobs	3.3	0.0	4.2	0.0	1.1	*
Other work experience	3.6	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.6	*
Financial literacy services	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	*
English as a second language services	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	*
Pre-vocational services	7.8	0.0	9.0	0.0	4.8	*
Other individualized services	13.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	17.5	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	32.7	42.5	29.7	42.5	39.9	*
4 or fewer weeks	12.8	9.4	13.3	9.4	11.7	*
5 to 13 weeks	20.7	26.6	23.0	26.6	15.5	*
14 to 26 weeks	23.2	22.4	24.5	22.4	20.2	*
27 to 52 weeks	22.0	20.3	21.0	20.3	24.4	*
53 to 104 weeks	17.0	9.9	14.8	9.9	22.0	*
More than 104 weeks	4.2	11.5	3.4	11.5	6.1	*
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Supportive services	31.6	23.4	32.3	23.4	29.9	*
Rapid response	8.1	4.2	3.1	4.2	19.8	*
Disaster relief employment	26.0	0.0	37.1	0.0	0.0	*
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	*
Health/medical	0.6	3.1	0.6	3.1	0.6	*
Deceased	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Training Services						
Received any training	44.7	66.7	37.1	66.7	62.5	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	6,137	128	3,571	128	2,566	*
Type of training						
On-the-job training	12.4	22.7	8.1	22.7	18.4	*
Skill upgrading	10.2	10.2	9.7	10.2	11.0	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	*
Customized training	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	*
Other occupational skills training	69.3	64.8	74.0	64.8	62.8	*
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	*
Registered apprenticeship	1.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.4	*
Other non-occupational training	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	1.8	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.4	*
Completed training	77.7	89.8	79.9	89.8	74.8	*
ITA established	59.1	8.6	66.2	8.6	49.2	*
Pell grant recipients	2.6	2.3	1.7	2.3	3.7	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Program(s) operated by the private sector	29.5	53.9	37.0	53.9	19.1	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	21.1	20.2	17.4	20.2	26.6	*
4 or fewer weeks	23.7	35.2	26.0	35.2	20.3	*
5 to 13 weeks	33.4	37.5	38.3	37.5	26.2	*
14 to 26 weeks	19.1	11.7	17.5	11.7	21.4	*
27 to 52 weeks	14.7	8.6	10.9	8.6	20.1	*
53 to 104 weeks	6.7	1.6	5.7	1.6	8.2	*
More than 104 weeks	2.5	5.5	1.6	5.5	3.9	*
Occupation of training						
Management	5.8	7.1	5.9	7.1	5.5	*
Business and financial	2.4	3.9	2.9	3.9	1.7	*
Computer and mathematical	7.4	1.6	6.3	1.6	9.0	*
Architecture and engineering	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	*
Education, training, and library	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.5	4.7	7.3	4.7	7.9	*
Healthcare support	8.2	7.9	8.3	7.9	8.0	*
Food preparation and serving related	2.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.6	*
Personal care and service	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	*
Sales and related	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	*
Office and administrative support	7.3	7.1	6.0	7.1	9.1	*
Construction and extraction	7.3	0.8	5.9	0.8	9.3	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.6	3.1	5.8	3.1	5.3	*
Production	6.7	9.4	6.5	9.4	7.0	*
Transportation and material moving	28.4	46.5	32.0	46.5	23.1	*
Other occupations	6.5	2.4	7.1	2.4	5.7	*

Table IV-7
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Received Various Services,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Number of exiters	13,722	192	9,616	192	4,106	*
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	10,140	166	6,571	166	3,569	*
WIOA Adult	1,779	20	1,429	20	350	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	101	*	64	*	37	*
WIOA Youth	6,318	142	3,814	142	2,504	*
Wagner-Peyser	7,127	0	4,574	0	2,553	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	36	0	24	0	12	*
Adult Education	50	0	40	0	10	*
Vocational Education	4	0	3	0	1	*
Senior Community Services	0	0	0	0	0	*
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	11,294	161	7,540	161	3,754	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	13,239	179	9,200	179	4,039	*
Workforce information services	6,569	0	4,102	0	2,467	*
Career guidance	7,664	50	5,244	50	2,420	*
Staff-assisted job search	5,455	32	3,540	32	1,915	*
Referred to employment	3,757	*	2,665	*	1,092	*
Referred to Federal training	4,670	0	3,030	0	1,640	*
Assistance with UI	489	*	174	*	315	*
Other basic services	6,935	*	4,952	*	1,983	*
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	12,394	179	8,568	179	3,826	*
IEP created	9,937	179	6,943	179	2,994	*
Internship or work experience	1,429	0	1,156	0	273	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	581	0	493	0	88	*
Transitional jobs	448	0	404	0	44	*
Other work experience	499	0	351	0	148	*
Financial literacy services	140	*	97	*	43	*
English as a second language services	101	0	39	0	62	*
Pre-vocational services	1,069	0	870	0	199	*
Other individualized services	1,786	0	1,068	0	718	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	1,756	18	1,276	18	480	*
5 to 13 weeks	2,845	51	2,208	51	637	*
14 to 26 weeks	3,189	43	2,358	43	831	*
27 to 52 weeks	3,020	39	2,019	39	1,001	*
53 to 104 weeks	2,329	19	1,424	19	905	*
More than 104 weeks	583	22	331	22	252	*
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	4	0	2	0	2	*
Supportive services	4,332	45	3,106	45	1,226	*
Rapid response	1,113	*	300	*	813	*
Disaster relief employment	3,570	0	3,570	0	0	*
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	29	0	19	0	10	*
Health/medical	84	*	59	*	25	*
Deceased	22	*	17	*	5	*
Reserve called to active duty	0	0	0	0	0	*
Training Services						
Received any training	6,137	128	3,571	128	2,566	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	6,137	128	3,571	128	2,566	*
Type of training						
On-the-job training	763	29	291	29	472	*
Skill upgrading	629	13	347	13	282	*
Entrepreneurial training	0	0	0	0	0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	10	0	5	0	5	*
Customized training	124	0	73	0	51	*
Other occupational skills training	4,256	83	2,644	83	1,612	*
Prerequisite training	5	0	0	0	5	*
Registered apprenticeship	102	0	66	0	36	*
Other non-occupational training	63	0	41	0	22	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	108	0	97	0	11	*
Completed training	4,771	115	2,852	115	1,919	*
ITA established	3,625	11	2,363	11	1,262	*
Pell grant recipients	157	*	62	*	95	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1,811	69	1,321	69	490	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	1,417	45	928	45	489	*
5 to 13 weeks	1,997	48	1,366	48	631	*
14 to 26 weeks	1,140	15	624	15	516	*
27 to 52 weeks	877	11	391	11	486	*
53 to 104 weeks	402	*	204	*	198	*
More than 104 weeks	151	*	58	*	93	*
Occupation of training						
Management	325	9	198	9	127	*
Business and financial	134	*	95	*	39	*
Computer and mathematical	417	*	210	*	207	*
Architecture and engineering	201	*	122	*	79	*
Education, training, and library	51	0	13	0	38	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	424	*	243	*	181	*
Healthcare support	462	10	278	10	184	*
Food preparation and serving related	152	0	47	0	105	*
Personal care and service	58	*	36	*	22	*
Sales and related	43	*	27	*	16	*
Office and administrative support	409	9	200	9	209	*
Construction and extraction	411	*	197	*	214	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	314	*	192	*	122	*
Production	379	12	217	12	162	*
Transportation and material moving	1,598	59	1,065	59	533	*
Other occupations	369	*	238	*	131	*

Table IV-15
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,
by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	13,722	99.9	90.3	55.2	44.7
Alabama	117	100.0	100.0	34.2	65.8
Alaska	263	100.0	74.9	12.2	87.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	26	100.0	34.6	100.0	0.0
California	2,094	100.0	82.1	61.5	38.5
Colorado	146	100.0	99.3	48.6	51.4
Connecticut	325	100.0	97.2	38.2	61.8
Delaware	21	100.0	57.1	47.6	52.4
District of Columbia	4	100.0	100.0	75.0	25.0
Florida	1,210	100.0	94.4	94.9	5.1
Georgia	60	100.0	58.3	41.7	58.3
Guam	59	100.0	98.3	93.2	6.8
Hawaii	19	100.0	84.2	100.0	0.0
Idaho	34	100.0	91.2	76.5	23.5
Illinois	237	100.0	79.3	52.7	47.3
Indiana	395	100.0	93.4	81.8	18.2
Iowa	26	100.0	100.0	69.2	30.8
Kansas	113	100.0	66.4	46.9	53.1
Kentucky	406	100.0	100.0	54.4	45.6
Louisiana	28	100.0	89.3	100.0	0.0
Maine	96	100.0	86.5	92.7	7.3
Maryland	41	100.0	100.0	22.0	78.0
Massachusetts	269	100.0	99.3	62.8	37.2
Michigan	192	95.3	93.2	28.6	66.7
Minnesota	21	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mississippi	258	100.0	93.4	94.2	5.8
Missouri	346	100.0	100.0	69.4	30.6
Montana	6	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7
Nebraska	101	100.0	100.0	38.6	61.4
Nevada	196	100.0	100.0	22.4	77.6
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	199	99.0	97.5	29.1	70.9
New Mexico	21	100.0	14.3	90.5	9.5

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New York	649	99.8	84.4	39.1	60.9
North Carolina	377	100.0	99.2	54.1	45.9
North Dakota	43	100.0	100.0	25.6	74.4
Northern Mariana Islands	95	100.0	98.9	100.0	0.0
Ohio	733	99.9	88.8	55.5	44.5
Oklahoma	363	99.4	100.0	23.1	76.9
Oregon	303	100.0	85.5	49.5	50.5
Palau	12	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	347	99.4	98.6	21.6	77.8
Puerto Rico	3	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7
Rhode Island	508	100.0	65.0	35.0	65.0
South Carolina	24	100.0	100.0	62.5	37.5
South Dakota	42	100.0	100.0	9.5	90.5
Tennessee	869	100.0	91.5	41.8	58.2
Texas	988	100.0	98.3	72.7	27.3
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	216	100.0	100.0	12.0	88.0
Virginia	7	100.0	100.0	28.6	71.4
Washington	288	99.7	99.3	40.6	59.4
West Virginia	383	100.0	87.5	56.9	43.1
Wisconsin	103	100.0	100.0	29.1	70.9
Wyoming	40	100.0	100.0	22.5	77.5

Table IV-16
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited
from April 2018 to March 2019, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	6,137	0.4	16.0	79.4	6.3
Alabama	77	0.0	50.6	50.6	0.0
Alaska	231	0.4	35.9	67.5	7.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	0	-	-	-	-
California	807	0.0	22.1	74.5	6.6
Colorado	75	0.0	5.3	96.0	0.0
Connecticut	201	0.0	7.5	48.3	47.8
Delaware	11	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Florida	62	0.0	11.3	90.3	0.0
Georgia	35	0.0	11.4	88.6	0.0
Guam	4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	0	-	-	-	-
Idaho	8	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Illinois	112	0.0	28.6	74.1	0.0
Indiana	72	1.4	0.0	100.0	0.0
Iowa	8	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Kansas	60	0.0	3.3	96.7	0.0
Kentucky	185	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	0	-	-	-	-
Maine	7	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Maryland	32	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Massachusetts	100	7.0	0.0	98.0	0.0
Michigan	128	0.0	22.7	77.3	0.0
Minnesota	21	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	15	0.0	26.7	73.3	0.0
Missouri	106	0.0	3.8	62.3	34.0
Montana	4	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	62	0.0	29.0	72.6	0.0
Nevada	152	0.0	1.3	99.3	0.0
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	141	0.0	3.5	55.3	46.1
New Mexico	2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
New York	395	1.5	15.7	85.8	0.0
North Carolina	173	0.0	15.6	84.4	0.0
North Dakota	32	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	326	0.3	11.7	88.7	0.0
Oklahoma	279	0.0	24.7	75.6	0.0
Oregon	153	3.3	34.0	64.7	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	270	0.0	6.7	96.3	0.0
Puerto Rico	2	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Rhode Island	330	0.0	0.9	99.4	0.0
South Carolina	9	0.0	22.2	100.0	0.0
South Dakota	38	0.0	7.9	5.3	86.8
Tennessee	506	0.0	2.8	97.6	0.0
Texas	270	0.4	24.1	78.1	0.0
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	190	0.0	99.5	2.1	0.0
Virginia	5	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Washington	171	0.0	4.7	96.5	0.0
West Virginia	165	0.0	0.6	63.0	36.4
Wisconsin	73	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Wyoming	31	0.0	0.0	25.8	74.2

Table IV-17
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	Nation Performance	MI Performance	Nation Performance	MI Performance	Nation Performance	MI Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	64.5	89.1	64.5	89.1	64.5	-
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	44.9	51.2	43.4	51.2	46.3	-
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,427	\$8,444	\$6,983	\$8,444	\$7,871	-
Credential attainment ²	58.0	71.9	59.1	71.9	57.4	-
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	60.2	62.4	58.5	62.4	64.5	-

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-18
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	Nation Performance	MI Performance	Nation Performance	MI Performance	Nation Performance	MI Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	10,806	196	5,097	196	5,709	-
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	14,365	289	6,714	289	7,651	-
Credential attainment ²	5,573	161	2,086	161	3,487	-
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	8,898	396	6,219	396	2,679	-

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-26
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters in MI, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	89.1	88.3	88.7	90.8	85.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	51.2	51.3	51.3	46.2	57.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,444	\$7,905	\$7,905	\$7,771	\$9,260
Credential attainment ²	71.9	73.2	73.2	61.5	72.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	62.4	86.9	86.6	90.5	86.1

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-27
WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	64.5	44.9	\$7,427	58.0	60.2
Alabama	-	-	-	-	79.8
Alaska	78.7	65.3	\$9,565	37.7	89.0
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	59.3	47.6	\$2,445	100.0	50.0
California	60.4	38.2	\$7,800	67.5	58.1
Colorado	-	-	-	-	66.6
Connecticut	81.7	54.8	\$9,337	59.9	49.7
Delaware	62.5	53.8	\$10,576	85.3	20.0
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-	100.0
Florida	65.3	47.2	\$5,829	36.3	72.3
Georgia	82.4	44.1	\$4,175	100.0	51.5
Guam	-	-	-	-	92.3
Hawaii	12.5	21.4	\$3,283	25.0	0.0
Idaho	82.4	61.5	\$6,550	82.4	68.8
Illinois	89.3	57.9	\$10,208	79.2	46.4
Indiana	70.2	28.6	\$8,648	100.0	68.3
Iowa	74.1	58.4	\$10,132	81.5	47.4
Kansas	55.1	60.8	\$8,324	-	69.8
Kentucky	68.3	43.6	\$6,965	61.5	83.4
Louisiana	100.0	20.0	\$9,968	0.0	63.2
Maine	60.0	31.3	\$2,014	50.0	26.0
Maryland	100.0	18.5	\$5,692	81.3	75.4
Massachusetts	63.8	46.2	\$9,748	62.4	37.8
Michigan	89.1	51.2	\$8,444	71.9	62.4
Minnesota	68.5	56.9	\$8,927	96.2	69.6
Mississippi	56.3	-	\$2,328	-	48.5
Missouri	61.6	40.0	\$7,189	57.1	77.8
Montana	70.0	60.0	\$9,986	57.1	60.0
Nebraska	94.4	68.9	\$7,433	82.4	64.4
Nevada	-	-	-	-	78.5
New Hampshire	70.6	47.3	\$7,826	-	-
New Jersey	100.0	14.3	\$1,724	79.5	62.3
New Mexico	100.0	-	\$5,948	-	53.1
New York	55.3	43.4	\$6,222	72.7	55.2
North Carolina	52.7	42.7	\$5,059	72.2	67.8
North Dakota	100.0	-	\$6,071	-	76.5
Northern Mariana Islands	46.7	28.1	\$4,747	0.0	100.0
Ohio	66.1	43.9	\$8,114	69.9	61.3

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Oklahoma	69.2	52.3	\$8,066	64.5	51.8
Oregon	40.5	32.9	\$6,048	89.4	68.3
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	81.6	55.6	\$10,120	79.8	69.6
Puerto Rico	62.2	66.7	\$1,950	53.3	-
Rhode Island	78.8	48.8	\$7,999	16.9	3.5
South Carolina	26.5	33.3	\$3,366	60.0	78.6
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	60.7
Tennessee	87.5	63.0	\$10,630	68.0	67.8
Texas	69.5	47.0	\$7,749	59.2	45.6
Utah	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Virgin Islands	71.1	50.3	\$7,058	61.1	91.9
Virginia	81.8	50.7	\$10,122	64.7	80.5
Washington	63.6	38.6	\$9,996	82.4	38.6
West Virginia	66.2	52.4	\$8,242	75.0	42.2
Wisconsin	81.1	52.5	\$8,051	49.4	82.0
Wyoming	40.0	50.0	\$12,828	100.0	86.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

Part V: Youth Program

Table V-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	249,399	167,555	58,335	6,418	3,827	1,416
Statewide programs	2,720	2,994	1,296	107	104	240
Local programs	247,697	165,324	57,691	6,410	3,825	1,303
Age Categories						
14 to 15	1.4	2.1	2.0	3.9	4.8	4.2
16 to 17	19.6	22.1	22.4	20.9	25.4	26.1
18	18.7	19.3	19.3	16.9	19.7	17.7
19 to 21	37.3	35.2	35.0	34.7	30.8	31.4
22 to 24	23.1	21.2	21.3	23.6	19.3	20.6
Gender						
Females	53.6	52.6	53.1	53.9	52.2	50.2
Males	46.4	47.4	46.9	46.1	47.8	49.8
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	25.3	30.0	28.6	9.8	8.1	9.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.3	2.6
Asians	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.2	1.0
Blacks or African Americans	43.1	44.9	43.1	44.5	45.4	44.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
Whites	55.1	55.1	55.6	55.6	56.2	56.1
More than one race	4.7	6.9	5.6	5.1	4.9	3.8
Employment Status						
Employed	18.3	17.3	18.3	18.8	18.7	19.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.7	82.7	81.7	81.2	81.3	81.0
Veteran Status						
Veterans	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Claimants not referred	2.6	2.1	4.8	0.6	1.6	4.3
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.2	96.7	93.8	99.0	98.4	95.5

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.7	4.3	4.0
Some secondary school	45.4	47.2	45.5	52.6	55.5	53.8
Secondary school equivalency	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.3	2.5	1.6
Secondary school graduates	41.3	40.3	42.2	34.3	33.2	35.3
Some postsecondary	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.2	4.4
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.8
School Status at Participation						
In-school	15.2	20.6	20.9	24.5	34.9	33.7
Secondary school or less	12.6	17.7	17.6	21.1	29.3	25.7
Alternative school	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.4	4.5	5.9
Postsecondary school	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.1
Not attending	84.8	79.4	79.1	75.5	65.1	66.3
Secondary school dropout	32.6	28.8	27.7	33.4	25.4	25.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	49.2	47.5	48.5	41.8	39.2	40.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	3.0	3.1	2.9	0.3	0.5	0.5
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	30.3	25.9	24.6	33.2	28.4	22.5
TANF	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	2.5	1.6
SSI or SSDI	2.2	2.0	1.8	5.6	5.7	4.9
SNAP	24.1	20.1	19.2	28.7	24.2	18.6
Other public assistance	7.3	6.3	5.3	28.8	24.5	18.7
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	22.1	18.7	18.2	23.1	18.3	17.9
Single parents	14.1	12.8	12.3	15.9	13.1	12.5
Youth who need additional assistance	31.2	29.3	28.3	28.1	26.3	24.9
Foster care youth	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.9
Individuals with a disability	16.0	17.9	19.5	15.5	19.4	23.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.3	7.4	7.8	6.4	7.3	7.3
Ex-offenders	11.9	10.8	10.8	9.2	8.6	9.9
Low income	84.4	85.8	86.4	92.0	93.0	91.7
English language learners	3.5	4.8	4.9	2.3	2.1	2.4
Basic skills deficient	57.1	59.8	61.0	72.1	76.2	76.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	2.4	2.8	1.3	1.0	1.5
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-2
Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	249,399	167,555	58,335	6,418	3,827	1,416
Statewide programs	2,720	2,994	1,296	107	104	240
Local programs	247,697	165,324	57,691	6,410	3,825	1,303
Age Categories						
14 to 15	3,355	3,561	1,149	252	183	59
16 to 17	48,735	36,943	13,077	1,342	972	370
18	46,377	32,271	11,226	1,084	754	250
19 to 21	92,501	58,717	20,371	2,228	1,178	445
22 to 24	57,226	35,415	12,433	1,512	740	292
Gender						
Females	132,618	87,683	30,787	3,458	1,998	710
Males	114,950	78,868	27,147	2,956	1,827	703
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	61,083	48,660	16,096	624	306	135
American Indians/Alaska Natives	7,428	5,087	1,728	195	87	35
Asians	5,449	3,721	1,313	131	46	13
Blacks or African Americans	89,558	61,627	20,638	2,801	1,690	605
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2,317	1,558	492	20	13	*
Whites	114,479	75,646	26,616	3,501	2,094	765
More than one race	9,874	9,459	2,688	319	182	52
Employment Status						
Employed	45,560	28,950	10,685	1,209	714	269
Not employed or with layoff notice	203,839	138,605	47,650	5,209	3,113	1,147
Veteran Status						
Veterans	760	558	178	19	*	*
Disabled veterans	108	91	29	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	71	30	15	0	*	*
Active duty military spouses	1,160	266	37	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	958	714	206	9	*	0
Claimants referred by WPRS	1,232	876	453	*	*	*
Claimants not referred	6,517	3,573	2,786	37	60	61
Claimants exempt	106	60	56	*	0	0
Exhaustees	560	251	114	9	0	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	240,026	162,081	54,720	6,352	3,764	1,352

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	10,018	6,181	2,107	299	164	56
Some secondary school	113,307	79,020	26,555	3,376	2,123	762
Secondary school equivalency	12,086	7,194	2,255	210	96	23
Secondary school graduates	102,905	67,551	24,633	2,200	1,270	500
Some postsecondary	6,975	4,876	1,794	247	123	63
Postsecondary certificate or degree	4,108	2,733	991	86	51	12
School Status at Participation						
In-school	37,766	34,483	12,171	1,573	1,334	477
Secondary school or less	31,326	29,627	10,242	1,357	1,122	364
Alternative school	3,106	2,374	900	155	172	83
Postsecondary school	3,334	2,482	1,029	61	40	30
Not attending	211,498	133,064	46,164	4,845	2,493	939
Secondary school dropout	81,356	48,313	16,155	2,141	972	364
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	122,574	79,608	28,311	2,682	1,500	568
Within age of compulsory attendance	7,568	5,143	1,698	22	21	*
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	75,670	43,466	14,349	2,131	1,087	318
TANF	12,320	6,974	2,425	262	95	22
SSI or SSDI	5,416	3,382	1,064	357	217	70
SNAP	59,995	33,648	11,224	1,842	927	264
Other public assistance	18,121	10,507	3,067	1,849	936	265
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	54,714	31,273	10,610	1,482	699	253
Single parents	34,123	20,826	7,000	985	498	177
Youth who need additional assistance	77,721	49,175	16,512	1,802	1,006	352
Foster care youth	9,865	6,685	2,412	289	201	69
Individuals with a disability	38,431	28,195	10,788	949	711	310
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	233	--	--	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	18,110	12,457	4,526	411	278	104
Ex-offenders	28,743	17,388	6,130	593	328	140
Low income	210,412	143,798	50,378	5,902	3,561	1,298
English language learners	8,598	7,799	2,817	149	79	34
Basic skills deficient	142,528	100,127	35,582	4,630	2,917	1,088
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3,520	3,165	1,431	43	25	15
Displaced homemakers	316	271	88	0	0	0

Table V-3
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI, by Age at Program Entry
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	59	370	250	445	292
Statewide programs	14	99	39	58	30
Local programs	49	318	230	420	286
Age Categories					
14 to 15	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
19 to 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
22 to 24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	50.8	50.7	42.4	49.1	58.1
Males	49.2	49.3	57.6	50.9	41.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	10.5	11.7	10.4	7.9	8.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.6	3.4	3.7	1.4	2.1
Asians	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	2.4
Blacks or African Americans	50.9	43.3	38.2	45.3	48.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Whites	52.7	56.1	62.2	56.5	50.9
More than one race	5.5	3.4	4.6	4.0	3.1
Employment Status					
Employed	6.8	11.1	16.8	21.1	30.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.2	88.9	83.2	78.9	69.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.8	1.6	5.2	10.6
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	100.0	99.2	98.4	94.8	88.4

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	32.2	4.1	3.2	1.8	2.1
Some secondary school	67.8	91.1	65.2	32.4	26.7
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.8	3.1
Secondary school graduates	0.0	3.8	28.8	56.6	55.5
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.3	1.6	7.0	9.2
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.4
School Status at Participation					
In-school	100.0	78.9	35.6	8.1	0.3
Secondary school or below	93.2	65.1	23.6	2.0	0.0
Alternative school	6.8	13.5	8.4	1.8	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.3	3.6	4.3	0.3
Not attending	0.0	21.1	64.4	91.9	99.7
Secondary school dropout	0.0	15.7	34.8	30.3	28.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	4.6	28.0	61.6	70.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	40.7	18.1	15.2	20.2	33.9
TANF	1.7	0.3	1.6	1.1	3.8
SSI or SSDI	11.9	7.0	3.2	4.0	3.8
SNAP	32.2	12.2	12.4	17.5	31.2
Other public assistance	32.2	12.2	12.8	17.5	31.2
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	5.1	5.1	8.4	18.4	43.8
Single parents	5.1	3.0	4.8	13.7	30.8
Youth who need additional assistance	16.9	20.0	28.8	29.0	22.9
Foster care youth	3.4	7.6	3.2	6.5	0.7
Individuals with a disability	18.9	33.4	27.3	19.3	13.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	5.7	9.2	10.1	5.1
Ex-offenders	3.4	9.2	6.8	10.3	14.0
Low income	100.0	94.3	93.2	92.6	83.9
English language learners	5.1	3.0	3.6	2.5	0.0
Basic skills deficient	89.8	82.4	82.4	71.7	70.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.4	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-4
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI, by Ethnicity and Race
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	135	1,276	718	569	77
Statewide programs	26	213	106	107	13
Local programs	123	1,175	662	524	70
Age Categories					
14 to 15	4.4	4.0	3.6	4.6	3.9
16 to 17	31.9	25.5	25.9	25.7	24.7
18	19.3	17.6	19.5	14.8	22.1
19 to 21	25.9	32.1	31.6	32.0	27.3
22 to 24	18.5	20.9	19.4	23.0	22.1
Gender					
Females	53.3	49.9	46.2	54.3	54.5
Males	46.7	50.1	53.8	45.7	45.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	8.9	2.5	20.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	9.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	45.5
Asians	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	16.9
Blacks or African Americans	21.3	46.1	0.0	100.0	46.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.6
Whites	75.5	54.6	100.0	0.0	61.0
More than one race	8.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	67.5
Employment Status					
Employed	23.0	18.5	23.1	12.8	22.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	77.0	81.5	76.9	87.2	77.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.7	4.4	5.0	3.2	7.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	95.6	95.5	94.8	96.7	92.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	6.7	3.7	4.6	2.8	2.6
Some secondary school	64.4	52.6	54.6	52.9	54.5
Secondary school equivalency	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.3
Secondary school graduates	23.7	36.6	32.9	38.7	35.1
Some postsecondary	3.0	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.9
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.2	2.6
School Status at Participation					
In-school	31.9	33.7	34.0	32.7	31.2
Secondary school or below	23.7	25.7	25.8	26.0	18.2
Alternative school	4.4	6.0	6.1	5.3	10.4
Postsecondary school	3.7	2.0	2.1	1.4	2.6
Not attending	68.1	66.3	66.0	67.3	68.8
Secondary school dropout	42.2	24.1	26.7	23.9	28.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	25.2	41.8	38.7	42.9	40.3
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	20.7	22.6	19.8	26.5	20.8
TANF	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3
SSI or SSDI	3.7	5.1	3.9	6.9	2.6
SNAP	19.3	18.5	16.6	21.4	19.5
Other public assistance	19.3	18.6	16.7	21.4	19.5
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	24.4	17.2	15.9	20.4	19.5
Single parents	13.3	12.4	9.7	16.0	14.3
Youth who need additional assistance	23.7	25.1	29.4	19.0	32.5
Foster care youth	2.2	5.2	3.2	6.5	10.4
Individuals with a disability	14.1	24.0	34.2	10.1	19.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.7	7.4	8.6	5.4	13.0
Ex-offenders	11.9	9.6	12.4	6.7	13.0
Low income	91.1	91.7	88.9	94.9	90.9
English language learners	15.6	1.0	1.5	0.9	3.9
Basic skills deficient	74.8	77.1	69.1	88.4	71.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.1	1.3	1.6	0.7	4.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-5
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	710	703	269	1,147	310
Statewide programs	123	117	40	200	57
Local programs	649	651	256	1,047	278
Age Categories					
14 to 15	4.2	4.1	1.5	4.8	3.2
16 to 17	26.3	25.9	15.2	28.7	37.1
18	14.9	20.5	15.6	18.1	21.3
19 to 21	30.7	32.1	34.9	30.6	26.5
22 to 24	23.8	17.4	32.7	17.8	11.9
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	58.2	48.4	37.5
Males	0.0	100.0	41.8	51.6	62.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	10.2	9.0	11.6	9.1	5.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	2.6	3.5	2.3	1.6
Asians	1.2	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.3
Blacks or African Americans	48.3	40.6	31.3	47.4	20.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Whites	52.1	59.9	68.8	53.2	80.8
More than one race	4.1	3.5	4.7	3.6	3.6
Employment Status					
Employed	22.0	15.9	100.0	0.0	18.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	78.0	84.1	0.0	100.0	81.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Claimants not referred	3.4	5.3	4.1	4.4	2.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.2	94.7	95.9	95.4	96.8

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	4.6	3.3	2.2	4.4	3.2
Some secondary school	51.4	56.2	35.7	58.1	56.5
Secondary school equivalency	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.3
Secondary school graduates	37.0	33.6	51.3	31.6	32.9
Some postsecondary	4.9	4.0	7.1	3.8	5.2
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.8	0.9	2.2	0.5	1.0
School Status at Participation					
In-school	33.0	34.4	16.0	37.8	50.3
Secondary school or below	24.8	26.6	9.3	29.6	36.8
Alternative school	6.2	5.5	4.8	6.1	11.3
Postsecondary school	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.3
Not attending	67.0	65.6	84.0	62.2	49.7
Secondary school dropout	24.6	26.7	23.4	26.2	11.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	42.0	38.3	60.2	35.4	38.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	30.4	14.5	18.6	23.4	10.3
TANF	2.1	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.3
SSI or SSDI	5.5	4.4	1.5	5.8	6.1
SNAP	26.3	11.0	17.1	19.0	6.1
Other public assistance	26.3	11.1	17.1	19.1	6.1
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	29.0	6.7	28.6	15.3	5.8
Single parents	21.4	3.6	19.0	11.0	4.2
Youth who need additional assistance	24.4	25.2	30.1	23.6	26.5
Foster care youth	6.1	3.7	1.9	5.6	2.3
Individuals with a disability	17.4	28.4	22.1	23.2	100.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8.0	6.7	7.8	7.2	6.1
Ex-offenders	5.8	14.1	10.0	9.9	9.7
Low income	92.8	90.5	74.7	95.6	91.6
English language learners	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	0.3
Basic skills deficient	74.9	78.8	66.2	79.3	77.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.9
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-6
Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	477	364	83	30
Statewide programs	120	89	21	10
Local programs	406	312	72	22
Age Categories				
14 to 15	12.4	15.1	4.8	0.0
16 to 17	61.2	66.2	60.2	3.3
18	18.7	16.2	25.3	30.0
19 to 21	7.5	2.5	9.6	63.3
22 to 24	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.3
Gender				
Females	49.2	48.5	53.0	46.7
Males	50.8	51.5	47.0	53.3
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	9.1	8.9	7.2	16.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	2.6	3.7	0.0
Asians	0.7	0.3	2.4	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	43.4	44.1	41.5	40.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	57.3	55.3	62.2	68.0
More than one race	3.5	2.0	8.5	8.0
Employment Status				
Employed	9.0	6.9	15.7	16.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.0	93.1	84.3	83.3
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.6	0.0	1.2	6.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	99.4	100.0	98.8	93.3
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	5.9	5.8	8.4	0.0
Some secondary school	87.8	94.2	91.6	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.3
Secondary school graduates	3.4	0.0	0.0	53.3
Some postsecondary	2.5	0.0	0.0	40.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.3
School Status at Participation				
In-school	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school or below	76.3	100.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	17.4	0.0	100.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	6.3	0.0	0.0	100.0
Not attending	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	20.1	19.2	25.3	16.7
TANF	1.0	0.8	1.2	3.3
SSI or SSDI	7.1	6.9	10.8	0.0
SNAP	14.3	13.2	18.1	16.7
Other public assistance	14.5	13.5	18.1	16.7
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	5.5	3.6	12.0	10.0
Single parents	4.4	2.7	9.8	10.0
Youth who need additional assistance	18.4	15.4	28.9	26.7
Foster care youth	7.8	6.9	10.8	10.0
Individuals with a disability	35.5	34.4	43.8	24.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.1	6.0	8.4	0.0
Ex-offenders	6.7	3.8	21.7	0.0
Low income	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0
English language learners	5.0	4.7	3.6	13.3
Basic skills deficient	83.2	85.4	80.7	63.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.1	1.2	5.1	4.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-7
Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	939	364	568	*
Statewide programs	120	38	80	*
Local programs	897	359	531	*
Age Categories				
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
16 to 17	8.3	15.9	3.0	*
18	17.1	23.9	12.3	*
19 to 21	43.6	37.1	48.2	*
22 to 24	31.0	23.1	36.4	*
Gender				
Females	50.8	48.2	52.6	*
Males	49.2	51.8	47.4	*
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	9.8	15.7	6.0	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	3.1	2.2	*
Asians	1.1	0.6	1.4	*
Blacks or African Americans	44.8	41.4	47.0	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.6	0.0	*
Whites	55.5	58.3	53.7	*
More than one race	4.0	3.7	4.2	*
Employment Status				
Employed	24.1	17.3	28.5	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	75.9	82.7	71.5	*
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.6	0.0	1.1	*
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.2	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.0	0.2	*
Claimants not referred	6.2	2.2	8.8	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Exhaustees	0.2	0.0	0.4	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.5	97.8	90.7	*
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	3.0	7.1	0.0	*
Some secondary school	36.5	92.9	0.0	*
Secondary school equivalency	2.3	0.0	3.9	*
Secondary school graduates	51.5	0.0	85.2	*
Some postsecondary	5.4	0.0	9.0	*
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.2	0.0	1.9	*
School Status at Participation				
In-school	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Not attending	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Secondary school dropout	38.8	100.0	0.0	*
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	60.5	0.0	100.0	*
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.7	0.0	0.0	*
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	23.6	26.1	22.4	*
TANF	1.8	2.2	1.6	*
SSI or SSDI	3.8	5.5	2.8	*
SNAP	20.9	22.3	20.2	*
Other public assistance	20.9	22.3	20.2	*
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	24.2	20.3	26.9	*
Single parents	16.6	11.5	20.1	*
Youth who need additional assistance	28.1	23.1	31.5	*
Foster care youth	3.4	2.7	3.9	*
Individuals with a disability	16.9	9.9	21.5	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.3	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8.0	9.9	6.9	*
Ex-offenders	11.5	14.8	9.2	*
Low income	87.6	86.8	88.2	*
English language learners	1.1	1.4	0.9	*
Basic skills deficient	73.6	81.9	68.3	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.6	1.0	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

Table V-8
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	*	22	1,298	1,103	140
Statewide programs	*	*	218	179	21
Local programs	*	18	1,188	1,026	127
Age Categories					
14 to 15	*	4.5	4.5	5.1	1.4
16 to 17	*	4.5	26.9	28.1	24.3
18	*	18.2	18.0	19.0	12.1
19 to 21	*	22.7	31.7	29.2	32.9
22 to 24	*	50.0	18.9	18.6	29.3
Gender					
Females	*	68.2	50.9	49.2	29.3
Males	*	31.8	49.1	50.8	70.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	*	0.0	9.5	10.4	11.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	0.0	2.6	2.6	4.4
Asians	*	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	*	45.5	45.8	50.0	32.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Whites	*	59.1	54.6	50.3	71.5
More than one race	*	4.5	3.7	3.7	7.3
Employment Status					
Employed	*	9.1	15.5	16.4	19.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	*	90.9	84.5	83.6	80.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	*	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7
Disabled veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	*	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	*	0.0	3.6	3.1	8.6
Claimants exempt	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	*	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	*	100.0	96.1	96.8	91.4

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	*	9.1	4.2	4.5	4.3
Some secondary school	*	45.5	54.9	58.3	58.6
Secondary school equivalency	*	0.0	1.6	1.5	2.9
Secondary school graduates	*	40.9	34.4	32.0	30.0
Some postsecondary	*	4.5	4.2	3.5	3.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	*	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.7
School Attendance					
In-school	*	22.7	36.6	37.3	22.9
Secondary school or below	*	13.6	27.9	29.1	10.0
Alternative school	*	4.5	6.4	6.2	12.9
Postsecondary school	*	4.5	2.3	2.0	0.0
Not attending	*	77.3	63.4	62.7	77.1
Secondary school dropout	*	36.4	24.3	27.1	38.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	*	40.9	38.6	35.2	37.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	*	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	*	100.0	24.5	23.6	20.7
TANF	*	100.0	1.7	1.5	2.1
SSI or SSDI	*	0.0	5.4	5.6	4.3
SNAP	*	77.3	20.3	19.3	17.1
Other public assistance	*	77.3	20.4	19.4	17.1
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	*	72.7	16.9	16.1	15.7
Single parents	*	63.6	12.2	12.1	9.3
Youth who need additional assistance	*	27.3	24.5	21.1	33.6
Foster care youth	*	4.5	5.3	4.0	4.3
Individuals with a disability	*	18.2	23.1	22.8	21.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	4.5	8.0	5.8	12.1
Ex-offenders	*	13.6	9.2	8.3	100.0
Low income	*	100.0	100.0	93.2	85.0
English language learners	*	0.0	2.6	3.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	*	72.7	78.0	98.6	65.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.1
Displaced homemakers	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-9
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	104	177	236	352	69
Statewide programs	11	26	26	80	22
Local programs	100	170	229	297	52
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.0	1.7	0.8	2.8	2.9
16 to 17	20.2	6.2	5.9	21.0	40.6
18	22.1	6.8	8.5	20.5	11.6
19 to 21	43.3	34.5	33.5	36.6	42.0
22 to 24	14.4	50.8	51.3	19.0	2.9
Gender					
Females	54.8	85.9	82.2	49.4	62.3
Males	45.2	14.1	17.8	50.6	37.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.7	10.2	14.0	9.1	4.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.9	1.7	3.1	3.5	5.9
Asians	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	35.0	58.1	51.3	33.7	60.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Whites	65.0	45.3	50.4	65.4	44.1
More than one race	5.8	5.2	4.4	4.4	10.3
Employment Status					
Employed	20.2	28.8	31.8	23.0	7.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	79.8	71.2	68.2	77.0	92.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.9	7.3	8.1	6.5	2.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.1	92.1	91.5	92.9	97.1

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.6	5.8
Some secondary school	59.6	31.1	35.2	44.3	58.0
Secondary school equivalency	1.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	1.4
Secondary school graduates	34.6	55.4	53.8	41.2	33.3
Some postsecondary	1.9	7.3	5.9	7.7	1.4
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.6	0.4	2.0	0.0
School Attendance					
In-school	27.9	11.9	7.6	25.0	53.6
Secondary school or below	21.2	5.6	3.8	15.9	36.2
Alternative school	6.7	4.5	3.0	6.8	13.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	1.7	0.8	2.3	4.3
Not attending	72.1	88.1	92.4	75.0	46.4
Secondary school dropout	34.6	23.7	30.5	23.9	14.5
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	37.5	64.4	61.9	50.9	31.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	19.2	47.5	44.1	23.6	5.8
TANF	1.0	7.9	5.9	1.7	1.4
SSI or SSDI	1.9	4.5	4.2	4.8	2.9
SNAP	17.3	44.1	39.8	19.6	2.9
Other public assistance	17.3	44.1	39.8	19.6	2.9
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	19.2	100.0	100.0	14.8	13.0
Single parents	11.5	100.0	67.8	10.5	10.1
Youth who need additional assistance	26.9	20.9	18.6	100.0	14.5
Foster care youth	9.6	4.0	3.4	2.8	100.0
Individuals with a disability	19.2	7.5	7.6	24.3	12.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years Individuals with a disability	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	100.0	6.8	7.6	8.0	14.5
Ex-offenders	16.3	7.3	7.6	13.4	8.7
Low income	100.0	89.3	86.4	90.3	100.0
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4
Basic skills deficient	61.5	75.1	69.1	66.2	63.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	0.0	1.3	3.6	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-10
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

((Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL))

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,416	783	1,383	1,025	297
Statewide programs	240	140	237	172	44
Local programs	1,303	732	1,270	959	293
Age Categories					
14 to 15	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.9	1.3
16 to 17	26.1	36.9	26.2	26.4	9.4
18	17.7	21.7	17.4	16.9	10.8
19 to 21	31.4	24.5	31.2	32.3	37.7
22 to 24	20.6	12.8	20.9	19.5	40.7
Gender					
Females	50.2	50.7	50.0	49.9	62.2
Males	49.8	49.3	50.0	50.1	37.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	9.6	12.2	9.2	9.7	5.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.1
Asians	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.7
Blacks or African Americans	44.4	39.6	44.7	45.4	46.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
Whites	56.1	60.7	55.9	55.6	54.1
More than one race	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
Employment Status					
Employed	19.0	15.7	19.2	18.7	37.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.0	84.3	80.8	81.3	63.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Claimants not referred	4.3	2.4	4.4	4.6	10.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	95.5	97.4	95.4	95.1	89.2

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Highest Educational Level					
8 th or less	4.0	5.6	3.6	3.8	1.7
Some secondary school	53.8	72.5	53.3	51.7	16.5
Secondary school equivalency	1.6	0.8	1.7	2.0	3.0
Secondary school graduates	35.3	17.8	36.0	36.9	67.0
Some postsecondary	4.4	3.1	4.6	4.8	9.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.9	2.7
School Status at Participation					
In-school	33.7	45.3	33.8	33.2	10.4
Secondary school or below	25.7	35.5	26.0	24.8	7.4
Alternative school	5.9	8.0	5.6	6.0	0.7
Postsecondary school	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4
Not attending	66.3	54.7	66.2	66.8	89.6
Secondary school dropout	25.7	33.7	24.7	24.5	10.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	40.1	20.1	40.9	42.1	79.5
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	22.5	22.5	22.0	24.7	25.6
TANF	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.8	0.7
SSI or SSDI	4.9	6.8	4.6	5.2	2.0
SNAP	18.6	17.5	18.2	20.9	24.2
Other public assistance	18.7	17.6	18.3	21.0	24.2
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	17.9	14.7	17.7	17.7	36.0
Single parents	12.5	10.2	12.4	13.1	26.9
Youth who need additional assistance	24.9	21.3	25.1	26.0	27.3
Foster care youth	4.9	4.2	4.9	4.2	3.7
Individuals with a disability	23.0	23.8	23.1	22.9	14.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.3	8.6	7.3	6.0	7.1
Ex-offenders	9.9	10.7	9.9	8.8	10.4
Low income	91.7	92.3	91.6	92.3	84.2
English language learners	2.4	3.3	2.5	2.9	1.0
Basic skills deficient	76.8	81.6	77.1	77.3	64.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-11
Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,416	783	1,383	1,025	297
Statewide programs	240	140	237	172	44
Local programs	1,303	732	1,270	959	293
Age Categories					
14 to 15	59	32	58	50	*
16 to 17	370	289	363	271	28
18	250	170	241	173	32
19 to 21	445	192	432	331	112
22 to 24	292	100	289	200	121
Gender					
Females	710	396	690	510	184
Males	703	385	690	513	112
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	135	95	127	99	15
American Indians/Alaska Natives	35	23	33	21	*
Asians	13	*	13	9	*
Blacks or African Americans	605	296	595	445	135
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	0
Whites	765	454	744	545	158
More than one race	52	31	52	40	11
Employment Status					
Employed	269	123	265	192	110
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,147	660	1,118	833	187
Veteran Status					
Veterans	*	*	*	*	*
Disabled veterans	0	0	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	*	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	*	*	*	*
Claimants not referred	61	19	61	47	31
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	*	0	*	*	0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	1,352	763	1,319	975	265

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Highest Educational Level					
8 th or less	56	44	50	39	*
Some secondary school	762	568	737	530	49
Secondary school equivalency	23	*	23	20	9
Secondary school graduates	500	139	498	378	199
Some postsecondary	63	24	63	49	27
Postsecondary certificate or degree	12	*	12	9	*
School Status at Participation					
In-school	477	355	468	340	31
Secondary school or below	364	278	360	254	22
Alternative school	83	63	78	62	*
Postsecondary school	30	14	30	24	*
Not attending	939	428	915	685	266
Secondary school dropout	364	264	342	251	30
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	568	157	566	432	236
Within age of compulsory attendance	*	*	*	*	0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	318	176	304	253	76
TANF	22	10	22	18	*
SSI or SSDI	70	53	64	53	*
SNAP	264	137	252	214	72
Other public assistance	265	138	253	215	72
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	253	115	245	181	107
Single parents	177	80	172	134	80
Youth who need additional assistance	352	167	347	266	81
Foster care youth	69	33	68	43	11
Individuals with a disability	310	176	305	226	42
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	104	67	101	62	21
Ex-offenders	140	84	137	90	31
Low income	1,298	723	1,267	946	250
English language learners	34	26	34	30	*
Basic skills deficient	1,088	639	1,066	792	190
Facing substantial cultural barrier	15	*	15	11	*
Displaced homemakers	0	0	0	0	0

Table V-12
Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Number of Exiters	249,399	167,555	58,335	6,418	3,827	1,416
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	50.2	46.5	41.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	5.4	5.2	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	43.2	38.9	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	3.2	3.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	2.9	2.6	2.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
Other partner programs	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	34.9	35.2	37.0	37.3	30.5	27.7
Alternative school and dropout recovery	15.2	15.1	14.6	10.0	11.8	13.1
Paid and unpaid work experiences	46.1	48.7	47.0	33.6	37.5	36.7
Occupational skills training	32.7	29.6	30.1	17.8	19.8	19.1
Education offered concurrently	7.1	8.0	9.2	8.3	15.9	15.1
Leadership development opportunities	27.5	28.2	27.4	45.0	41.9	43.3
Supportive services	52.4	52.6	50.7	40.9	53.3	55.8
Adult mentoring	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.1	7.5	9.0
Follow-up services	25.7	24.6	--	0.0	0.0	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	38.7	37.7	37.9	15.3	12.3	14.2
Financial literacy education	17.8	19.2	20.2	5.3	6.0	13.6
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.0	3.5	3.2	0.3	1.8	1.5
Labor market information	46.5	51.2	55.9	13.1	20.3	33.3
Postsecondary preparation and transition	11.1	11.7	13.0	7.1	11.2	15.7
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	45.6	43.3	54.0	69.8	66.8	79.5
4 or fewer weeks	5.5	6.1	3.7	1.3	2.2	1.6
5 to 13 weeks	13.3	14.7	9.4	6.2	11.5	7.0
14 to 26 weeks	21.8	22.0	17.6	14.8	15.2	10.0
27 to 52 weeks	28.6	29.5	31.3	25.7	24.3	22.7
53 to 104 weeks	21.3	19.4	26.0	29.1	25.1	30.6
More than 104 weeks	9.3	8.3	12.2	22.7	21.7	28.2

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.5
Health/medical	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.7
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	11.4	11.3	13.5	11.6	7.6	6.0
Received training	35.3	31.5	31.5	17.9	20.1	19.6
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	45.6	46.7	47.2	26.9	22.9	17.5
On-the-job training	30.8	31.0	31.3	48.9	54.0	58.0
Other employment, including internships	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.2
Pre-apprenticeship programs	3.0	2.2	2.8	1.5	1.2	7.7
Job shadowing	5.9	5.2	4.3	6.4	5.2	6.6
Other work experience	15.3	15.0	14.3	15.2	16.4	10.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	88,147	52,713	18,380	1,151	768	278
Completed training	78.6	78.9	76.6	83.6	85.3	86.0
ITA established	22.0	22.3	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	3.6	3.8	5.2	1.5	4.7	5.8
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	22.5	--	--	58.6
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	28.1	28.6	34.6	15.3	15.1	21.1
4 or fewer weeks	20.3	19.6	16.8	25.7	29.9	19.1
5 to 13 weeks	26.6	26.5	21.9	42.0	34.4	30.6
14 to 26 weeks	19.3	19.6	19.2	18.1	19.1	24.1
27 to 52 weeks	18.0	18.7	21.1	9.1	11.2	14.7
More than 52 weeks	15.7	15.6	21.0	5.1	5.3	11.5

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	4.2	4.1	3.3	2.9	1.7	6.2
Education, training, and library	4.4	4.5	3.6	0.2	0.4	0.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.3	9.2	10.8	11.6	8.7	13.9
Healthcare support	29.8	26.6	25.9	51.0	51.2	39.8
Food preparation and serving related	6.4	5.2	4.9	1.4	0.4	0.4
Sales and related	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	9.0	11.0	8.5	3.5	3.0	1.1
Construction and extraction	5.5	6.8	6.7	8.9	6.5	2.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.8	4.7	5.5	2.4	3.3	3.3
Production	7.1	7.7	9.0	6.2	6.0	6.6
Transportation and material moving	8.3	9.5	9.5	8.7	14.1	17.9
Other occupations	11.5	12.5	14.1	4.3	6.0	8.8

Table V-13
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Number of Exiters	249,399	167,555	58,335	6,418	3,827	1,416
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	125,178	77,933	24,073	6,417	3,827	1,416
WIOA Adult	13,392	8,767	2,639	0	0	0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	974	655	223	0	0	0
Wagner-Peyser	107,864	65,214	19,257	0	0	0
Vocational Rehabilitation	1,977	1,480	667	0	0	0
Adult Education	8,003	5,820	2,069	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	120	62	24	0	0	0
Vocational Education	536	381	165	0	0	0
Job Corps	7,129	4,283	1,600	6,417	3,827	1,416
YouthBuild	1,291	859	333	34	12	*
Other partner programs	2,613	1,490	534	10	*	*
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	87,067	58,936	21,576	2,397	1,167	392
Alternative school and dropout recovery	37,980	25,373	8,538	641	453	186
Paid and unpaid work experiences	115,013	81,598	27,425	2,159	1,436	519
Occupational skills training	81,462	49,594	17,542	1,144	756	271
Education offered concurrently	17,785	13,460	5,342	531	609	214
Leadership development opportunities	68,569	47,329	15,972	2,886	1,605	613
Supportive services	130,646	88,109	29,568	2,628	2,038	790
Adult mentoring	21,704	14,382	5,045	523	287	127
Follow-up services	64,202	41,236	--	0	0	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	96,421	63,239	22,127	981	470	201
Financial literacy education	44,365	32,162	11,800	341	229	193
Entrepreneurial skills training	7,538	5,863	1,881	20	68	21
Labor market information	115,997	85,756	32,628	838	777	471
Postsecondary preparation and transition	27,597	19,522	7,565	455	430	223
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	13,795	10,194	2,131	86	86	22
5 to 13 weeks	33,267	24,646	5,484	398	439	99
14 to 26 weeks	54,374	36,868	10,244	952	580	141
27 to 52 weeks	71,446	49,411	18,232	1,652	930	321
53 to 104 weeks	53,246	32,541	15,141	1,870	962	433
More than 104 weeks	23,271	13,895	7,103	1,460	830	400

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	2,729	1,335	350	95	28	21
Health/medical	1,760	937	400	86	31	10
Deceased	362	232	113	17	*	*
Reserve called to active duty	50	21	14	0	0	0
Foster care	316	140	78	13	*	13
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	28,552	18,945	7,854	744	292	85
Received training	88,147	52,713	18,380	1,151	768	278
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	49,998	35,982	12,082	581	329	91
On-the-job training	33,783	23,907	8,010	1,055	775	301
Other employment, including internships	777	643	317	23	*	*
Pre-apprenticeship programs	3,288	1,708	723	33	17	40
Job shadowing	6,508	4,027	1,104	139	75	34
Other work experience	16,778	11,579	3,653	328	236	52
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	88,147	52,713	18,380	1,151	768	278
Completed training	69,325	41,589	14,072	962	655	239
ITA established	19,358	11,762	4,735	0	0	0
Pell grant recipients	3,174	2,000	961	17	36	16
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	4,130	--	--	163
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	17,908	10,352	3,088	296	230	53
5 to 13 weeks	23,409	13,995	4,031	483	264	85
14 to 26 weeks	17,054	10,309	3,526	208	147	67
27 to 52 weeks	15,902	9,840	3,883	105	86	41
More than 52 weeks	13,874	8,216	3,851	59	41	32

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	2,507	1,533	490	33	13	17
Education, training, and library	2,615	1,688	525	*	*	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6,133	3,457	1,592	133	67	38
Healthcare support	17,632	10,016	3,814	587	393	109
Food preparation and serving related	3,795	1,970	715	16	*	*
Sales and related	734	614	187	*	0	0
Office and administrative support	5,356	4,141	1,258	40	23	*
Construction and extraction	3,282	2,553	986	102	50	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,832	1,766	814	28	25	9
Production	4,234	2,891	1,318	71	46	18
Transportation and material moving	4,900	3,597	1,393	100	108	49
Other occupations	6,836	4,718	2,076	49	46	24

Table V-14
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters	59	370	250	445	292
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	23.7	41.6	33.2	21.3	15.8
Alternative school and dropout recovery	8.5	16.8	17.6	11.0	8.9
Paid and unpaid work experiences	62.7	50.3	38.8	27.6	26.0
Occupational skills training	1.7	3.8	12.4	24.3	40.1
Education offered concurrently	32.2	23.0	19.6	9.9	5.8
Leadership development opportunities	71.2	52.7	46.8	36.2	33.6
Supportive services	37.3	48.6	59.2	58.0	62.3
Adult mentoring	10.2	11.1	5.6	7.6	11.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	18.6	14.6	15.2	15.1	10.6
Financial literacy education	18.6	18.9	14.0	11.5	8.9
Entrepreneurial skills training	5.1	3.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
Labor market information	13.6	27.3	33.2	41.8	31.8
Postsecondary preparation and transition	16.9	21.6	18.0	12.4	11.3
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	101.7	72.6	79.8	84.5	75.9
4 or fewer weeks	5.1	2.7	1.2	1.1	0.3
5 to 13 weeks	10.2	8.6	9.2	6.5	3.1
14 to 26 weeks	3.4	10.5	11.2	10.3	8.9
27 to 52 weeks	3.4	22.2	24.0	21.6	27.7
53 to 104 weeks	27.1	30.5	27.2	29.2	36.3
More than 104 weeks	50.8	25.4	27.2	31.2	23.6

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.4
Health/medical	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.4
Deceased	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	3.4	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	0.0	2.7	8.4	7.0	7.9
Received training	1.7	3.8	12.4	25.2	41.1
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	43.2	26.9	11.3	6.5	7.9
On-the-job training	45.9	51.6	63.9	63.4	63.2
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	2.7	8.6	10.3	8.1	3.9
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	3.1	13.0	19.7
Other work experience	8.1	12.9	10.3	8.9	5.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	*	14	31	112	120
Completed training	*	71.4	80.6	90.2	85.0
ITA established	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	*	7.1	12.9	7.1	2.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	42.9	45.2	51.8	70.8
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	29.9	21.2	19.8	21.5
4 or fewer weeks	*	14.3	29.0	18.8	16.7
5 to 13 weeks	*	14.3	22.6	33.0	32.5
14 to 26 weeks	*	50.0	22.6	25.0	20.8
27 to 52 weeks	*	0.0	12.9	12.5	19.2
More than 52 weeks	*	21.4	12.9	10.7	10.8

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	*	7.1	3.4	5.4	7.6
Education, training, and library	*	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	14.3	3.4	13.5	16.8
Healthcare support	*	50.0	48.3	39.6	36.1
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Sales and related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.8
Construction and extraction	*	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	0.0	3.4	2.7	4.2
Production	*	0.0	13.8	9.9	2.5
Transportation and material moving	*	0.0	3.4	18.9	22.7
Other occupations	*	21.4	17.2	5.4	8.4

Table V-15
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Number of Exiters	135	1,276	718	569	77
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	28.9	27.4	32.3	22.7	23.4
Alternative school and dropout recovery	20.0	12.5	14.5	10.4	22.1
Paid and unpaid work experiences	28.9	37.4	36.9	36.6	35.1
Occupational skills training	11.1	20.0	20.1	18.8	19.5
Education offered concurrently	24.4	13.9	8.4	21.8	14.3
Leadership development opportunities	38.5	43.7	42.5	44.1	37.7
Supportive services	53.3	56.1	63.9	46.9	55.8
Adult mentoring	8.1	9.1	9.7	8.6	6.5
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	20.0	13.6	14.3	13.2	13.0
Financial literacy education	21.5	12.8	12.5	13.7	11.7
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	1.6	0.3	3.2	1.3
Labor market information	40.7	32.5	28.3	38.8	32.5
Postsecondary preparation and transition	19.3	15.3	17.7	12.5	20.8
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	83.7	79.0	78.4	83.2	75.5
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.7	0.4	3.2	1.3
5 to 13 weeks	8.1	6.9	7.4	5.6	9.1
14 to 26 weeks	11.1	9.9	9.6	10.2	10.4
27 to 52 weeks	25.2	22.4	26.0	17.4	28.6
53 to 104 weeks	26.7	31.0	32.0	29.2	27.3
More than 104 weeks	28.9	28.1	24.5	34.4	23.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	3.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.6
Health/medical	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.9	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	5.9	6.0	7.5	3.2	10.4
Received training	11.1	20.5	20.5	19.3	20.8
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	25.6	16.6	15.8	17.8	33.3
On-the-job training	48.7	59.1	52.5	68.3	40.7
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	10.3	7.3	11.7	1.9	3.7
Job shadowing	2.6	6.9	9.1	2.9	11.1
Other work experience	12.8	9.9	10.6	9.1	11.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	15	262	147	110	16
Completed training	86.7	86.3	87.1	85.5	87.5
ITA established	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	6.7	5.7	6.8	5.5	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	60.0	58.4	45.6	75.5	62.5
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	19.5	21.2	21.8	19.5	26.5
4 or fewer weeks	20.0	19.1	15.6	25.5	12.5
5 to 13 weeks	46.7	29.8	34.0	25.5	31.3
14 to 26 weeks	13.3	24.8	24.5	24.5	18.8
27 to 52 weeks	6.7	14.9	12.2	17.3	12.5
More than 52 weeks	13.3	11.5	13.6	7.3	25.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	6.6	5.5	5.6	18.8
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.7	14.3	8.9	19.6	25.0
Healthcare support	60.0	38.8	34.9	46.7	31.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	6.7	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.9	6.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.7	3.1	4.1	2.8	0.0
Production	0.0	7.0	11.6	0.9	0.0
Transportation and material moving	26.7	17.4	18.5	17.8	12.5
Other occupations	0.0	9.3	13.7	2.8	6.3

Table V-16
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	710	703	269	1,147	310
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	28.6	26.6	18.6	29.8	37.1
Alternative school and dropout recovery	13.0	13.4	14.5	12.8	9.7
Paid and unpaid work experiences	34.6	38.8	23.0	39.8	46.8
Occupational skills training	23.8	14.4	39.4	14.4	12.6
Education offered concurrently	15.6	14.7	7.1	17.0	4.8
Leadership development opportunities	43.7	43.0	36.1	45.0	45.2
Supportive services	55.9	55.5	56.9	55.5	63.9
Adult mentoring	9.4	8.5	7.1	9.4	10.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	16.2	12.1	13.8	14.3	13.5
Financial literacy education	14.8	12.5	13.4	13.7	14.2
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.3
Labor market information	32.3	34.4	34.2	33.0	29.7
Postsecondary preparation and transition	17.0	14.5	17.8	15.3	18.1
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	82.3	76.6	69.2	81.9	71.0
4 or fewer weeks	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.6
5 to 13 weeks	6.6	7.4	4.5	7.6	7.4
14 to 26 weeks	9.0	11.0	12.3	9.4	12.6
27 to 52 weeks	20.8	24.5	27.5	21.5	30.3
53 to 104 weeks	31.1	30.0	34.6	29.6	26.1
More than 104 weeks	30.7	25.7	20.4	30.1	21.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.6	2.4	0.7	1.7	1.6
Health/medical	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.0
Deceased	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	1.5	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	6.5	5.4	10.8	4.9	7.7
Received training	24.2	14.9	40.5	14.7	13.2
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	17.5	17.6	11.3	18.4	15.9
On-the-job training	59.8	56.4	50.0	59.1	61.4
Other employment, including internships	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	9.3	6.2	9.7	7.4	7.6
Job shadowing	4.9	8.1	17.7	5.0	4.8
Other work experience	8.1	11.7	9.7	10.1	10.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	172	105	109	169	41
Completed training	86.0	85.7	83.5	87.6	92.7
ITA established	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	6.4	3.8	5.5	5.9	7.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	55.8	63.8	57.8	59.2	58.5
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	21.7	19.7	23.0	19.9	25.5
4 or fewer weeks	21.5	15.2	11.0	24.3	9.8
5 to 13 weeks	26.7	37.1	33.0	29.0	26.8
14 to 26 weeks	23.3	25.7	28.4	21.3	34.1
27 to 52 weeks	16.3	12.4	12.8	16.0	12.2
More than 52 weeks	12.2	9.5	14.7	9.5	17.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	4.8	7.6	6.4	6.1	9.8
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	20.2	3.8	17.4	11.5	14.6
Healthcare support	58.9	9.5	35.8	42.4	22.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	1.8	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	5.7	1.8	2.4	4.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.2	6.7	3.7	3.0	7.3
Production	1.8	14.3	7.3	6.1	17.1
Transportation and material moving	2.4	42.9	16.5	18.8	17.1
Other occupations	9.5	7.6	10.1	7.9	7.3

Table V-17
Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters	477	364	83	30
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	44.0	46.4	43.4	16.7
Alternative school and dropout recovery	9.4	3.6	38.6	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	54.1	57.1	44.6	43.3
Occupational skills training	2.9	1.6	1.2	23.3
Education offered concurrently	23.1	27.5	7.2	13.3
Leadership development opportunities	54.3	55.8	55.4	33.3
Supportive services	45.7	45.6	43.4	53.3
Adult mentoring	9.0	8.2	12.0	10.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	12.8	12.1	10.8	26.7
Financial literacy education	18.7	15.9	27.7	26.7
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.6	4.4	1.2	0.0
Labor market information	18.4	15.9	22.9	36.7
Postsecondary preparation and transition	18.4	19.2	12.0	26.7
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	69.6	69.6	78.3	45.1
4 or fewer weeks	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3
5 to 13 weeks	9.9	9.3	8.4	20.0
14 to 26 weeks	11.9	11.8	12.0	13.3
27 to 52 weeks	23.7	22.5	27.7	26.7
53 to 104 weeks	27.7	29.1	21.7	26.7
More than 104 weeks	23.3	23.6	26.5	10.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1.0	0.0	6.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.0
Deceased	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	2.7	2.2	3.6	6.7
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	9.0	3.6	2.4	93.3
Received training	2.9	1.6	1.2	23.3
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	26.4	26.9	29.7	7.7
On-the-job training	57.0	58.2	51.4	53.8
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	8.1	7.7	0.0	38.5
Job shadowing	0.8	0.5	2.7	0.0
Other work experience	7.8	6.7	16.2	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	14	*	*	*
Completed training	85.7	*	*	*
ITA established	0.0	*	*	*
Pell grant recipients	21.4	*	*	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	7.1	*	*	*
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	30.1	*	*	*
4 or fewer weeks	14.3	*	*	*
5 to 13 weeks	14.3	*	*	*
14 to 26 weeks	35.7	*	*	*
27 to 52 weeks	21.4	*	*	*
More than 52 weeks	14.3	*	*	*

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	*	*	*
Education, training, and library	7.1	*	*	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	21.4	*	*	*
Healthcare support	42.9	*	*	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	*	*	*
Sales and related	0.0	*	*	*
Office and administrative support	0.0	*	*	*
Construction and extraction	0.0	*	*	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	*	*	*
Production	7.1	*	*	*
Transportation and material moving	7.1	*	*	*
Other occupations	14.3	*	*	*

Table V-18
Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters	939	364	568	*
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
YouthBuild	0.7	1.9	0.0	*
Other partner programs	0.1	0.3	0.0	*
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	19.4	33.5	10.4	*
Alternative school and dropout recovery	15.0	36.8	0.5	*
Paid and unpaid work experiences	27.8	28.6	27.6	*
Occupational skills training	27.4	7.7	40.3	*
Education offered concurrently	11.1	17.6	6.9	*
Leadership development opportunities	37.7	42.0	35.2	*
Supportive services	60.9	66.2	57.4	*
Adult mentoring	8.9	9.9	8.5	*
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	14.9	16.8	13.9	*
Financial literacy education	11.1	8.8	12.5	*
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.4	0.5	0.4	*
Labor market information	40.8	38.2	42.6	*
Postsecondary preparation and transition	14.4	14.3	14.3	*
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	84.5	106.9	70.5	*
4 or fewer weeks	0.5	0.3	0.7	*
5 to 13 weeks	5.5	2.2	7.4	*
14 to 26 weeks	8.9	5.8	10.9	*
27 to 52 weeks	22.2	18.4	24.6	*
53 to 104 weeks	32.1	29.1	34.0	*
More than 104 weeks	30.8	44.2	22.4	*

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1.7	2.2	1.2	*
Health/medical	0.7	0.3	1.1	*
Deceased	0.5	0.8	0.4	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	4.5	0.5	7.0	*
Received training	28.1	8.0	41.4	*
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	8.8	13.5	5.7	*
On-the-job training	59.0	58.7	59.2	*
Other employment, including internships	0.4	1.0	0.0	*
Pre-apprenticeship programs	7.3	1.9	10.8	*
Job shadowing	12.3	2.9	18.5	*
Other work experience	12.3	22.1	5.7	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	264	29	235	0
Completed training	86.0	82.8	86.4	0.0
ITA established	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	4.9	0.0	5.5	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	61.4	62.1	61.3	0.0
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	20.6	17.5	21.0	0.0
4 or fewer weeks	19.3	37.9	17.0	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	31.4	13.8	33.6	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	23.5	27.6	23.0	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	14.4	10.3	14.9	0.0
More than 52 weeks	11.4	10.3	11.5	0.0

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	6.5	0.0	7.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.5	6.9	14.3	0.0
Healthcare support	39.6	41.4	39.4	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	1.2	3.4	0.9	0.0
Construction and extraction	2.3	0.0	2.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.5	0.0	3.9	0.0
Production	6.5	10.3	6.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	18.5	24.1	17.7	0.0
Other occupations	8.5	13.8	7.8	0.0

Table V-19
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters	*	22	1,298	1,103	140
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	*	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
Other partner programs	*	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	*	36.4	28.7	31.2	23.6
Alternative school and dropout recovery	*	18.2	12.0	13.3	22.9
Paid and unpaid work experiences	*	54.5	37.8	36.9	26.4
Occupational skills training	*	9.1	17.3	15.3	20.7
Education offered concurrently	*	0.0	16.0	17.3	7.1
Leadership development opportunities	*	54.5	44.7	45.9	35.0
Supportive services	*	63.6	55.1	53.9	68.6
Adult mentoring	*	0.0	9.2	9.1	11.4
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	*	22.7	14.7	15.0	8.6
Financial literacy education	*	9.1	14.1	13.7	11.4
Entrepreneurial skills training	*	0.0	1.6	1.8	0.7
Labor market information	*	31.8	32.9	32.4	31.4
Postsecondary preparation and transition	*	13.6	15.4	14.9	17.9
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	*	87.2	80.5	80.0	79.5
4 or fewer weeks	*	9.1	1.6	1.5	2.9
5 to 13 weeks	*	4.5	7.3	7.1	7.9
14 to 26 weeks	*	9.1	9.1	9.8	7.1
27 to 52 weeks	*	18.2	22.3	21.8	19.3
53 to 104 weeks	*	13.6	30.5	30.4	37.9
More than 104 weeks	*	45.5	29.2	29.4	25.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	*	0.0	1.6	1.6	12.9
Health/medical	*	4.5	0.8	0.7	1.4
Deceased	*	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7
Reserve called to active duty	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	*	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	*	4.5	5.8	5.0	3.6
Received training	*	9.1	17.8	15.6	21.4
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	*	16.7	18.2	19.7	24.3
On-the-job training	*	66.7	58.4	58.7	45.9
Other employment, including internships	*	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	*	8.3	7.8	6.1	8.1
Job shadowing	*	0.0	5.5	4.2	10.8
Other work experience	*	8.3	10.2	11.1	10.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	*	*	231	172	30
Completed training	*	*	84.0	87.2	83.3
ITA established	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	*	*	6.9	3.5	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	*	56.3	65.7	60.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	*	21.0	17.7	22.1
4 or fewer weeks	*	*	19.5	22.7	10.0
5 to 13 weeks	*	*	31.6	34.3	20.0
14 to 26 weeks	*	*	23.4	23.8	36.7
27 to 52 weeks	*	*	14.3	9.9	30.0
More than 52 weeks	*	*	11.3	9.3	3.3

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	*	*	5.7	3.6	3.3
Education, training, and library	*	*	0.4	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	*	11.5	13.7	10.0
Healthcare support	*	*	44.5	44.6	10.0
Food preparation and serving related	*	*	0.4	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	*	1.3	1.2	0.0
Construction and extraction	*	*	2.6	1.8	6.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	*	3.1	3.0	6.7
Production	*	*	7.5	4.8	23.3
Transportation and material moving	*	*	15.0	20.2	33.3
Other occupations	*	*	7.9	7.1	6.7

Table V-20
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in MI,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters	104	177	236	352	69
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	34.6	22.0	22.5	17.9	29.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	14.4	9.0	11.9	11.1	8.7
Paid and unpaid work experiences	24.0	27.1	26.7	35.5	52.2
Occupational skills training	20.2	44.1	41.5	22.2	14.5
Education offered concurrently	15.4	10.2	8.9	6.0	14.5
Leadership development opportunities	33.7	40.1	36.0	50.6	30.4
Supportive services	61.5	59.3	64.0	56.8	44.9
Adult mentoring	5.8	7.9	8.5	11.4	10.1
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	11.5	13.6	11.4	12.5	8.7
Financial literacy education	7.7	16.9	14.0	24.1	5.8
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.4
Labor market information	31.7	40.1	40.3	32.4	36.2
Postsecondary preparation and transition	16.3	14.1	16.1	24.1	8.7
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	90.8	80.3	87.8	76.0	60.4
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.1	0.4	2.8	1.4
5 to 13 weeks	2.9	4.5	3.4	13.6	5.8
14 to 26 weeks	3.8	7.3	6.4	11.4	20.3
27 to 52 weeks	22.1	24.9	23.7	17.6	33.3
53 to 104 weeks	37.5	35.6	34.7	29.3	24.6
More than 104 weeks	33.7	26.6	31.4	25.3	14.5

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	3.8	1.7	1.3	1.1	2.9
Health/medical	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.4
Deceased	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	6.7	8.5	7.6	6.0	2.9
Received training	20.2	44.6	42.4	23.0	14.5
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	16.0	12.5	9.5	8.8	16.7
On-the-job training	56.0	64.6	60.3	52.0	66.7
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	12.0	10.4	9.5	23.2	2.8
Job shadowing	8.0	10.4	15.9	6.4	2.8
Other work experience	8.0	2.1	4.8	8.8	11.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	21	79	100	81	10
Completed training	81.0	91.1	90.0	86.4	90.0
ITA established	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	4.8	3.8	4.0	13.6	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	23.8	69.6	68.0	32.1	80.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	23.8	22.0	20.8	24.1	10.5
4 or fewer weeks	23.8	17.7	21.0	12.3	10.0
5 to 13 weeks	23.8	39.2	34.0	24.7	50.0
14 to 26 weeks	28.6	10.1	18.0	32.1	40.0
27 to 52 weeks	9.5	21.5	16.0	16.0	0.0
More than 52 weeks	14.3	11.4	11.0	14.8	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	6.5	5.1	11.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	27.3	23.2	11.1	0.0
Healthcare support	28.6	45.5	49.5	37.0	50.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	9.5	1.3	2.0	4.9	0.0
Production	33.3	3.9	2.0	14.8	20.0
Transportation and material moving	4.8	10.4	12.1	3.7	30.0
Other occupations	19.0	5.2	6.1	13.6	0.0

Table V-21
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021,
by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Nation	58,335	53.0	99.5	85.9	32.8	50.7
Alabama	990	54.4	99.9	32.4	41.6	15.9
Alaska	254	22.0	100.0	100.0	72.4	39.0
American Samoa	30	43.3	100.0	56.7	0.0	46.7
Arizona	1,960	61.4	99.9	95.9	43.3	62.7
Arkansas	404	45.0	100.0	79.0	32.4	27.2
California	9,304	55.7	100.0	90.4	20.9	39.4
Colorado	887	53.4	99.7	100.0	21.8	53.9
Connecticut	486	31.3	100.0	99.2	72.6	38.9
Delaware	157	68.8	100.0	94.9	61.8	55.4
District of Columbia	44	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	31.8
Florida	2,696	68.5	98.0	49.6	81.6	79.6
Georgia	1,928	64.7	96.4	78.2	23.5	67.8
Guam	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	87	72.4	100.0	100.0	63.2	77.0
Idaho	197	74.1	100.0	100.0	31.0	58.4
Illinois	2,702	32.1	99.5	100.0	47.4	54.3
Indiana	1,947	76.5	99.7	97.1	14.4	35.2
Iowa	216	9.7	98.6	96.8	37.5	75.0
Kansas	203	49.8	100.0	88.2	24.1	23.2
Kentucky	685	20.4	100.0	49.6	23.9	30.4
Louisiana	819	25.3	99.8	67.3	47.6	26.4
Maine	203	32.0	99.0	93.6	47.8	73.9
Maryland	627	70.3	100.0	97.3	67.5	35.7
Massachusetts	629	82.0	100.0	95.7	67.1	36.2
Michigan	1,416	55.3	97.7	72.4	21.0	55.8
Minnesota	985	100.0	98.7	99.1	24.6	31.8
Mississippi	1,048	60.5	100.0	93.2	12.7	1.2
Missouri	893	56.7	100.0	80.0	33.6	32.8
Montana	50	76.0	100.0	94.0	64.0	68.0
Nebraska	191	53.4	98.4	90.6	35.1	36.6
Nevada	552	33.3	100.0	86.1	17.8	68.5
New Hampshire	130	90.0	100.0	100.0	52.3	54.6
New Jersey	1,686	31.9	99.9	76.5	16.8	57.8
New Mexico	653	69.2	100.0	58.2	24.3	36.1
New York	2,692	87.5	100.0	95.7	29.3	57.7
North Carolina	1,864	44.6	99.5	100.0	35.7	47.1

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
North Dakota	110	24.5	100.0	50.0	59.1	31.8
Northern Mariana Islands	17	0.0	100.0	41.2	0.0	58.8
Ohio	3,285	60.6	99.8	85.2	30.7	72.5
Oklahoma	614	41.4	99.8	96.7	56.5	25.1
Oregon	758	61.1	99.6	99.6	25.1	56.2
Palau	7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,473	49.6	100.0	95.6	30.0	47.8
Puerto Rico	1,162	32.0	100.0	52.0	20.5	75.4
Rhode Island	220	60.0	100.0	67.7	30.9	6.4
South Carolina	1,221	52.8	100.0	93.5	38.9	53.0
South Dakota	194	35.6	99.5	84.0	12.9	25.3
Tennessee	1,857	36.2	100.0	92.6	35.7	55.4
Texas	3,429	11.8	100.0	87.6	26.3	56.0
Utah	395	93.2	94.4	64.8	26.8	95.9
Vermont	71	64.8	100.0	66.2	16.9	38.0
Virgin Islands	21	0.0	100.0	90.5	52.4	52.4
Virginia	687	30.0	100.0	99.4	46.3	54.0
Washington	1,082	63.2	100.0	87.6	17.9	66.3
West Virginia	357	100.0	99.2	96.4	38.9	65.5
Wisconsin	635	47.1	97.5	96.2	48.8	50.9
Wyoming	124	80.6	100.0	100.0	12.9	86.3

Table V-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.7	73.4	68.6	82.0	83.5	77.5
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	72.7	73.8	46.1	80.2	82.4	48.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,347	\$3,533	\$3,575	\$3,565	\$3,705	\$4,020
Credential attainment ²	62.8	63.9	60.2	74.9	75.0	71.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	51.6	49.8	53.8	24.1	31.0	44.9
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	12.6	15.8	14.1	8.9	11.0	13.3
Secondary school or below	5.1	8.1	7.0	3.1	4.8	7.4
Alternative school	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.7
Postsecondary school	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.0	5.4	4.2
Not attending	87.4	84.2	85.9	91.1	89.0	86.7
Secondary school dropout	22.3	18.6	18.3	21.3	13.9	15.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.1	64.7	66.9	69.1	73.9	70.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	69.3	68.3	61.5	80.2	77.5	69.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.9	68.8	62.5	76.8	80.6	73.0
Third quarter after exit ⁶	--	70.0	62.5	--	79.7	68.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	71.0	43.6	--	79.9	47.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,145	\$3,274	\$3,400	\$3,819	\$3,803	\$3,896
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,347	\$3,533	\$3,575	\$3,565	\$3,705	\$4,020
Third quarter after exit ⁶	--	\$3,664	\$3,539	--	\$4,045	\$3,571
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	\$3,796	\$3,713	--	\$4,160	\$4,142
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Unsubsidized employment	5.7	6.0	6.1	0.4	0.3	0.5
Registered apprenticeship	7.4	5.8	6.3	10.0	4.6	5.0
Military	1.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.6
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Unsubsidized employment	--	5.6	5.5	--	0.5	0.1
Registered apprenticeship	--	5.1	4.5	--	6.3	3.1
Military	--	1.0	1.4	--	0.6	0.7
Occupational skills training	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.8	2.6	3.9
Males	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.7	4.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,070	\$4,252	\$4,336	\$4,132	\$4,235	\$4,577
\$1 to \$2,499	38.9	37.1	37.5	37.1	33.3	31.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30.6	29.7	27.4	30.1	31.6	26.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.5	19.3	19.6	18.6	21.9	25.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.2	8.3	9.4	8.3	8.6	10.4
\$10,000 or more	4.7	5.6	6.0	6.0	4.6	6.0
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.2
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.6	2.9	3.0
Healthcare support	9.3	10.7	10.1	10.1	13.0	12.5
Food preparation and serving	15.1	14.8	14.0	17.8	15.4	11.2
Personal care and service	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.6
Sales and related	16.4	14.7	14.3	11.9	10.3	11.3
Office and administrative support	15.9	16.0	17.2	11.7	19.1	18.6
Construction and extraction	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.0	3.7	5.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.5	3.6
Production	8.8	8.9	8.1	12.5	9.7	9.1
Transportation and material moving	7.9	8.0	8.5	9.5	7.5	8.5
Other occupations	11.4	11.1	11.4	11.1	10.5	10.8

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	51.2	50.3	47.9	66.2	59.7	55.8
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.3	0.9
Postgraduate degree	5.7	7.6	8.0	7.2	5.6	6.6
Occupational credential	50.1	50.5	52.9	28.0	35.5	41.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	15.3	11.3	9.8	0.2	1.3	2.1
Secondary school gains	18.3	15.1	14.2	21.5	14.8	9.9
Postsecondary school gains	16.4	18.7	22.7	1.9	11.6	23.6
Training milestone gains	9.9	9.3	10.1	0.4	1.4	2.3
Occupational skills progression	23.3	22.4	24.3	0.4	4.2	11.1

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-23
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	78,862	203,240	65,994	2,375	5,509	1,765
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	58,204	144,231	98,143	1,774	4,356	2,278
Credential attainment ²	30,730	74,018	73,776	971	2,436	2,043
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	92,439	36,161	34,061	1,222	670	915
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	31,229	26,321	8,245	570	422	189
Secondary school or below	12,671	13,515	4,067	200	184	105
Alternative school	2,862	2,458	829	50	31	24
Postsecondary school	15,696	10,348	3,349	320	207	60
Not attending	215,649	140,359	50,088	5,848	3,405	1,227
Secondary school dropout	54,944	30,990	10,666	1,370	533	214
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	158,253	107,869	38,996	4,436	2,829	999
Within age of compulsory attendance	2,452	1,500	426	42	43	14
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	101,674	177,032	41,777	3,227	4,775	1,043
Second quarter after exit ¹	73,736	190,417	60,121	2,224	5,316	1,664
Third quarter after exit ⁶	--	170,932	102,979	--	4,935	2,583
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	138,738	92,828	--	4,221	2,228
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Unsubsidized employment	6,229	16,940	6,017	11	23	12
Registered apprenticeship	8,090	16,450	6,211	300	315	117
Military	1,302	5,981	2,853	55	122	37
Occupational skills training	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postsecondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Unsubsidized employment	--	11,093	8,287	--	29	4
Registered apprenticeship	--	10,088	6,750	--	348	100
Military	--	1,943	2,051	--	35	22
Occupational skills training	--	0	0	--	0	0
Postsecondary education	--	0	0	--	0	0
Secondary education	--	0	0	--	0	0
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	413	1,088	301	35	74	34
Males	437	887	282	28	67	36
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	29,014	71,251	22,753	836	1,788	533
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22,789	57,040	16,624	678	1,695	446
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13,811	37,111	11,904	419	1,176	421
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5,384	15,902	5,674	186	460	174
\$10,000 or more	3,522	10,716	3,639	135	248	100
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	147	397	109	13	25	2
Education, training, and library	413	1,029	334	10	25	17
Healthcare practitioners and technical	734	1,834	607	56	108	36
Healthcare support	2,581	7,211	2,125	159	481	148
Food preparation and serving	4,200	10,033	2,959	280	567	132
Personal care and service	1,195	3,357	980	68	151	55
Sales and related	4,553	9,920	3,007	188	379	134
Office and administrative support	4,408	10,786	3,621	185	703	220
Construction and extraction	908	2,209	834	48	135	61
Installation, maintenance, and repair	820	1,857	619	48	91	42
Production	2,455	6,048	1,708	197	357	108
Transportation and material moving	2,184	5,395	1,790	150	276	100
Other occupations	3,174	7,519	2,405	175	388	128

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	15,721	37,235	35,317	643	1,454	1,140
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	547	1,340	1,382	18	57	19
Postgraduate degree	1,744	5,614	5,902	70	137	134
Occupational credential	15,386	37,378	39,001	272	865	842
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	27,365	8,188	6,218	9	29	42
Secondary school gains	32,726	10,945	8,978	1,092	320	202
Postsecondary school gains	29,431	13,542	14,352	98	251	481
Training milestone gains	17,796	6,766	6,368	20	31	46
Occupational skills progression	41,746	16,258	15,400	20	91	227

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-24
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	63.6	76.5	78.1	79.5	78.2
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	39.6	46.3	48.6	49.1	49.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$1,709	\$3,094	\$3,838	\$4,532	\$5,000
Credential attainment ²	33.9	69.3	80.2	71.7	78.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	49.2	40.4	40.2	46.3	58.3
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	57.6	26.8	9.6	5.4	2.7
Secondary school or below	50.8	16.5	4.0	0.9	0.0
Alternative school	6.8	4.1	1.2	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	6.2	4.4	4.0	2.7
Not attending	42.4	73.2	90.4	94.6	97.3
Secondary school dropout	8.5	10.3	21.2	18.4	12.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	33.9	61.9	68.4	74.6	84.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	43.5	59.9	69.8	73.2	77.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	38.2	68.0	72.3	79.1	78.0
Third quarter after exit ⁶	45.4	64.7	69.8	73.4	71.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	35.4	44.5	46.9	48.8	49.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$2,120	\$2,762	\$4,053	\$4,388	\$4,985
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$1,709	\$3,094	\$3,838	\$4,532	\$5,000
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$2,377	\$2,684	\$3,690	\$4,250	\$4,200
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,482	\$3,299	\$4,378	\$4,306	\$4,545
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	3.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4
Registered apprenticeship	3.6	11.9	7.7	1.4	1.0
Military	24.3	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Registered apprenticeship	0.8	7.1	5.5	0.7	1.0
Military	10.7	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	1.2	0.7	6.1	5.6
Males	0.0	2.2	2.9	6.1	6.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$2,630	\$3,641	\$4,396	\$4,860	\$5,359
\$1 to \$2,499	61.9	40.8	35.1	27.5	24.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.4	32.3	24.6	25.4	25.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.1	17.6	24.0	29.2	28.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.5	7.6	10.2	11.5	11.5
\$10,000 or more	0.0	1.7	6.1	6.4	9.7
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	6.5	2.6	0.5	1.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.9	2.4	3.3	5.1
Healthcare support	6.5	3.9	4.3	17.5	18.6
Food preparation and serving	32.3	21.7	11.0	6.7	7.1
Personal care and service	9.7	4.8	6.7	4.1	3.4
Sales and related	16.1	13.0	13.4	11.7	7.5
Office and administrative support	6.5	21.7	18.2	16.3	21.0
Construction and extraction	3.2	7.0	8.6	4.5	2.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.2	0.9	5.3	4.5	3.1
Production	3.2	8.7	11.5	9.3	8.1
Transportation and material moving	0.0	3.0	9.6	7.4	14.2
Other occupations	12.9	10.9	8.6	12.7	9.5

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	92.3	91.7	68.9	29.9	10.8
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.6	0.7	2.2	0.3
Postgraduate degree	0.0	1.4	3.1	8.4	17.4
Occupational credential	7.7	7.8	29.3	66.1	81.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	2.3	0.9	2.7	3.5	2.0
Secondary school gains	1.5	13.4	13.3	9.7	4.0
Postsecondary school gains	46.6	26.2	17.8	12.8	17.4
Training milestone gains	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.0
Occupational skills progression	0.8	1.7	7.7	22.9	36.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-25
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Ethnicity and Race⁶

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.1	77.4	78.3	76.7	76.9
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	48.1	48.1	48.2	47.8	49.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,900	\$4,015	\$4,536	\$3,707	\$3,900
Credential attainment ²	65.9	71.5	73.3	68.8	67.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	44.7	45.2	43.4	47.7	39.3
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	17.0	13.0	13.5	12.1	15.6
Secondary school or below	11.1	7.1	7.0	7.2	9.1
Alternative school	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	3.9
Postsecondary school	4.4	4.2	4.7	3.5	2.6
Not attending	83.0	87.0	86.5	87.9	84.4
Secondary school dropout	25.9	14.0	14.1	16.3	16.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	56.3	71.9	71.6	70.5	64.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	2.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	61.6	70.1	73.0	64.7	68.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	76.6	72.7	74.4	71.7	71.8
Third quarter after exit ⁶	70.9	68.6	70.4	65.9	74.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	48.1	47.0	47.0	46.8	48.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,057	\$3,882	\$4,249	\$3,296	\$3,864
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,900	\$4,015	\$4,537	\$3,707	\$3,900
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$2,738	\$3,651	\$3,893	\$3,143	\$3,900
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,143	\$4,144	\$4,652	\$3,705	\$4,223
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.4	5.1	4.8	3.9	10.7
Military	0.0	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.3
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5
Registered apprenticeship	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.1	6.2
Military	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	3.2	4.1	3.9	4.5	3.2
Males	4.6	4.5	2.6	6.9	8.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,308	\$4,611	\$4,847	\$4,161	\$4,866
\$1 to \$2,499	32.9	31.9	28.1	37.2	30.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.8	26.8	27.3	26.4	24.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	31.0	24.5	26.0	23.3	29.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.4	10.3	13.1	7.0	6.3
\$10,000 or more	1.9	6.5	5.6	5.9	9.8
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.1	2.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.2	1.8	3.9	5.9
Healthcare support	11.8	12.8	10.5	14.3	18.8
Food preparation and serving	12.7	11.0	14.0	8.2	5.9
Personal care and service	3.9	4.6	4.2	5.2	4.7
Sales and related	13.7	10.9	11.5	8.5	17.6
Office and administrative support	28.4	17.6	13.2	27.3	9.4
Construction and extraction	14.7	4.1	5.5	3.9	4.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.0	3.8	6.5	0.2	2.4
Production	6.9	9.5	9.0	8.7	15.3
Transportation and material moving	2.0	9.2	9.0	8.5	7.1
Other occupations	3.9	11.6	12.5	10.2	5.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	67.8	54.2	54.1	57.0	50.8
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.4	3.8
Postgraduate degree	0.0	7.2	8.2	4.2	9.1
Occupational credential	35.7	42.2	42.8	41.3	37.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	5.3	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.7
Secondary school gains	6.8	10.4	13.5	7.0	6.8
Postsecondary school gains	30.3	22.7	18.8	27.7	18.8
Training milestone gains	1.9	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.6
Occupational skills progression	6.4	12.0	12.4	11.2	11.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

⁶ See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

Table V-26
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.4	77.5	90.5	74.1	71.7
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	48.9	47.3	59.6	45.6	45.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,782	\$4,591	\$5,149	\$3,778	\$4,286
Credential attainment ²	74.2	68.0	82.8	68.8	72.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	45.6	44.2	49.4	43.9	39.7
School Status at Exit ⁴					
In-school	13.9	12.7	8.9	14.4	15.2
Secondary school or below	7.3	7.5	2.6	8.5	7.7
Alternative school	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.3
Postsecondary school	5.2	3.1	4.8	4.1	5.2
Not attending	86.1	87.3	91.1	85.6	84.8
Secondary school dropout	13.7	16.6	7.8	16.8	7.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	71.3	69.8	81.4	68.0	75.5
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.1	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	70.9	67.2	87.3	64.2	59.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	72.3	73.8	90.3	68.5	65.9
Third quarter after exit ⁶	69.3	68.1	87.5	64.4	64.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	47.8	46.3	59.5	44.4	43.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,590	\$4,442	\$4,886	\$3,616	\$3,614
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,782	\$4,592	\$5,150	\$3,778	\$4,286
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,289	\$3,784	\$5,118	\$3,136	\$3,191
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,900	\$4,436	\$5,461	\$3,789	\$3,886
Type of Second Quarter Placement ¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
Registered apprenticeship	6.0	4.0	1.5	5.9	5.9
Military	1.7	1.4	0.0	2.0	2.8
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement ²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	3.7	2.3	1.9	3.4	3.1
Military	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	3.9		4.1	3.9	2.9
Males		4.5	6.3	4.0	4.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,289	\$4,885	\$5,440	\$4,282	\$4,476
\$1 to \$2,499	34.7	28.9	20.7	35.7	31.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.6	25.5	28.4	26.0	25.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24.0	26.3	30.3	23.4	28.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.1	11.8	11.7	9.9	12.5
\$10,000 or more	4.5	7.6	8.9	5.0	3.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0
Education, training, and library	2.4	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.6	0.5	6.6	1.9	1.0
Healthcare support	21.7	3.5	22.6	9.3	10.1
Food preparation and serving	12.6	9.7	11.8	10.9	13.5
Personal care and service	7.5	1.8	5.9	4.2	7.2
Sales and related	13.0	9.6	10.1	11.7	8.2
Office and administrative support	19.6	17.6	12.2	20.7	9.6
Construction and extraction	0.2	10.1	4.2	5.5	9.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.3	6.7	4.5	3.2	5.8
Production	6.0	12.3	5.2	10.4	12.0
Transportation and material moving	2.6	14.3	6.9	8.9	9.6
Other occupations	8.5	12.9	9.0	11.4	12.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	49.4	64.2	23.7	64.6	77.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.9	0.9	2.3	0.6	0.9
Postgraduate degree	4.5	9.3	12.8	4.9	1.8
Occupational credential	49.3	30.5	69.7	33.4	22.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	2.5	1.5	3.1	1.8	1.1
Secondary school gains	8.5	11.5	7.0	10.6	14.8
Postsecondary school gains	26.1	20.8	19.5	24.6	15.3
Training milestone gains	2.5	2.1	1.3	2.5	1.7
Occupational skills progression	10.3	12.1	22.9	8.4	9.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-27
Outcomes of In-School Youth in MI, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	75.0	72.0	87.5	88.9
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	45.2	44.8	44.6	55.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,005	\$2,860	\$3,011	\$5,899
Credential attainment ²	67.1	68.6	63.3	47.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	42.1	44.9	30.8	38.8
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	33.1	32.1	33.7	43.3
Secondary school or below	21.6	25.0	14.5	0.0
Alternative school	3.4	1.1	14.5	0.0
Postsecondary school	8.2	6.0	4.8	43.3
Not attending	66.9	67.9	66.3	56.7
Secondary school dropout	6.3	5.5	12.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	59.5	61.3	53.0	56.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	54.7	51.8	63.2	72.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	64.5	59.9	85.4	83.3
Third quarter after exit ⁶	62.4	60.1	74.3	75.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	42.9	42.2	44.1	55.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$2,788	\$2,539	\$2,837	\$5,669
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,005	\$2,860	\$3,011	\$5,899
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$2,730	\$2,630	\$2,726	\$7,378
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,556	\$3,556	\$3,266	\$6,333
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Unsubsidized employment	1.0	0.9	1.9	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	10.4	11.0	7.7	8.3
Military	4.6	5.7	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Unsubsidized employment	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	6.8	7.3	1.7	13.2
Military	2.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.9	0.7	2.1	0.0
Males	2.9	3.1	0.0	8.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,687	\$3,436	\$3,746	\$6,407
\$1 to \$2,499	42.2	45.8	36.6	16.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.8	27.5	31.7	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.0	17.1	22.0	33.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.7	6.7	8.5	16.7
\$10,000 or more	3.3	2.9	1.2	13.3
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.3	2.2	0.0	11.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.6	0.9	0.0	35.3
Healthcare support	3.9	3.5	6.5	0.0
Food preparation and serving	17.8	16.5	25.8	5.9
Personal care and service	5.5	6.5	3.2	0.0
Sales and related	11.3	10.9	16.1	0.0
Office and administrative support	19.7	22.6	8.1	23.5
Construction and extraction	7.1	7.8	4.8	5.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.0
Production	9.4	10.0	9.7	0.0
Transportation and material moving	6.8	7.0	4.8	11.8
Other occupations	12.0	10.4	19.4	5.9

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	92.0	94.6	94.6	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.2	0.5	0.0	26.9
Postgraduate degree	1.1	0.8	1.8	7.7
Occupational credential	6.1	4.3	5.4	65.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	1.4	1.1	2.3	3.1
Secondary school gains	9.9	11.1	9.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	30.1	32.7	19.0	29.6
Training milestone gains	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.0
Occupational skills progression	1.9	1.4	1.8	7.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-28
Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth in MI, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	78.6	69.6	83.8	45.5
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	49.4	42.5	53.5	52.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,560	\$3,764	\$4,914	\$4,566
Credential attainment ²	75.4	63.8	82.7	75.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	50.2	41.5	55.1	60.0
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	3.3	3.0	3.3	14.3
Secondary school or below	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.9	1.9	0.0	14.3
Postsecondary school	2.2	0.5	3.3	0.0
Not attending	96.7	97.0	96.7	85.7
Secondary school dropout	19.6	49.5	0.0	57.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	76.1	47.5	95.1	28.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	75.6	70.9	78.8	55.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	76.9	66.5	82.8	45.5
Third quarter after exit ⁶	72.2	62.7	78.3	61.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	48.8	41.7	53.1	52.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,350	\$3,910	\$4,540	\$4,940
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,560	\$3,764	\$4,915	\$4,567
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,900	\$3,071	\$4,632	\$4,915
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,397	\$3,764	\$4,664	\$5,200
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Unsubsidized employment	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.6	3.0	2.4	0.0
Military	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Unsubsidized employment	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.6	1.4	1.7	5.3
Military	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	4.9	2.9	5.7	0.0
Males	5.1	2.1	6.8	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,911	\$4,160	\$5,238	\$5,353
\$1 to \$2,499	27.9	33.8	25.5	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26.2	28.6	24.8	80.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	27.4	25.9	28.3	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.4	8.9	12.5	20.0
\$10,000 or more	7.0	2.7	8.9	0.0
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.2	0.8	4.2	0.0
Healthcare support	15.6	6.2	19.6	0.0
Food preparation and serving	8.8	14.7	6.4	0.0
Personal care and service	4.3	2.3	5.2	0.0
Sales and related	11.3	14.0	10.0	66.7
Office and administrative support	18.2	20.2	17.3	33.3
Construction and extraction	4.5	5.4	4.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.5	4.3	4.6	0.0
Production	9.0	12.4	7.7	0.0
Transportation and material moving	9.0	8.1	9.5	0.0
Other occupations	10.4	10.1	10.6	0.0

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	25.5	77.0	0.0	55.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0
Postgraduate degree	11.2	2.2	15.5	11.1
Occupational credential	70.7	28.3	91.6	44.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	3.2	4.2	2.6	0.0
Secondary school gains	9.9	26.5	0.0	40.0
Postsecondary school gains	11.7	6.2	15.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	1.5	0.8	2.0	0.0
Occupational skills progression	28.1	11.5	37.7	20.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-29
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	33.3	65.1	76.5	76.5	74.7
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	66.7	47.4	47.7	47.3	44.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,280	\$3,900	\$3,884	\$3,841	\$3,966
Credential attainment ²	100.0	73.8	71.3	68.3	64.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	50.0	37.5	44.1	46.3	37.4
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	0.0	9.1	13.8	13.4	12.9
Secondary school or below	0.0	4.5	8.0	7.4	5.7
Alternative school	0.0	4.5	1.6	1.9	5.7
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.1	1.4
Not attending	100.0	90.9	86.2	86.6	87.1
Secondary school dropout	0.0	27.3	15.6	16.4	27.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	100.0	63.6	69.5	69.1	57.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.9
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	100.0	68.4	68.1	66.8	67.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	33.3	60.5	71.7	71.2	74.2
Third quarter after exit ⁶	83.3	64.2	67.8	66.5	66.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	66.7	46.7	46.6	46.1	44.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,637	\$3,159	\$3,803	\$3,656	\$5,050
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,280	\$3,900	\$3,884	\$3,841	\$3,966
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$4,721	\$2,129	\$3,323	\$3,282	\$3,229
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,994	\$3,547	\$3,900	\$3,900	\$3,886
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	4.7	5.4	5.4	2.4
Military	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	3.3	3.3	2.9	1.5
Military	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.3	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.1	2.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,280	\$4,447	\$4,410	\$4,378	\$4,896
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	23.1	33.1	34.0	32.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	34.6	27.1	26.8	26.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	100.0	34.6	24.9	24.8	18.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	7.7	9.6	9.4	17.9
\$10,000 or more	0.0	0.0	5.3	4.9	4.8
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.5	2.2
Healthcare support	0.0	7.1	12.0	11.7	8.9
Food preparation and serving	0.0	21.4	11.6	11.5	24.4
Personal care and service	0.0	21.4	4.7	4.5	5.6
Sales and related	0.0	35.7	11.7	11.7	10.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	19.0	19.1	5.6
Construction and extraction	0.0	14.3	5.3	5.4	7.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.2	5.6
Production	100.0	0.0	9.2	8.8	10.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	7.6	9.1	5.6
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	11.2	10.4	14.4

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	23.7	57.3	63.7	55.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
Postgraduate degree	0.0	3.4	6.1	6.1	13.3
Occupational credential	100.0	76.3	39.4	33.3	38.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	4.2	2.0	2.0	3.6
Secondary school gains	0.0	8.3	9.9	10.6	2.9
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	16.7	24.7	25.2	22.3
Training milestone gains	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3	2.2
Occupational skills progression	50.0	8.3	9.3	10.3	12.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-30
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.6	80.3	80.9	80.1	69.5
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	46.3	48.8	49.8	49.3	39.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,844	\$4,405	\$4,474	\$4,369	\$2,888
Credential attainment ²	72.5	68.6	73.5	68.2	41.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	33.3	52.3	48.8	38.2	41.9
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	8.7	3.4	2.5	15.1	24.6
Secondary school or below	4.8	1.7	0.8	9.4	21.7
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	3.8	1.7	1.3	3.7	2.9
Not attending	91.3	96.6	97.5	84.9	75.4
Secondary school dropout	25.0	14.1	15.3	10.5	13.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	65.4	82.5	82.2	72.7	60.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	67.9	71.4	72.8	72.3	66.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	76.2	79.6	80.7	74.3	65.6
Third quarter after exit ⁶	65.7	69.1	72.1	73.7	63.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	46.3	48.8	49.8	47.7	39.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,774	\$3,778	\$3,872	\$3,956	\$2,043
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,844	\$4,406	\$4,475	\$4,369	\$2,888
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$4,273	\$3,216	\$3,392	\$4,111	\$3,332
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,830	\$3,999	\$4,255	\$4,866	\$4,166
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	2.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.7	1.3	1.2	5.7	3.8
Military	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.8	1.9
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.8	1.0	1.3	3.6	2.6
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	3.5	5.3	4.3	3.9	1.7
Males	1.9	0.0	1.6	3.7	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,248	\$4,703	\$5,095	\$4,579	\$3,367
\$1 to \$2,499	29.1	32.5	29.3	29.9	38.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30.9	27.0	26.4	26.1	36.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25.5	21.5	22.0	29.7	15.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.1	12.2	13.0	7.8	7.9
\$10,000 or more	5.5	6.8	9.3	6.6	1.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.8	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	5.6	7.0	2.5	0.0
Healthcare support	22.5	29.2	24.3	13.0	8.7
Food preparation and serving	14.1	7.5	7.4	14.1	19.6
Personal care and service	1.4	4.3	3.0	3.9	15.2
Sales and related	12.7	11.2	10.9	11.4	17.4
Office and administrative support	15.5	20.5	19.6	16.1	2.2
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.6	0.4	4.4	4.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.4	0.0	0.4	3.6	0.0
Production	8.5	5.0	8.7	13.0	10.9
Transportation and material moving	5.6	6.8	9.6	7.2	2.2
Other occupations	15.5	7.5	8.3	9.1	19.6

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	62.1	14.2	18.7	32.5	67.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.4	0.3	2.2	0.0
Postgraduate degree	3.4	10.3	10.4	8.5	3.8
Occupational credential	34.5	84.6	78.8	64.1	28.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	3.8	2.6	3.8	3.0	2.2
Secondary school gains	6.1	4.1	5.4	6.0	7.5
Postsecondary school gains	21.2	21.2	18.8	18.4	21.5
Training milestone gains	3.0	3.1	2.9	1.4	6.5
Occupational skills progression	4.5	24.4	21.7	13.1	9.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-31
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.5	76.4	77.5	77.3	84.8
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	48.2	46.1	48.3	48.9	55.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,020	\$3,717	\$3,935	\$4,233	\$5,468
Credential attainment ²	71.4	71.9	72.2	72.0	85.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	44.2	35.6	45.1	43.2	71.3
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	13.3	13.7	13.3	12.5	4.4
Secondary school or below	7.4	7.5	7.5	6.8	1.0
Alternative school	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.1	0.0
Postsecondary school	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.6	3.4
Not attending	86.7	86.3	86.7	87.5	95.6
Secondary school dropout	15.1	20.2	14.7	13.8	2.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	70.6	65.5	71.0	72.9	92.3
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	69.3	65.1	69.2	70.6	85.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	73.0	70.2	72.9	72.3	83.9
Third quarter after exit ⁶	68.7	65.5	68.6	69.0	78.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	47.1	44.7	47.2	47.9	54.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,896	\$3,262	\$3,881	\$3,869	\$5,460
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,020	\$3,717	\$3,935	\$4,233	\$5,468
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,571	\$3,143	\$3,572	\$3,572	\$5,012
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,142	\$3,722	\$4,057	\$4,170	\$5,085
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
Registered apprenticeship	5.0	8.8	5.2	5.7	2.2
Military	1.6	0.6	1.6	2.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	3.1	4.7	3.2	2.8	1.4
Military	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	3.9	2.9	4.1	4.4	8.0
Males	4.5	1.7	4.4	4.6	6.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,577	\$4,263	\$4,530	\$4,704	\$5,735
\$1 to \$2,499	31.8	33.9	32.2	30.4	22.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26.6	28.6	27.1	27.3	23.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25.1	23.1	24.8	25.3	29.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.4	9.6	10.0	10.2	11.8
\$10,000 or more	6.0	4.7	5.8	6.8	13.4
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.0	1.4	3.1	3.6	6.5
Healthcare support	12.5	7.1	12.7	11.9	27.6
Food preparation and serving	11.2	14.1	11.1	12.5	3.9
Personal care and service	4.6	5.6	4.8	5.4	2.9
Sales and related	11.3	11.5	10.8	11.7	7.5
Office and administrative support	18.6	20.4	18.9	18.0	12.0
Construction and extraction	5.2	6.5	5.2	4.6	3.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.2
Production	9.1	9.5	9.0	8.2	6.5
Transportation and material moving	8.5	7.9	8.3	8.2	14.6
Other occupations	10.8	11.1	10.8	11.2	10.4

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	55.8	79.6	55.6	56.5	8.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5
Postgraduate degree	6.6	2.9	6.8	6.8	13.0
Occupational credential	41.2	20.0	41.4	40.8	87.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	2.0	2.7	1.8	1.7	2.5
Secondary school gains	11.6	14.4	11.9	10.5	0.6
Postsecondary school gains	11.2	12.4	11.5	11.6	10.0
Training milestone gains	3.6	5.0	3.6	2.8	3.8
Occupational skills progression	20.3	8.1	20.9	20.9	58.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Youth, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	68.6	46.1	\$3,575	60.2	53.8
Alabama	66.8	37.9	\$2,929	37.4	57.2
Alaska	56.6	41.8	\$3,563	54.3	67.7
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	69.9	47.8	\$5,058	57.8	62.3
Arkansas	71.7	50.4	\$3,470	59.7	48.9
California	66.8	44.8	\$4,086	57.9	63.8
Colorado	67.3	44.4	\$3,931	61.3	58.3
Connecticut	73.1	45.3	\$3,597	82.1	71.8
Delaware	61.8	48.2	\$1,851	81.5	65.9
District of Columbia	65.8	27.4	\$5,116	51.9	49.0
Florida	80.1	54.3	\$3,900	80.5	45.7
Georgia	75.7	52.3	\$3,185	71.3	45.1
Guam	100.0	60.0	\$3,623	33.3	100.0
Hawaii	62.4	42.6	\$3,825	35.9	30.8
Idaho	70.6	52.9	\$4,268	49.3	48.9
Illinois	74.8	48.8	\$4,138	65.7	55.0
Indiana	80.6	53.5	\$3,335	68.4	74.5
Iowa	77.7	53.0	\$3,883	54.2	48.9
Kansas	73.3	45.2	\$2,763	68.0	44.3
Kentucky	65.0	44.7	\$3,689	73.4	57.4
Louisiana	63.6	46.5	\$2,968	50.5	46.6
Maine	64.1	44.8	\$3,155	60.1	43.0
Maryland	71.0	50.6	\$3,715	61.7	65.9
Massachusetts	68.4	43.0	\$3,429	63.6	30.3
Michigan	77.5	48.2	\$4,020	71.4	44.9
Minnesota	69.8	50.1	\$4,578	65.0	42.9
Mississippi	82.8	52.9	\$3,210	78.0	57.8
Missouri	76.4	51.8	\$3,730	56.0	59.3
Montana	61.9	42.0	\$2,883	25.3	30.8
Nebraska	81.0	57.9	\$4,162	46.9	29.6
Nevada	60.6	40.8	\$3,873	41.8	34.8
New Hampshire	80.1	53.3	\$5,200	71.0	73.0
New Jersey	58.8	40.3	\$2,443	52.2	79.1
New Mexico	60.6	43.8	\$3,350	42.6	37.0

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
New York	56.8	36.3	\$3,238	57.3	52.0
North Carolina	70.5	48.2	\$3,138	54.4	49.6
North Dakota	74.7	47.9	\$4,257	53.4	59.2
Northern Mariana Islands	40.0	29.8	\$5,153	66.7	72.3
Ohio	72.0	49.5	\$3,171	52.7	53.9
Oklahoma	73.3	48.6	\$3,965	66.5	60.6
Oregon	61.5	40.5	\$4,238	52.6	40.4
Palau	42.5	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	64.8	43.0	\$3,301	68.6	63.3
Puerto Rico	53.6	34.6	\$1,524	9.8	16.7
Rhode Island	68.5	49.5	\$3,519	74.9	39.4
South Carolina	76.7	50.4	\$3,795	59.7	59.3
South Dakota	67.1	47.9	\$3,612	44.5	44.2
Tennessee	78.1	55.8	\$3,992	61.8	63.2
Texas	66.8	45.1	\$3,125	52.0	53.9
Utah	77.4	45.9	\$3,319	53.3	47.6
Vermont	61.3	45.6	\$3,839	40.6	37.1
Virgin Islands	56.8	37.2	\$3,970	20.0	80.0
Virginia	74.8	49.7	\$3,154	66.4	66.1
Washington	55.6	39.5	\$3,783	65.2	39.9
West Virginia	65.1	42.1	\$4,252	70.4	46.5
Wisconsin	76.8	49.3	\$3,666	58.0	53.7
Wyoming	66.9	42.7	\$3,399	50.5	75.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Exiters

Table VI-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Number of exiters	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	399,590	253,876	20,969
Age Categories						
Under 22	7.2	7.4	7.0	4.8	4.5	7.0
22 to 29	19.4	18.6	20.0	19.5	18.6	19.4
30 to 44	33.0	33.0	34.0	33.0	33.4	33.2
45 to 54	20.2	20.0	18.4	21.2	21.5	18.2
55 and older	20.2	21.1	20.5	21.5	22.0	22.2
Gender						
Females	47.6	47.8	49.0	40.0	43.1	53.5
Males	52.4	52.2	51.0	60.0	56.9	46.5
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	18.8	19.6	17.9	8.4	6.3	10.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.2	4.0
Asians	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
Blacks or African Americans	36.2	35.9	25.1	27.3	31.6	25.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
Whites	60.0	60.7	70.9	70.8	66.3	70.8
More than one race	2.5	3.2	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.7
Employment Status						
Employed	14.8	14.0	14.9	15.5	15.3	17.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.2	86.0	85.1	84.5	84.7	82.6
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.7	6.3	5.8	4.1	4.2	4.7
Disabled veterans	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.1
Homeless veterans	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
With other significant barrier	2.6	2.5	2.1	0.6	0.6	1.1
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	--	0.1	0.2	--	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	9.2	11.6	--	4.5	6.1

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	15.1	20.3	15.7	3.5	8.8	57.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.5	5.8	3.3	4.6	0.5	0.1
Claimants not referred	23.0	21.4	40.9	42.4	53.9	12.4
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4
Exhaustees	1.6	1.4	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	54.5	50.9	37.4	47.6	35.5	28.8
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	16.6	16.7	25.1	12.4	10.2	12.3
Secondary school equivalency	7.4	7.5	7.2	9.1	9.0	7.3
Secondary school graduates	35.5	34.7	31.9	41.7	41.4	39.1
Some postsecondary	15.7	15.4	14.8	17.8	18.5	19.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	3.1	2.7	1.1	1.2	1.6
Associate's Degree	6.4	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.3	16.1	12.9	12.7	14.3	14.6
School Attendance						
Attending school	4.6	4.5	5.3	3.9	3.9	6.5
Not attending	95.4	95.5	94.7	96.1	96.1	93.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$8,459	\$9,063	\$8,823	\$8,230	\$9,027	\$6,228
None	19.6	17.9	17.6	7.9	6.9	14.9
\$1 to \$2,499	16.4	15.2	16.0	11.9	9.6	18.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.3	15.6	15.9	20.7	17.6	25.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.0	15.2	14.3	19.8	20.0	17.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.9	11.7	11.6	14.7	16.8	9.9
\$10,000 or more	21.7	24.6	24.5	25.0	28.9	12.8
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	1.7	1.7	1.0	2.3	1.4	4.6
Seasonal farmworker	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.6
Migrant farmworker	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.7	2.9

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.3	5.4	4.9	2.9	3.1	4.0
Long-term unemployed	4.6	4.7	6.5	2.8	3.6	8.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	0.6	--	--	1.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.1	2.4	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Ex-offenders	--	--	5.5	--	--	9.6
Low income	17.4	19.2	16.3	0.7	3.2	12.9
English language learners	3.2	3.4	4.1	0.4	0.2	1.5
Basic skills deficient	2.0	2.4	4.5	0.3	0.3	1.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.3	1.8	6.4	5.1	25.2
Single parents	11.3	11.3	13.2	8.2	12.1	24.1
Displaced homemakers	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-2
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Number of exiters	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	399,590	253,876	20,969
Age Categories						
Under 22	826,691	429,612	161,465	19,090	11,329	1,469
22 to 29	2,217,955	1,081,173	462,834	78,043	47,244	4,059
30 to 44	3,780,486	1,917,214	787,508	131,798	84,862	6,962
45 to 54	2,310,296	1,162,730	426,535	84,553	54,671	3,822
55 and older	2,310,338	1,224,427	474,850	86,076	55,740	4,654
Gender						
Females	5,346,616	2,751,782	1,119,141	159,508	109,136	11,193
Males	5,876,793	3,006,565	1,165,871	239,231	144,280	9,742
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	2,051,442	1,095,364	393,944	33,267	15,866	2,103
American Indians/Alaska Natives	273,163	143,499	52,360	9,570	5,280	800
Asians	286,542	165,127	64,859	7,970	5,197	428
Blacks or African Americans	3,465,847	1,759,601	488,660	104,590	76,603	5,140
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	66,931	37,638	20,120	1,714	791	72
Whites	5,747,757	2,978,895	1,382,478	271,246	160,979	14,115
More than one race	234,540	156,227	45,609	10,448	5,222	536
Employment Status						
Employed	1,692,634	816,561	345,568	62,101	38,906	3,641
Not employed or with layoff notice	9,756,191	5,000,056	1,968,115	337,489	214,970	17,328
Veteran Status						
Veterans	762,939	364,991	133,273	16,435	10,578	993
Disabled veterans	193,416	97,362	36,351	2,933	1,890	226
Homeless veterans	70,447	35,535	9,003	756	473	53
With other significant barrier	298,371	146,249	48,227	2,483	1,628	226
Other eligible persons	17,757	8,457	6,219	327	208	17
Active duty military spouses	--	7,071	3,657	--	53	10
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	34,248	15,676	--	483	61

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	1,729,444	1,180,747	363,783	14,109	22,335	12,064
Claimants referred by WPRS	627,964	335,467	76,005	18,526	1,328	25
Claimants not referred	2,637,958	1,242,665	947,317	169,518	136,883	2,599
Claimants exempt	30,380	18,391	16,232	4,346	1,735	87
Exhaustees	185,861	80,759	43,873	2,993	1,422	160
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	6,237,218	2,958,585	866,473	190,098	90,173	6,034
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	1,899,114	971,892	581,583	49,701	25,990	2,580
Secondary school equivalency	851,051	433,408	166,825	36,292	22,745	1,535
Secondary school graduates	4,068,704	2,019,022	739,027	166,745	105,119	8,191
Some postsecondary	1,799,123	895,033	342,458	71,232	46,893	4,139
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	354,846	179,934	62,658	4,263	3,142	328
Associate's Degree	729,360	383,149	123,059	20,642	13,561	1,128
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,746,627	934,179	298,073	50,715	36,426	3,068
School Attendance						
Attending school	527,166	260,262	122,750	15,578	9,895	1,356
Not attending	10,874,796	5,547,050	2,189,390	384,012	243,981	19,613
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	2,244,955	1,039,119	408,113	31,530	17,636	3,128
\$1 to \$2,499	1,882,328	881,340	371,037	47,565	24,462	3,972
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,866,722	904,900	368,170	82,728	44,789	5,369
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,715,656	882,446	331,072	79,055	50,897	3,737
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,248,639	677,408	267,563	58,819	42,752	2,086
\$10,000 or more	2,484,425	1,428,656	567,098	99,893	73,340	2,677
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	72,140	41,353	9,930	209	129	31
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	195,912	98,196	23,770	9,060	3,508	962
Seasonal farmworker	145,803	71,726	15,815	4,226	1,733	345
Migrant farmworker	50,109	26,470	7,955	4,834	1,775	617

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	533,146	281,657	102,298	11,203	7,592	799
Long-term unemployed	524,640	272,007	150,387	11,234	9,266	1,682
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	6,703	--	--	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	242,583	141,308	47,552	957	620	94
Ex-offenders	--	--	113,312	--	--	103
Low income	1,996,198	1,115,670	376,544	2,712	8,113	2,699
English language learners	371,029	194,386	94,831	1,539	550	305
Basic skills deficient	234,548	141,009	103,163	1,072	845	281
Facing substantial cultural barrier	72,326	40,412	21,641	1,090	337	188
Single parents	830,437	439,510	174,231	1,535	1,028	279
Displaced homemakers	56,517	32,158	16,596	19	32	10

Table VI-3
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of exiters	1,469	4,059	6,962	3,822	4,654
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	48.8	56.2	56.3	52.2	49.4
Males	51.2	43.8	43.7	47.8	50.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	16.7	11.2	10.7	9.3	7.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.2	3.0
Asians	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.7
Blacks or African Americans	26.1	35.3	29.9	23.2	13.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4
Whites	70.5	62.2	66.4	72.8	83.3
More than one race	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.2	1.5
Employment Status					
Employed	24.2	18.4	18.3	16.7	13.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	75.8	81.6	81.7	83.3	86.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.5	2.0	3.8	6.0	8.7
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.4
Homeless veterans	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
With other significant barrier	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.6
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	25.0	21.7	6.7	4.3	3.2

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	51.5	60.3	57.9	54.7	58.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Claimants not referred	5.5	8.9	12.7	15.3	14.8
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
Exhaustees	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	42.3	30.0	27.9	28.5	25.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	18.9	11.6	12.8	12.4	10.0
Secondary school equivalency	1.8	5.4	10.8	7.5	5.4
Secondary school graduates	53.1	46.0	35.7	34.2	37.5
Some postsecondary	23.2	19.9	18.9	20.4	19.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.3	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.7
Associate's Degree	1.3	3.8	6.4	6.0	5.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.4	12.0	13.6	17.7	20.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	25.3	11.3	5.1	2.7	1.4
Not attending	74.7	88.7	94.9	97.3	98.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,385	\$4,863	\$6,027	\$7,607	\$7,448
None	20.8	12.9	15.0	15.2	14.4
\$1 to \$2,499	31.9	21.6	17.0	14.8	18.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	32.3	30.3	25.5	21.6	22.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.0	20.0	19.2	18.3	15.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2.8	9.1	11.3	11.1	10.0
\$10,000 or more	1.2	6.1	12.1	19.0	18.2
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	9.4	3.7	4.4	5.0	3.7
Seasonal farmworker	2.2	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.5
Migrant farmworker	7.2	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.2

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.7	2.8	3.8	4.2	5.1
Long-term unemployed	6.1	7.0	8.4	7.8	9.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.3	1.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Ex-offenders	3.6	6.7	13.7	14.9	4.5
Low income	9.7	18.2	17.4	10.1	4.8
English language learners	0.7	0.7	1.4	2.1	1.8
Basic skills deficient	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	16.2	14.4	20.6	35.4	34.1
Single parents	14.8	29.6	34.6	16.1	5.7
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table VI-4
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	2,103	18,621	13,665	4,869	1,399
Age Categories					
Under 22	11.5	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2
22 to 29	21.3	19.1	16.6	26.0	20.7
30 to 44	35.1	33.0	30.9	38.6	38.0
45 to 54	16.8	18.4	19.0	16.7	18.0
55 and older	15.2	23.0	26.7	11.9	16.1
Gender					
Females	46.2	54.3	49.8	65.1	48.2
Males	53.8	45.7	50.2	34.9	51.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	9.3	2.1	24.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	18.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	57.2
Asians	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	30.6
Blacks or African Americans	7.4	27.5	0.0	100.0	19.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	5.1
Whites	79.5	70.0	100.0	0.0	32.2
More than one race	5.9	2.4	0.0	0.0	38.3
Employment Status					
Employed	39.6	14.9	17.1	15.2	27.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	60.4	85.1	82.9	84.8	72.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.7	5.0	5.2	3.5	4.9
Disabled veterans	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4
Homeless veterans	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
With other significant barrier	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	11.4	5.7	5.2	7.1	8.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	39.3	59.6	54.7	67.9	44.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	7.8	13.0	14.5	8.6	7.8
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
Exhaustees	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	52.4	26.0	29.4	22.3	47.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	44.0	8.8	11.7	9.7	21.9
Secondary school equivalency	6.5	7.4	6.5	9.8	7.0
Secondary school graduates	28.6	40.1	38.9	42.2	29.9
Some postsecondary	11.7	20.6	19.9	20.7	16.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.6	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.1
Associate's Degree	2.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	4.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.9	15.6	16.0	9.8	19.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	7.1	6.4	5.6	9.1	7.1
Not attending	92.9	93.6	94.4	90.9	92.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,759	\$6,273	\$6,619	\$5,378	\$5,952
None	35.9	12.5	15.2	9.9	28.0
\$1 to \$2,499	13.9	19.5	18.5	20.5	17.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.5	26.3	24.4	29.5	22.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.4	18.1	17.2	20.1	14.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.3	10.3	9.9	11.3	6.9
\$10,000 or more	8.0	13.3	14.7	8.7	10.4
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	41.8	0.4	4.6	0.2	17.4
Seasonal farmworker	13.0	0.4	1.6	0.2	5.4
Migrant farmworker	28.8	0.1	2.9	0.0	11.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.9
Long-term unemployed	5.0	8.4	6.9	10.5	11.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	1.2	0.3	2.4	3.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4
Ex-offenders	11.1	9.6	9.0	10.7	12.1
Low income	12.4	13.0	8.5	26.4	10.8
English language learners	12.6	0.2	1.1	0.3	7.4
Basic skills deficient	2.9	1.2	0.8	2.4	3.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	87.7	1.7	19.2	3.4	75.5
Single parents	36.2	23.3	19.4	32.1	23.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

Table VI-5
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
MI, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of exiters	11,193	9,742	3,641	17,328	799
Age Categories					
Under 22	6.4	7.7	9.8	6.4	7.9
22 to 29	20.3	18.2	20.5	19.1	13.5
30 to 44	35.0	31.2	35.1	32.8	31.4
45 to 54	17.8	18.7	17.6	18.4	18.9
55 and older	20.5	24.1	17.1	23.3	28.3
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	54.2	53.3	52.5
Males	0.0	100.0	45.8	46.7	47.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.8	11.7	23.1	7.4	7.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.3	4.9	7.9	3.2	4.3
Asians	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.7
Blacks or African Americans	31.3	19.4	23.0	26.4	25.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Whites	66.0	76.3	71.3	70.7	74.1
More than one race	2.6	2.8	4.2	2.4	4.7
Employment Status					
Employed	17.6	17.1	100.0	0.0	16.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	82.4	82.9	0.0	100.0	83.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.1	8.9	3.3	5.0	15.9
Disabled veterans	0.3	2.0	1.0	1.1	9.0
Homeless veterans	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.3
With other significant barrier	0.3	1.9	0.9	1.1	15.9
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	7.2	6.0	5.8	6.2	3.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	65.8	48.0	37.9	61.7	48.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	9.1	16.1	9.3	13.0	10.4
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4
Exhaustees	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	24.1	34.1	51.4	24.0	39.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	10.4	14.5	19.6	10.8	12.1
Secondary school equivalency	6.4	8.4	6.8	7.4	9.1
Secondary school graduates	39.0	39.1	37.2	39.5	30.4
Some postsecondary	21.2	18.0	20.2	19.6	21.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.5
Associate's Degree	6.3	4.3	4.9	5.5	7.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.8	14.4	9.9	15.6	16.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	7.6	5.1	8.3	6.1	7.3
Not attending	92.4	94.9	91.7	93.9	92.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,567	\$7,054	\$5,758	\$6,318	\$5,283
None	11.9	18.4	21.8	13.5	23.8
\$1 to \$2,499	20.2	17.5	16.7	19.4	21.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.8	21.9	24.2	25.9	25.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.5	15.9	17.6	17.9	14.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.1	9.7	9.7	10.0	7.0
\$10,000 or more	9.5	16.6	10.1	13.3	8.0
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	3.2	6.2	17.4	1.9	2.0
Seasonal farmworker	1.3	2.1	4.6	1.0	1.3
Migrant farmworker	1.9	4.1	12.9	0.9	0.8

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	100.0
Long-term unemployed	8.0	8.1	3.4	9.0	13.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	1.7	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.6
Ex-offenders	3.7	17.0	9.5	9.7	21.6
Low income	17.2	7.9	10.9	13.3	19.8
English language learners	1.3	1.7	4.8	0.7	1.4
Basic skills deficient	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.1	2.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	23.8	26.7	51.5	15.3	27.0
Single parents	36.3	7.3	31.0	22.5	21.8
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

Table VI-6
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
MI, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of exiters	14,775	160	6,034	1,682	10
Age Categories					
Under 22	5.7	2.5	10.3	5.3	0.0
22 to 29	19.1	11.3	20.2	16.9	0.0
30 to 44	33.6	37.5	32.2	34.7	40.0
45 to 54	18.2	24.4	18.1	17.8	20.0
55 and older	23.4	24.4	19.3	25.3	40.0
Gender					
Females	57.2	35.6	44.8	53.0	70.0
Males	42.8	64.4	55.2	47.0	30.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.8	4.4	18.5	6.4	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.4	1.3	8.0	6.9	0.0
Asians	2.1	3.9	2.3	2.1	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	28.0	23.9	20.4	33.1	40.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
Whites	69.7	72.9	73.5	60.8	60.0
More than one race	2.1	1.9	4.1	2.7	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	11.8	15.0	31.0	7.3	0.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.2	85.0	69.0	92.7	100.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.7	8.1	7.1	7.0	30.0
Disabled veterans	0.6	1.9	2.2	1.9	10.0
Homeless veterans	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	10.0
With other significant barrier	0.6	3.8	2.3	2.6	30.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	5.6	0.0	6.9	4.2	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	81.7	0.0	0.0	59.7	30.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	17.6	0.0	0.0	9.9	20.0
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	29.5	50.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	9.7	8.1	18.8	13.8	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	7.0	6.9	8.2	7.8	30.0
Secondary school graduates	38.9	34.4	39.6	39.2	30.0
Some postsecondary	20.9	25.0	16.8	19.8	10.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.4	10.0
Associate’s Degree	6.0	3.8	4.0	5.2	0.0
Bachelor’s degree or higher	15.9	20.0	11.4	12.7	20.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.6	5.0	8.7	6.8	0.0
Not attending	94.4	95.0	91.3	93.2	100.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,163	\$6,546	\$6,449	\$5,046	\$5,662
None	6.7	44.4	34.2	23.2	40.0
\$1 to \$2,499	19.1	18.1	18.6	23.7	10.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30.2	11.3	14.7	24.2	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.4	8.8	11.8	13.7	10.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.8	5.6	8.1	6.8	10.0
\$10,000 or more	12.8	11.9	12.6	8.4	10.0
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.0
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.9	0.0	13.7	2.5	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.8	0.0	3.7	0.7	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.1	0.0	10.0	1.8	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.4	7.7	5.6	6.5	0.0
Long-term unemployed	8.0	6.3	8.2	100.0	10.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.6	0.0	2.0	2.7	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	10.0
Ex-offenders	6.9	10.0	15.3	16.4	14.3
Low income	14.1	8.8	10.0	27.3	60.0
English language learners	0.3	0.6	4.3	0.6	0.0
Basic skills deficient	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.8	20.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	7.1	16.7	48.2	6.3	25.0
Single parents	22.0	0.0	29.0	28.5	55.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	100.0

Table VI-7
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
MI, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Number of exiters	993	226	31	2,699	529
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.7	0.9	12.9	5.3	8.5
22 to 29	8.3	8.0	12.9	27.4	22.5
30 to 44	26.9	38.1	19.4	44.8	31.0
45 to 54	23.3	24.3	19.4	14.3	19.1
55 and older	40.9	28.8	35.5	8.3	18.9
Gender					
Females	12.5	13.7	58.1	71.6	52.6
Males	87.5	86.3	41.9	28.4	47.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.6	3.6	0.0	9.7	52.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.6	5.9	9.7	3.5	20.4
Asians	1.0	0.9	3.2	1.5	3.7
Blacks or African Americans	19.7	24.1	54.8	51.7	28.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	0.9	3.2	0.3	0.2
Whites	78.8	74.1	48.4	46.7	56.0
More than one race	4.4	5.5	9.7	2.9	8.2
Employment Status					
Employed	12.1	15.5	16.1	14.7	42.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.9	84.5	83.9	85.3	57.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	100.0	100.0	6.5	2.9	0.8
Disabled veterans	22.8	100.0	3.2	0.8	0.4
Homeless veterans	5.3	6.2	3.2	0.4	0.2
With other significant barrier	22.8	51.3	3.2	1.6	0.8
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.2
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	6.1	5.8	0.0	5.1	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	33.4	17.3	41.9	71.7	25.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	21.2	23.0	6.5	5.5	7.4
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.3	1.3	3.2	0.5	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	43.4	58.4	48.4	22.3	66.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.2	1.3	29.0	17.1	61.6
Secondary school equivalency	6.9	6.6	6.5	9.6	3.8
Secondary school graduates	34.5	22.1	35.5	39.5	19.5
Some postsecondary	23.3	13.3	16.1	20.0	7.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.5	3.1	0.0	2.2	0.9
Associate's Degree	9.7	13.7	3.2	4.7	1.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.8	39.8	9.7	6.9	5.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.7	7.5	16.1	9.8	14.4
Not attending	95.3	92.5	83.9	90.2	85.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,327	\$7,201	\$4,032	\$4,595	\$5,097
None	28.2	31.4	32.3	13.3	41.6
\$1 to \$2,499	14.6	16.8	22.6	22.6	13.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.7	15.5	16.1	31.7	18.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.8	10.6	25.8	20.6	14.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.8	11.9	0.0	7.7	9.1
\$10,000 or more	15.9	13.7	3.2	4.1	3.2
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.2	0.4	100.0	1.1	0.6
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.5	0.4	0.0	3.0	46.7
Seasonal farmworker	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.3	17.8
Migrant farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	28.9

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	14.0	36.9	29.0	6.1	5.1
Long-term unemployed	11.9	14.2	35.5	17.0	7.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	3.1	0.0	8.3	1.4	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.3	6.2	3.2	1.5	2.1
Ex-offenders	16.9	19.2	5.6	10.2	6.2
Low income	8.0	9.3	96.8	100.0	43.7
English language learners	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	57.7
Basic skills deficient	0.3	0.9	9.7	7.0	53.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.6	4.8	0.0	19.4	71.2
Single parents	5.7	4.2	25.0	33.2	25.6
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4

Table VI-8
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
MI, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of exiters	2,580	9,726	4,139	328	4,196
Age Categories					
Under 22	10.8	8.3	8.2	1.2	0.9
22 to 29	18.3	21.4	19.5	15.2	15.4
30 to 44	34.5	33.3	31.7	38.1	33.2
45 to 54	18.3	16.4	18.8	21.6	21.6
55 and older	18.0	20.6	21.7	23.8	28.9
Gender					
Females	45.1	52.3	57.5	67.1	56.3
Males	54.9	47.7	42.5	32.9	43.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	36.0	7.7	6.0	3.7	4.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	11.0	3.5	3.3	1.9	2.0
Asians	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.9	5.5
Blacks or African Americans	20.8	28.8	27.3	35.7	19.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Whites	70.5	69.2	71.0	63.4	75.1
More than one race	3.6	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.2
Employment Status					
Employed	27.6	16.5	17.8	15.5	12.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	72.4	83.5	82.2	84.5	87.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.9	4.2	5.6	7.6	7.2
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.1	2.9
Homeless veterans	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
With other significant barrier	0.1	0.8	1.2	3.0	2.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	4.5	6.3	6.0	4.0	6.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	45.9	56.4	61.3	63.7	63.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
Claimants not referred	9.3	12.7	12.7	10.4	13.4
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Exhaustees	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	43.9	29.7	24.5	24.4	22.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	84.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	12.7	3.4	11.2	5.2	5.1
Not attending	87.3	96.6	88.8	94.8	94.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,647	\$5,464	\$6,028	\$7,481	\$8,886
None	29.6	13.1	12.2	12.8	13.0
\$1 to \$2,499	20.1	21.1	18.5	20.1	13.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.3	27.2	27.1	23.2	22.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.3	18.8	19.4	14.6	15.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.1	10.1	10.4	11.6	10.8
\$10,000 or more	4.6	9.7	12.5	17.7	24.6
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	25.5	2.5	1.4	0.0	0.2
Seasonal farmworker	8.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
Migrant farmworker	17.1	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.0	3.4	4.5	6.5	4.9
Long-term unemployed	9.0	8.1	8.0	7.3	7.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	1.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Ex-offenders	7.9	10.4	9.3	8.0	9.9
Low income	17.9	13.6	13.0	18.3	7.5
English language learners	9.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5
Basic skills deficient	5.5	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	72.7	8.3	5.6	7.7	5.8
Single parents	21.9	29.3	21.4	25.9	14.4
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0

Table VI-9
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
MI, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of exiters	1,356	19,613	962	94	279
Age Categories					
Under 22	27.4	5.6	14.4	7.4	4.7
22 to 29	33.8	18.4	15.7	16.0	33.7
30 to 44	26.4	33.7	31.9	34.0	47.3
45 to 54	7.5	19.0	19.8	19.1	10.4
55 and older	4.7	23.4	18.1	23.4	3.9
Gender					
Females	63.0	52.8	37.4	29.8	87.1
Males	37.0	47.2	62.6	70.2	12.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	11.1	10.1	91.5	8.8	9.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.5	4.1	26.6	2.2	2.5
Asians	2.5	2.1	0.9	2.2	0.7
Blacks or African Americans	36.2	25.1	1.5	45.6	50.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	61.6	71.5	78.6	57.8	50.2
More than one race	3.8	2.6	7.5	5.6	4.0
Employment Status					
Employed	22.4	17.0	66.0	11.7	24.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	77.6	83.0	34.0	88.3	76.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.5	4.8	0.5	56.4	1.4
Disabled veterans	1.3	1.1	0.1	14.9	0.4
Homeless veterans	0.0	0.3	0.1	56.4	0.0
With other significant barrier	0.8	1.1	0.1	55.3	1.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	12.8	5.8	20.0	3.8	0.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	51.3	58.0	8.4	22.3	48.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	8.8	12.6	5.4	18.1	11.8
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.6	0.8	0.0	2.1	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	38.9	28.1	86.0	55.3	39.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	24.2	11.5	68.5	13.8	15.1
Secondary school equivalency	3.0	7.6	2.0	10.6	12.2
Secondary school graduates	21.7	40.3	22.9	35.1	42.3
Some postsecondary	34.2	18.7	5.9	22.3	19.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.3	1.6	0.0	2.1	2.5
Associate's Degree	6.3	5.3	0.2	2.1	5.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.3	15.0	0.5	13.8	3.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	6.2	5.3	11.8
Not attending	0.0	100.0	93.8	94.7	88.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,962	\$6,313	\$4,909	\$4,808	\$4,949
None	17.8	14.7	66.3	51.1	14.7
\$1 to \$2,499	22.3	18.7	10.0	14.9	21.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.9	25.4	9.4	14.9	28.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.6	17.9	8.2	9.6	19.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.8	10.0	3.3	7.4	10.4
\$10,000 or more	6.6	13.2	2.8	2.1	6.1
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.8
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	4.4	4.6	100.0	1.1	1.4
Seasonal farmworker	1.2	1.7	35.9	1.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	3.2	2.9	64.1	0.0	1.4

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.4	4.0	1.9	15.1	4.3
Long-term unemployed	8.4	8.0	4.4	19.1	15.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	1.8	1.1	0.0	6.7	2.4
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.4	0.5	0.1	100.0	2.2
Ex-offenders	4.3	10.6	11.1	32.3	7.1
Low income	19.5	12.4	8.3	42.6	77.4
English language learners	0.8	1.5	25.3	2.1	2.5
Basic skills deficient	4.9	1.1	5.6	9.6	19.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	10.2	26.5	97.1	0.0	5.3
Single parents	19.1	24.9	30.8	19.4	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.8

Table VI-10
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
MI, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services		Only Career Services	Received Training
		Basic	Individualized		
Number of exiters	20,969	20,962	16,403	20,962	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	*
22 to 29	19.4	19.4	19.8	19.4	*
30 to 44	33.2	33.2	33.9	33.2	*
45 to 54	18.2	18.2	17.9	18.2	*
55 and older	22.2	22.2	21.4	22.2	*
Gender					
Females	53.5	53.5	57.8	53.5	*
Males	46.5	46.5	42.2	46.5	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	10.1	10.2	9.7	10.2	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	*
Asians	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	*
Blacks or African Americans	25.8	25.8	28.9	25.8	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	*
Whites	70.8	70.8	67.7	70.8	*
More than one race	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	*
Employment Status					
Employed	17.4	17.4	16.7	17.4	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	82.6	82.6	83.3	82.6	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.7	*
Disabled veterans	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	*
Homeless veterans	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	*
With other significant barrier	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	*
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	57.5	57.6	73.5	57.6	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*
Claimants not referred	12.4	12.4	7.1	12.4	*
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	*
Exhaustees	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	28.8	28.8	18.7	28.8	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	12.3	12.3	11.8	12.3	*
Secondary school equivalency	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	*
Secondary school graduates	39.1	39.1	38.0	39.1	*
Some postsecondary	19.7	19.7	20.5	19.7	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	*
Associate’s Degree	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.4	*
Bachelor’s degree or higher	14.6	14.6	14.9	14.6	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	*
Not attending	93.5	93.5	93.4	93.5	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,228	\$6,228	\$5,835	\$6,228	*
None	14.9	14.9	11.7	14.9	*
\$1 to \$2,499	18.9	18.9	19.6	18.9	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.6	25.6	28.8	25.6	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.8	17.8	19.2	17.8	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.9	*
\$10,000 or more	12.8	12.8	10.8	12.8	*
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	4.6	4.6	3.6	4.6	*
Seasonal farmworker	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	*
Migrant farmworker	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.9	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	*
Long-term unemployed	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.0	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	*
Ex-offenders	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.6	*
Low income	12.9	12.9	14.9	12.9	*
English language learners	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.5	*
Basic skills deficient	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	25.2	25.2	16.1	25.2	*
Single parents	24.1	24.1	24.7	24.1	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	*

Table VI-11
Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in * ,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of exiters	20,969	20,962	16,403	20,962	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	1,469	1,469	1,149	1,469	*
22 to 29	4,059	4,059	3,251	4,059	*
30 to 44	6,962	6,960	5,564	6,960	*
45 to 54	3,822	3,820	2,934	3,820	*
55 and older	4,654	4,651	3,502	4,651	*
Gender					
Females	11,193	11,188	9,471	11,188	*
Males	9,742	9,740	6,903	9,740	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	2,103	2,103	1,580	2,103	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	800	800	599	800	*
Asians	428	427	351	427	*
Blacks or African Americans	5,140	5,136	4,504	5,136	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	72	72	56	72	*
Whites	14,115	14,113	10,560	14,113	*
More than one race	536	536	415	536	*
Employment Status					
Employed	3,641	3,641	2,734	3,641	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	17,328	17,321	13,669	17,321	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	993	993	813	993	*
Disabled veterans	226	226	202	226	*
Homeless veterans	53	53	51	53	*
With other significant barrier	226	226	206	226	*
Other eligible persons	17	17	15	17	*
Active duty military spouses	10	10	9	10	*
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	61	61	49	61	*

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	12,064	12,064	12,064	12,064	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	25	24	9	24	*
Claimants not referred	2,599	2,596	1,160	2,596	*
Claimants exempt	87	87	29	87	*
Exhaustees	160	159	80	159	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	6,034	6,032	3,061	6,032	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2,580	2,580	1,943	2,580	*
Secondary school equivalency	1,535	1,535	1,184	1,535	*
Secondary school graduates	8,191	8,188	6,235	8,188	*
Some postsecondary	4,139	4,137	3,364	4,137	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	328	328	271	328	*
Associate’s Degree	1,128	1,128	961	1,128	*
Bachelor’s degree or higher	3,068	3,066	2,445	3,066	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	1,356	1,354	1,079	1,354	*
Not attending	19,613	19,608	15,324	19,608	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	3,128	3,125	1,911	3,125	*
\$1 to \$2,499	3,972	3,971	3,207	3,971	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5,369	5,368	4,726	5,368	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3,737	3,737	3,148	3,737	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2,086	2,085	1,641	2,085	*
\$10,000 or more	2,677	2,676	1,770	2,676	*
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	31	31	27	31	*
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	962	962	598	962	*
Seasonal farmworker	345	345	238	345	*
Migrant farmworker	617	617	360	617	*

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	799	799	640	799	*
Long-term unemployed	1,682	1,682	1,345	1,682	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	94	94	87	94	*
Ex-offenders	103	103	96	103	*
Low income	2,699	2,699	2,447	2,699	*
English language learners	305	305	194	305	*
Basic skills deficient	281	281	255	281	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	188	188	97	188	*
Single parents	279	279	262	279	*
Displaced homemakers	10	10	10	10	*

Table VI-12
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Number of Exiters	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	399,590	253,876	20,969
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	18.6	18.6	11.9	0.8	0.6	1.7
WIOA Adult	6.9	6.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.7	6.4	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.8	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.5	1.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	3.8	3.8	2.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	86.0	85.1	71.3	99.5	99.7	89.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.5	99.6	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	46.0	46.4	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	37.2	38.0	33.0	7.8	6.3	21.6
Staff-assisted job search	61.0	62.1	55.1	63.7	58.4	46.9
Referred to employment	42.2	38.5	34.9	3.1	2.8	7.9
Referred to Federal training	6.3	6.2	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	9.5	11.3	10.2	55.4	63.0	34.3
Referred to veterans services	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.6
Other basic services	38.1	41.1	43.6	62.5	69.0	84.6

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	50.5	49.2	35.5	35.2	33.8	78.2
IEP created	22.9	23.8	15.6	30.1	29.2	59.3
Internships or work experience	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	27.0	24.7	19.5	5.0	4.7	18.9
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	6.1	5.9	6.6	4.3	4.3	17.3
4 or fewer weeks	72.3	72.0	76.4	83.6	84.1	74.9
5 to 13 weeks	15.6	16.4	8.9	8.4	8.6	4.1
14 to 26 weeks	6.4	6.4	5.9	3.4	2.9	1.9
27 to 52 weeks	3.2	3.0	6.1	2.4	1.6	3.8
53 to 104 weeks	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.5	2.3	10.3
More than 104 weeks	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	5.0
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	2.6	2.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-13
Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Number of Exiters	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	399,590	253,876	20,969
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	2,133,656	1,083,269	274,907	3,246	1,526	347
WIOA Adult	787,403	349,297	83,360	0	0	0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	648,847	369,646	89,338	105	13	*
WIOA Youth	107,864	65,214	19,257	0	0	0
Vocational Rehabilitation	27,752	15,760	3,993	65	55	42
Adult Education	20,888	14,149	5,350	0	0	0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	823	320	49	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	39	34	10	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	211,359	103,988	33,909	2,241	1,271	315
YouthBuild	345	217	95	*	*	0
Senior Community Services	79	55	19	0	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	119,414	69,510	9,444	0	0	0
Other partner programs	431,320	222,743	64,726	1,023	240	24
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)HVRP	--	--	2,157	--	--	*
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	9,842,161	4,951,694	1,649,280	397,692	253,078	18,652
Any staff-assisted basic career service	11,395,356	5,795,727	2,297,770	399,488	253,848	20,961
Workforce information services	5,260,875	2,696,935	645,212	0	0	0
Career guidance	4,259,381	2,209,637	764,536	31,311	15,885	4,525
Staff-assisted job search	6,984,729	3,610,011	1,275,084	254,594	148,175	9,832
Referred to employment	4,830,097	2,240,342	808,081	12,213	7,071	1,653
Referred to Federal training	722,556	362,550	116,991	*	*	*
Assistance with UI	1,083,280	656,997	235,864	221,367	159,865	7,192
Referred to veterans services	47,118	28,215	9,108	4,103	3,084	338
Other basic services	4,366,528	2,392,170	1,008,936	249,760	175,085	17,748

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019	MI PY 2020
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	5,778,404	2,861,675	822,100	140,594	85,884	16,403
IEP created	2,620,634	1,384,928	361,615	120,384	74,033	12,434
Internships or work experience	87,361	50,970	14,553	20	14	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	40,719	24,552	8,131	0	*	0
Transitional jobs	15,855	7,630	2,379	13	*	0
Other work experience	39,304	21,775	5,184	20	13	*
Financial literacy services	53,524	29,150	6,943	0	25	*
English as a second language services	29,719	15,986	2,898	50	15	*
Other individualized services	3,090,040	1,437,917	452,184	20,163	11,828	3,964
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	8,283,190	4,189,319	1,768,386	334,124	213,605	15,701
5 to 13 weeks	1,790,102	956,373	204,907	33,681	21,761	854
14 to 26 weeks	737,554	374,294	135,380	13,517	7,302	391
27 to 52 weeks	361,596	172,614	141,723	9,741	4,036	806
53 to 104 weeks	199,626	84,314	45,756	6,051	5,719	2,165
More than 104 weeks	76,757	39,703	17,531	2,476	1,453	1,052
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	5,794	2,613	890	44	27	*
Health/medical	6,911	3,143	1,291	331	145	67
Deceased	1,133	572	258	29	21	*
Reserve called to active duty	92	32	21	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	293,467	162,550	60,651	0	0	0

Table VI-14
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in 0, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	1,469	4,059	6,962	3,822	4,654
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.3	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.2
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.1
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	88.0	88.0	89.0	90.9	88.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	23.2	25.2	22.7	19.6	17.8
Staff-assisted job search	42.1	48.2	48.3	48.2	44.0
Referred to employment	8.5	10.5	9.1	7.0	4.3
Referred to Federal training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	21.4	30.3	33.3	38.8	39.7
Referred to veterans services	0.3	0.7	1.5	2.3	2.5
Other basic services	77.1	84.5	84.0	85.3	87.5

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	78.2	80.1	79.9	76.8	75.2
IEP created	50.9	61.0	63.0	59.8	54.6
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	27.3	19.1	16.9	17.0	20.7
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	20.1	17.7	15.9	20.1	15.7
4 or fewer weeks	72.0	75.8	76.3	71.4	75.9
5 to 13 weeks	2.8	3.0	4.0	4.7	4.9
14 to 26 weeks	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.7
27 to 52 weeks	5.7	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.1
53 to 104 weeks	12.0	10.5	9.3	11.8	10.0
More than 104 weeks	5.7	5.0	4.7	6.1	4.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-15
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	2,103	18,621	13,665	4,869	1,399
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.4
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.4
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	92.6	88.6	87.9	91.1	93.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	14.2	22.5	15.8	40.4	15.0
Staff-assisted job search	37.9	48.1	41.8	65.7	35.5
Referred to employment	19.4	6.6	2.2	22.8	7.8
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	21.1	35.7	37.3	27.8	32.0
Referred to veterans services	0.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
Other basic services	78.2	85.4	85.0	84.1	82.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	75.1	78.7	74.8	87.9	77.6
IEP created	41.7	61.5	54.7	77.2	51.7
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	33.3	17.2	20.1	10.8	25.9
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	12.3	17.9	17.9	17.5	17.2
4 or fewer weeks	77.2	74.6	74.3	75.4	72.2
5 to 13 weeks	8.3	3.6	4.0	3.7	6.6
14 to 26 weeks	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.0
27 to 52 weeks	2.6	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
53 to 104 weeks	5.7	10.9	10.5	10.6	10.4
More than 104 weeks	4.2	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.1
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Health/medical	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-16
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in MI, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	11,193	9,742	3,641	17,328	799
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.6	2.9	1.3	1.7	7.8
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.1
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.4	2.8	1.2	1.6	7.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	87.6	90.6	91.8	88.3	88.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	25.1	17.5	16.0	22.8	19.1
Staff-assisted job search	48.9	44.6	37.4	48.9	46.1
Referred to employment	8.9	6.8	7.5	8.0	5.8
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	30.4	38.8	28.2	35.6	25.3
Referred to veterans services	0.4	3.0	1.1	1.7	7.0
Other basic services	86.5	82.4	75.7	86.5	73.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	84.6	70.9	75.1	78.9	80.1
IEP created	66.2	51.4	46.5	62.0	62.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	18.4	19.4	28.5	16.9	18.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	14.9	20.0	19.8	16.7	21.1
4 or fewer weeks	79.1	70.0	68.8	76.1	67.7
5 to 13 weeks	3.4	4.8	5.6	3.8	4.5
14 to 26 weeks	1.0	2.8	3.0	1.6	3.9
27 to 52 weeks	3.2	4.6	5.2	3.5	6.9
53 to 104 weeks	8.8	12.1	12.0	10.0	10.6
More than 104 weeks	4.4	5.7	5.4	4.9	6.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Health/medical	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-17
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in MI, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	14,775	160	6,034	1,682	10
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.8	6.3	3.5	2.8	30.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.8	6.3	3.2	2.6	30.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	85.0	98.8	98.3	88.1	90.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	26.3	13.1	10.3	25.5	30.0
Staff-assisted job search	49.9	56.3	39.2	49.2	40.0
Referred to employment	9.0	1.3	5.3	14.5	0.0
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	29.0	36.9	47.1	35.1	40.0
Referred to veterans services	0.9	3.8	3.3	3.2	20.0
Other basic services	94.4	46.3	61.7	86.6	60.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	89.8	50.0	50.7	80.0	100.0
IEP created	67.3	48.1	40.0	66.4	70.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	22.5	1.9	10.6	13.6	30.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	9.9	35.1	34.8	11.1	8.0
4 or fewer weeks	84.4	57.5	51.9	81.7	40.0
5 to 13 weeks	3.2	6.9	6.0	3.4	30.0
14 to 26 weeks	1.0	4.4	3.8	2.4	30.0
27 to 52 weeks	2.2	7.5	7.8	3.1	0.0
53 to 104 weeks	6.5	8.1	19.9	6.5	0.0
More than 104 weeks	2.6	15.6	10.6	2.9	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-18
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in MI, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Number of Exiters	993	226	31	2,699	529
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	32.4	61.5	3.2	1.7	0.8
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	4.1	13.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	31.6	59.7	3.2	1.5	0.8
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	90.9	88.9	96.8	87.4	93.2
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	13.1	8.0	25.8	31.6	14.2
Staff-assisted job search	40.4	34.1	61.3	55.5	32.7
Referred to employment	2.3	2.7	12.9	20.2	17.4
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	33.6	23.9	19.4	22.6	22.1
Referred to veterans services	33.7	53.5	3.2	1.6	0.2
Other basic services	61.3	39.8	61.3	85.5	69.4

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	81.9	89.4	87.1	90.7	77.7
IEP created	69.1	81.0	74.2	77.2	49.5
Internships or work experience	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8
Other individualized services	12.7	8.4	12.9	13.4	27.4
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	26.6	34.2	13.2	7.4	11.0
4 or fewer weeks	46.9	22.1	77.4	85.8	72.0
5 to 13 weeks	7.7	9.7	0.0	2.9	9.3
14 to 26 weeks	11.9	22.1	6.5	2.2	5.7
27 to 52 weeks	13.3	22.1	3.2	2.9	5.3
53 to 104 weeks	13.9	18.6	12.9	4.9	6.0
More than 104 weeks	6.3	5.3	0.0	1.4	1.7
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6
Deceased	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-19
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in MI, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	2,580	9,726	4,139	328	4,196
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.2	1.2	1.9	2.7	3.3
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	1.0	1.8	2.4	3.1
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	91.7	88.4	89.1	86.0	88.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	19.7	23.6	19.7	27.7	19.5
Staff-assisted job search	43.4	46.3	46.1	49.4	51.0
Referred to employment	16.5	8.0	6.8	7.9	3.4
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	30.3	37.7	33.1	29.9	30.4
Referred to veterans services	0.2	1.2	1.9	3.4	2.9
Other basic services	81.7	85.3	85.4	82.9	84.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	75.3	76.3	81.3	82.6	81.2
IEP created	51.9	60.1	61.7	65.5	59.2
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	23.3	16.2	19.5	17.1	21.9
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	12.7	16.3	18.2	15.2	21.6
4 or fewer weeks	79.2	76.4	75.0	73.8	68.7
5 to 13 weeks	6.5	3.7	3.2	5.2	4.3
14 to 26 weeks	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.0
27 to 52 weeks	2.6	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.6
53 to 104 weeks	5.9	9.2	10.8	11.3	15.2
More than 104 weeks	4.3	4.9	5.5	3.0	5.2
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-20
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in MI, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	1,356	19,613	962	94	279
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	1.7	1.7	0.1	42.6	1.1
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.5	1.5	0.1	42.6	0.4
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	90.8	88.8	97.8	94.7	83.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	24.2	21.4	4.8	19.1	26.9
Staff-assisted job search	52.1	46.5	26.6	37.2	47.0
Referred to employment	10.0	7.7	26.5	5.3	11.8
Referred to Federal training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	27.6	34.8	15.9	20.2	26.9
Referred to veterans services	1.0	1.7	0.2	42.6	0.7
Other basic services	77.7	85.1	68.9	47.9	72.8

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	79.6	78.1	62.2	92.6	93.9
IEP created	63.9	59.0	10.8	89.4	90.7
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
Other individualized services	15.7	19.1	51.1	3.2	2.9
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	21.9	16.9	7.5	28.9	17.1
4 or fewer weeks	70.5	75.2	77.4	38.3	71.3
5 to 13 weeks	2.8	4.2	14.2	5.3	5.4
14 to 26 weeks	1.4	1.9	2.7	18.1	3.6
27 to 52 weeks	5.6	3.7	1.0	20.2	5.4
53 to 104 weeks	13.4	10.1	1.8	10.6	10.4
More than 104 weeks	6.3	4.9	2.8	7.4	3.9
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-21
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021,
by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	2,313,683	99.4	35.5	96.9	2.6
Alabama	28,869	100.0	46.1	81.3	18.7
Alaska	3,478	100.0	43.9	87.1	12.9
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	19,157	100.0	18.8	97.8	2.2
Arkansas	78,145	99.8	34.0	99.5	0.3
California	30,885	100.0	65.6	92.8	7.2
Colorado	95,728	99.5	7.0	97.6	2.2
Connecticut	7,176	100.0	76.4	90.2	9.8
Delaware	4,357	100.0	13.4	90.0	10.0
District of Columbia	2,697	100.0	22.4	94.2	5.8
Florida	104,678	100.0	36.6	95.5	4.5
Georgia	82,289	100.0	16.7	100.0	0.0
Guam	630	100.0	34.0	98.4	1.6
Hawaii	3,579	100.0	79.2	99.1	0.9
Idaho	11,709	99.8	71.0	97.8	2.0
Illinois	6,010	100.0	35.0	98.5	1.5
Indiana	286,514	100.0	2.6	99.5	0.5
Iowa	8,518	100.0	89.4	96.1	3.9
Kansas	12,788	99.8	36.1	96.7	3.1
Kentucky	7,490	100.0	99.9	83.7	16.3
Louisiana	29,874	100.0	62.2	93.7	6.3
Maine	1,479	99.9	40.9	95.1	4.7
Maryland	58,165	100.0	95.1	97.9	2.1
Massachusetts	54,228	100.0	55.3	96.4	3.6
Michigan	20,969	100.0	78.2	100.0	0.0
Minnesota	14,135	100.0	4.2	98.2	1.8
Mississippi	24,871	100.0	40.6	89.0	11.0
Missouri	33,389	100.0	60.5	92.5	7.5
Montana	27,273	100.0	15.6	99.2	0.8
Nebraska	12,677	100.0	79.2	97.6	2.4
Nevada	5,306	100.0	46.5	80.9	19.1
New Hampshire	1,043	100.0	91.2	93.8	6.2
New Jersey	25,336	100.0	65.5	94.9	5.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New Mexico	10,712	100.0	92.7	87.7	12.3
New York	132,075	100.0	44.5	97.9	2.1
North Carolina	94,279	100.0	73.2	94.6	5.4
North Dakota	1,261	100.0	40.6	95.8	4.2
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	5,477	100.0	16.2	100.0	0.0
Oklahoma	3,253	100.0	88.0	92.3	7.7
Oregon	40,456	94.0	22.9	94.0	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	20,709	99.4	76.9	87.5	12.1
Puerto Rico	2,545	91.6	80.8	60.6	37.1
Rhode Island	702	100.0	48.4	83.6	16.4
South Carolina	25,189	100.0	45.8	92.9	7.1
South Dakota	2,271	100.0	37.9	93.7	6.3
Tennessee	16,764	100.0	31.6	95.7	4.3
Texas	378,094	98.4	48.2	96.8	1.6
Utah	363,419	100.0	9.0	99.7	0.3
Vermont	1,646	99.8	43.6	95.9	3.9
Virgin Islands	480	100.0	74.2	51.7	48.3
Virginia	25,661	100.0	89.7	97.7	2.3
Washington	38,116	98.8	28.2	94.3	5.2
West Virginia	13,677	79.1	7.0	74.5	4.6
Wisconsin	25,943	100.0	99.1	99.1	0.9
Wyoming	7,512	100.0	12.3	97.4	2.6

Table VI-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	68.5	68.7	63.1	74.5	75.7	67.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	--	68.5	44.1	--	74.1	48.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,765	\$6,027	\$6,179	\$6,444	\$7,049	\$6,594
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	66.3	65.6	59.7	66.0	65.5	55.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.5	68.7	63.1	74.5	75.7	67.7
Third quarter after exit ⁴	--	69.0	63.1	--	76.3	68.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	68.5	44.1	--	74.1	48.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,084	\$5,200	\$5,634	\$5,290	\$5,679	\$4,878
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,765	\$6,027	\$6,180	\$6,445	\$7,049	\$6,595
Third quarter after exit ⁴	--	\$6,334	\$6,244	--	\$7,405	\$6,809
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	\$6,417	\$6,365	--	\$6,760	\$6,808
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,631	\$7,896	\$8,104	\$7,600	\$8,279	\$7,875
\$1 to \$2,499	21.6	20.8	21.6	16.8	14.8	19.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.7	20.7	19.4	20.5	18.0	18.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.3	20.0	18.4	21.6	21.0	18.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	14.4	14.2	16.3	17.4	15.8
\$10,000 or more	22.6	24.2	26.4	24.8	28.8	27.5

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.3	4.4
Business and financial	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.8	3.0	4.0
Computer and mathematical	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.3
Architecture and engineering	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.9	2.2	3.5
Education, training, and library	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.6	1.6	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.7	8.4	6.0
Healthcare support	7.0	7.2	6.6	14.3	13.4	12.9
Food preparation and serving	6.2	6.2	6.3	3.9	3.6	3.5
Personal care and service	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.2
Sales and related	8.1	7.5	7.2	5.0	4.4	4.6
Office and administrative	14.2	13.2	12.8	13.9	14.4	13.9
Construction and extraction	4.3	5.0	4.8	1.8	2.4	2.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.4	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.8	2.9
Production	16.7	16.8	18.3	17.9	13.3	13.3
Transportation and material moving	10.7	12.0	11.3	12.8	14.2	14.9
Other occupations	9.0	8.7	9.4	6.9	7.1	7.0

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	6.0	6.4	5.7	10.0	13.4	11.0
Manufacturing	11.2	11.2	12.9	18.2	17.7	23.4
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.6
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	4.9	5.3	3.9	4.2	5.4
Information	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.4	19.7	17.9	20.4	19.7	17.5
Educational services	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.0	1.7	2.0
Health care and social assistance	12.3	12.3	12.8	9.7	8.5	8.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.8	2.0
Accommodation and food services	9.6	9.8	9.4	7.8	7.2	5.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.9
Other industry	24.0	24.0	24.1	19.6	19.0	18.2

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-23
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	3,209,877	8,374,523	2,461,502	102,180	343,754	112,340
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	--	6,027,596	3,757,376	--	200,332	175,255
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	4,245,370	7,250,240	1,724,042	107,835	301,160	57,036
Second quarter after exit ¹	3,209,877	8,374,523	2,461,502	102,180	343,754	112,340
Third quarter after exit ⁴	--	7,891,514	3,667,499	--	304,714	172,624
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	6,027,596	3,757,376	--	200,332	175,255
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1,228	2,890	829	0	0	0
Males	863	1,956	525	0	0	0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	693,041	1,740,284	532,572	17,204	50,868	21,955
\$2,500 to \$4,999	697,879	1,734,237	478,234	20,918	61,919	20,884
\$5,000 to \$7,499	652,591	1,672,019	453,973	22,054	72,184	20,916
\$7,500 to \$9,999	441,852	1,206,836	348,521	16,680	59,840	17,746
\$10,000 or more	726,401	2,026,205	649,419	25,382	99,073	30,866

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	3,537	8,045	2,416	129	320	112
Business and financial	1,922	4,368	1,340	98	223	103
Computer and mathematical	2,113	4,822	1,397	76	230	85
Architecture and engineering	1,183	2,426	825	67	159	89
Education, training, and library	1,949	5,004	2,083	55	116	27
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6,131	14,742	4,342	233	620	154
Healthcare support	6,838	16,564	4,757	500	989	328
Food preparation and serving	6,061	14,114	4,496	137	263	90
Personal care and service	2,899	6,397	1,786	68	150	55
Sales and related	7,867	17,195	5,154	173	321	117
Office and administrative	13,737	30,322	9,211	484	1,060	355
Construction and extraction	4,153	11,565	3,435	63	177	62
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3,333	7,681	2,636	97	205	73
Production	16,176	38,583	13,164	626	978	340
Transportation and material moving	10,417	27,427	8,131	447	1,044	381
Other occupations	8,720	19,905	6,762	240	522	178

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	171,773	485,435	128,508	9,839	45,204	12,124
Manufacturing	320,968	850,007	292,372	17,872	59,456	25,743
Wholesale and retail trade	103,839	270,952	79,386	3,096	10,333	3,962
Transportation and warehousing	139,166	367,368	119,922	3,782	14,024	5,949
Information	30,881	84,638	25,281	527	1,739	576
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	583,336	1,490,953	404,027	20,027	66,193	19,245
Educational services	93,162	252,990	75,539	1,960	5,809	2,153
Health care and social assistance	353,104	932,122	288,392	9,530	28,679	9,449
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	36,472	100,744	31,944	2,509	9,353	2,168
Accommodation and food services	275,813	737,714	213,107	7,672	24,274	6,311
Other services, inc public administration	66,914	175,024	55,403	2,071	7,605	2,114
Other industry	686,937	1,814,590	543,855	19,216	63,995	20,034

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-24
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	69.3	70.9	68.8	69.4	61.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	50.2	51.4	49.7	48.9	41.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,434	\$5,768	\$6,681	\$7,607	\$6,867
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	59.1	59.3	56.6	56.9	48.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	69.3	70.9	68.8	69.4	61.4
Third quarter after exit ⁴	69.0	71.8	69.6	69.9	60.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	50.2	51.4	49.7	48.9	41.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$3,404	\$4,327	\$4,921	\$5,628	\$5,192
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,434	\$5,769	\$6,682	\$7,608	\$6,867
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$4,650	\$5,988	\$6,935	\$7,785	\$7,129
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,570	\$6,053	\$6,988	\$7,800	\$6,877
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,191	\$6,553	\$7,744	\$9,150	\$8,595
\$1 to \$2,499	30.0	22.7	19.2	16.0	18.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.1	20.9	18.4	15.8	18.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.5	20.4	18.5	17.3	17.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.0	15.7	16.4	16.4	14.8
\$10,000 or more	10.4	20.3	27.5	34.4	30.7

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.2	1.8	4.0	7.9	6.3
Business and financial	1.6	2.8	4.4	6.3	4.1
Computer and mathematical	0.0	3.5	2.6	4.9	5.3
Architecture and engineering	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.8
Education, training, and library	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	4.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.9	10.7	6.9	3.4	2.8
Healthcare support	23.6	21.7	10.0	5.8	4.7
Food preparation and serving	8.9	3.3	2.4	2.2	3.8
Personal care and service	2.2	2.1	2.8	1.1	2.5
Sales and related	4.5	3.8	4.0	5.2	6.6
Office and administrative	16.9	10.7	15.2	13.3	15.1
Construction and extraction	3.2	2.0	2.4	2.9	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1
Production	7.7	11.4	12.5	17.3	17.6
Transportation and material moving	12.1	13.7	18.2	15.5	11.3
Other occupations	6.7	6.0	8.2	6.7	6.9
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	14.4	11.6	11.0	10.7	10.2
Manufacturing	15.4	20.7	22.5	26.8	25.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.7
Transportation and warehousing	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.5
Information	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.5	20.3	18.3	16.0	14.8
Educational services	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.2
Health care and social assistance	9.4	9.5	9.2	8.1	7.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	3.8
Accommodation and food services	10.3	6.5	6.0	4.5	4.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.7
Other industry	17.0	17.5	17.8	18.1	20.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-25
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	68.0	67.8	68.2	67.0	65.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	44.8	48.4	48.2	48.1	48.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,186	\$6,559	\$7,123	\$5,558	\$5,808
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	46.9	56.4	54.6	59.3	56.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.0	67.8	68.2	67.0	65.7
Third quarter after exit ⁴	65.9	68.3	68.5	67.6	65.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	44.8	48.4	48.2	48.1	48.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,227	\$4,856	\$5,263	\$3,993	\$4,769
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,186	\$6,560	\$7,124	\$5,559	\$5,809
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,718	\$6,759	\$7,551	\$5,366	\$6,417
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,749	\$6,818	\$7,253	\$5,875	\$6,822
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,208	\$7,853	\$8,546	\$6,409	\$7,393
\$1 to \$2,499	16.4	19.8	17.0	24.8	24.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.6	18.7	17.7	20.7	19.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.4	18.6	18.1	19.7	18.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.0	15.7	16.0	15.3	14.5
\$10,000 or more	29.6	27.3	31.3	19.5	22.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	1.4	4.6	4.7	3.5	5.2
Business and financial	4.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.0
Computer and mathematical	2.0	3.3	3.3	3.0	4.0
Architecture and engineering	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.5	6.4
Education, training, and library	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.4	6.3	4.7	8.4	8.1
Healthcare support	12.9	12.9	12.9	14.0	8.1
Food preparation and serving	8.8	3.2	4.2	2.6	3.5
Personal care and service	4.1	2.1	1.6	3.1	4.0
Sales and related	4.8	4.6	5.5	2.4	8.1
Office and administrative	17.7	13.7	12.5	17.4	11.0
Construction and extraction	5.4	2.3	2.6	1.4	3.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.1	3.8	1.2	2.9
Production	15.0	13.2	14.4	11.7	8.7
Transportation and material moving	9.5	15.2	14.4	15.7	14.5
Other occupations	8.2	7.0	7.2	6.9	8.1
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	21.6	10.3	14.4	2.8	6.7
Manufacturing	18.4	23.8	21.8	26.4	33.5
Wholesale and retail trade	2.6	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.9
Transportation and warehousing	2.9	5.6	4.5	7.8	4.4
Information	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	23.9	17.0	15.3	22.0	14.6
Educational services	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.6
Health care and social assistance	6.2	8.8	7.2	12.6	7.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	2.0	2.6	0.6	1.4
Accommodation and food services	3.7	5.9	5.7	5.9	7.2
Other services, inc public administration	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.8
Other industry	15.0	18.5	20.1	14.7	17.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

⁵ See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

Table VI-26
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	66.4	68.7	82.1	64.9	48.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	48.3	47.9	56.2	46.6	33.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,601	\$7,348	\$6,705	\$6,570	\$4,136
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	56.1	55.2	75.7	51.7	42.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	66.4	68.7	82.1	64.9	48.5
Third quarter after exit ⁴	68.1	68.0	79.8	65.9	49.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	48.3	47.9	56.2	46.6	33.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,157	\$5,387	\$5,379	\$4,732	\$3,220
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,602	\$7,349	\$6,706	\$6,570	\$4,137
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,841	\$7,750	\$6,358	\$6,916	\$4,718
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,984	\$7,484	\$6,805	\$6,809	\$4,896
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0
Males		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$6,599	\$8,746	\$7,515	\$7,963	\$5,442
\$1 to \$2,499	23.3	17.0	18.0	19.9	31.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.6	16.5	19.3	18.4	25.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.2	17.6	19.1	18.5	17.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.5	16.0	17.0	15.5	11.5
\$10,000 or more	19.4	33.0	26.6	27.7	14.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	4.4	4.4	3.0	4.8	2.2
Business and financial	5.9	2.3	1.7	4.7	1.1
Computer and mathematical	1.6	4.9	2.6	3.5	3.3
Architecture and engineering	1.0	6.0	4.0	3.3	2.2
Education, training, and library	1.9	0.2	0.5	1.2	2.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.9	1.2	11.9	4.4	1.1
Healthcare support	23.0	3.0	19.0	11.1	14.4
Food preparation and serving	3.6	3.4	2.6	3.8	6.7
Personal care and service	3.5	0.9	2.4	2.1	2.2
Sales and related	5.0	4.1	4.4	4.7	2.2
Office and administrative	19.1	8.9	12.6	14.3	16.7
Construction and extraction	0.4	4.4	2.4	2.4	4.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.1	5.6	2.3	3.0	6.7
Production	8.9	17.7	10.5	14.2	6.7
Transportation and material moving	5.3	24.5	14.7	15.0	22.2
Other occupations	5.5	8.4	5.4	7.4	5.6
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	2.1	17.1	8.9	11.6	5.4
Manufacturing	20.5	25.5	36.8	20.1	16.0
Wholesale and retail trade	2.9	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.2
Transportation and warehousing	4.2	6.3	6.8	5.1	5.3
Information	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.0	19.2	13.7	18.5	21.4
Educational services	3.4	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.9
Health care and social assistance	18.1	2.2	8.3	8.7	12.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	2.3	1.3	2.1	1.4
Accommodation and food services	8.1	4.1	5.4	5.8	9.3
Other services, inc public administration	1.9	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.5
Other industry	21.7	15.9	12.2	19.7	19.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-27
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	68.3	64.7	66.6	67.1	50.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	48.8	43.5	46.9	46.5	45.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,903	\$6,262	\$5,965	\$6,359	\$6,773
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	54.9	54.6	57.0	49.9	35.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.3	64.7	66.6	67.1	50.0
Third quarter after exit ⁴	68.9	61.7	66.6	65.6	59.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	48.8	43.5	46.9	46.5	45.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,974	\$3,998	\$4,685	\$4,490	\$5,821
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,903	\$6,262	\$5,965	\$6,360	\$6,773
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,200	\$6,371	\$6,153	\$6,924	\$6,546
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,136	\$5,751	\$6,296	\$6,403	\$7,037
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,261	\$6,955	\$7,104	\$7,754	\$7,272
\$1 to \$2,499	18.1	23.6	22.4	22.5	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.8	19.9	20.2	18.8	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.4	18.4	19.0	16.7	44.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.0	15.2	15.4	15.1	44.4
\$10,000 or more	29.7	22.9	23.0	26.9	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	6.3	2.6	3.3	5.5	0.0
Business and financial	6.9	0.0	2.5	0.9	0.0
Computer and mathematical	5.1	15.8	2.0	2.8	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.3	0.0	3.7	5.5	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.3	5.3	8.1	3.7	0.0
Healthcare support	9.2	5.3	15.1	11.9	0.0
Food preparation and serving	1.6	2.6	4.7	4.6	0.0
Personal care and service	1.2	0.0	2.7	2.8	0.0
Sales and related	5.1	13.2	4.1	4.6	0.0
Office and administrative	16.5	23.7	12.3	11.9	0.0
Construction and extraction	2.7	0.0	2.4	2.8	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.4	0.0	3.2	1.8	0.0
Production	15.1	18.4	12.2	17.4	0.0
Transportation and material moving	15.1	2.6	15.1	12.8	0.0
Other occupations	6.5	10.5	7.2	9.2	0.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	12.2	9.1	8.8	11.7	11.1
Manufacturing	23.5	21.9	23.4	21.2	33.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.7	1.9	3.5	2.8	11.1
Transportation and warehousing	5.3	6.7	5.5	5.3	0.0
Information	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.2	18.4	18.2	16.9	11.1
Educational services	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.7	0.0
Health care and social assistance	8.0	9.6	9.8	6.3	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	2.2	1.4	3.2	0.0
Accommodation and food services	5.0	5.8	7.3	8.7	11.1
Other services, inc public administration	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.6	0.0
Other industry	18.6	18.6	17.5	19.8	22.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-28
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	64.4	56.3	64.6	59.6	59.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	43.7	38.1	35.0	42.3	41.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,324	\$7,318	\$4,084	\$4,647	\$5,761
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	52.6	45.4	52.0	51.0	48.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	64.4	56.3	64.6	59.6	59.1
Third quarter after exit ⁴	62.6	53.6	52.7	60.8	56.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	43.7	38.1	35.0	42.3	41.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,743	\$6,108	\$3,134	\$3,126	\$4,625
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,325	\$7,318	\$4,084	\$4,647	\$5,761
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,636	\$7,813	\$2,852	\$4,686	\$5,501
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,507	\$7,226	\$3,545	\$5,423	\$4,890
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,676	\$8,883	\$4,423	\$5,390	\$6,541
\$1 to \$2,499	17.3	19.0	40.3	29.6	21.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.5	15.3	29.0	24.0	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.7	16.8	11.3	20.8	22.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.7	14.4	6.5	13.3	17.7
\$10,000 or more	32.8	34.6	12.9	12.4	18.3

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	4.5	4.2	0.0	3.5	4.3
Business and financial	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.9
Computer and mathematical	7.3	8.3	0.0	1.2	2.9
Architecture and engineering	1.8	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.9
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.9	0.0	0.0	5.8	13.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	21.7
Food preparation and serving	5.5	0.0	66.7	4.7	5.8
Personal care and service	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.9
Sales and related	2.7	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.9
Office and administrative	6.4	8.3	0.0	11.0	11.6
Construction and extraction	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	9.1	8.3	0.0	3.5	2.9
Production	21.8	25.0	0.0	18.6	4.3
Transportation and material moving	23.6	29.2	0.0	15.7	15.9
Other occupations	8.2	16.7	33.3	8.7	5.8
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	12.8	9.5	4.9	3.9	6.7
Manufacturing	25.2	21.3	14.8	17.6	20.5
Wholesale and retail trade	4.0	3.8	1.6	2.6	5.3
Transportation and warehousing	7.1	7.3	9.8	7.5	4.7
Information	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.8	16.6	9.8	20.8	14.7
Educational services	1.3	2.7	0.0	2.4	0.6
Health care and social assistance	4.1	6.4	11.5	15.3	14.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.0	1.5	9.8	1.4	2.0
Accommodation and food services	4.3	4.9	14.8	8.4	5.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.0	2.6	4.9	1.9	1.8
Other industry	18.9	23.0	18.0	18.0	23.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-29
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	65.1	69.8	67.0	64.5	64.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	42.9	49.0	48.8	46.9	48.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,757	\$6,135	\$6,748	\$7,757	\$8,694
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	49.8	57.8	55.4	52.7	53.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	65.1	69.8	67.0	64.5	64.5
Third quarter after exit ⁴	62.5	69.5	68.4	66.3	67.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	42.9	49.0	48.8	46.9	48.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,237	\$4,646	\$4,983	\$5,542	\$6,494
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,757	\$6,135	\$6,748	\$7,758	\$8,696
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,805	\$6,227	\$6,996	\$7,735	\$9,315
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,337	\$6,248	\$7,074	\$7,943	\$9,557
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,780	\$7,112	\$7,845	\$9,731	\$10,623
\$1 to \$2,499	22.7	20.9	19.4	16.0	14.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.6	20.2	18.1	14.5	13.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.8	19.7	18.3	18.1	14.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.0	15.9	16.5	15.3	15.3
\$10,000 or more	20.8	23.3	27.8	36.1	42.4

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	3.2	2.6	3.3	4.9	9.0
Business and financial	0.0	2.2	2.7	2.4	9.6
Computer and mathematical	0.6	1.4	1.3	7.3	9.1
Architecture and engineering	1.9	2.4	2.9	7.3	6.2
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	2.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	4.7	7.2	22.0	7.9
Healthcare support	12.3	16.9	13.6	14.6	4.9
Food preparation and serving	14.3	2.9	4.0	0.0	1.9
Personal care and service	0.6	2.5	2.7	4.9	1.3
Sales and related	7.1	4.0	5.4	0.0	4.6
Office and administrative	13.6	11.1	15.8	9.8	17.8
Construction and extraction	5.2	2.9	2.0	4.9	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.9	2.1
Production	16.2	16.4	14.7	0.0	6.6
Transportation and material moving	11.7	20.5	12.1	9.8	8.4
Other occupations	10.4	6.3	7.4	7.3	7.1
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	19.2	12.6	8.9	6.8	4.2
Manufacturing	21.4	26.8	22.3	18.4	16.2
Wholesale and retail trade	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.9
Transportation and warehousing	4.3	6.2	5.6	3.5	3.9
Information	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	22.6	17.8	16.0	16.0	15.4
Educational services	0.4	0.9	1.8	5.8	5.7
Health care and social assistance	4.2	7.1	9.9	16.1	13.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.2	2.0
Accommodation and food services	6.8	6.1	6.1	4.0	3.9
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.0
Other industry	13.2	15.2	20.5	20.3	27.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-30
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	66.4	67.8	49.3	51.7	68.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	49.5	48.0	35.1	33.9	47.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,427	\$6,644	\$6,225	\$5,319	\$5,641
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	56.8	55.5	39.0	45.9	58.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	66.4	67.8	49.3	51.7	68.9
Third quarter after exit ⁴	69.2	68.0	47.3	52.4	66.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	49.5	48.0	35.1	33.9	47.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,155	\$4,902	\$4,127	\$3,592	\$4,345
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,428	\$6,644	\$6,226	\$5,319	\$5,642
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,012	\$6,852	\$6,381	\$4,450	\$5,629
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,204	\$6,837	\$4,644	\$4,848	\$6,195
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,426	\$7,930	\$7,014	\$6,287	\$6,411
\$1 to \$2,499	26.7	19.3	19.3	21.9	23.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.8	18.5	19.7	24.9	21.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.2	18.6	20.2	20.9	23.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	15.9	19.9	16.9	13.4
\$10,000 or more	19.9	27.8	20.9	15.4	18.4

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal		Single
	Attending	Not Attending	Farmworker	Homeless	Parents
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	1.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
Business and financial	2.5	4.2	0.0	0.0	4.9
Computer and mathematical	0.8	3.6	20.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.4	3.5	0.0	0.0	3.3
Education, training, and library	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	24.1	4.2	0.0	0.0	18.0
Healthcare support	18.6	12.3	0.0	16.7	23.0
Food preparation and serving	6.3	3.2	0.0	16.7	4.9
Personal care and service	0.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	9.8
Sales and related	4.6	4.6	0.0	11.1	4.9
Office and administrative	18.1	13.5	0.0	0.0	8.2
Construction and extraction	0.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.8	3.1	10.0	0.0	3.3
Production	5.5	14.1	40.0	27.8	9.8
Transportation and material moving	7.2	15.7	10.0	27.8	4.9
Other occupations	5.1	7.2	20.0	0.0	3.3
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	5.3	11.3	12.7	4.2	7.4
Manufacturing	17.4	23.7	15.0	20.9	17.3
Wholesale and retail trade	2.6	3.6	2.8	3.7	2.3
Transportation and warehousing	5.8	5.4	2.3	3.1	5.4
Information	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.7	17.6	19.7	28.3	11.8
Educational services	3.6	1.9	0.4	0.0	1.0
Health care and social assistance	18.3	8.2	2.9	4.7	23.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	2.0	2.8	0.5	1.4
Accommodation and food services	7.6	5.7	3.4	9.4	11.5
Other services, inc public administration	1.9	1.9	0.9	3.1	2.1
Other industry	18.6	18.2	37.1	20.9	15.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-31
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	67.7	67.7	67.6	67.7	0.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	48.1	48.1	45.8	48.1	0.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,594	\$6,594	\$6,040	\$6,594	\$0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	55.5	55.5	53.3	55.5	0.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	67.7	67.7	67.6	67.7	0.0
Third quarter after exit ⁴	68.1	68.1	68.4	68.1	0.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	48.1	48.1	45.8	48.1	0.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,878	\$4,878	\$4,369	\$4,878	\$0
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,595	\$6,594	\$6,040	\$6,594	\$0
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,809	\$6,809	\$6,156	\$6,809	\$0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,808	\$6,808	\$5,907	\$6,808	\$0
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,875	\$7,874	\$7,056	\$7,874	\$0
\$1 to \$2,499	19.5	19.5	21.1	19.5	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.6	18.6	20.6	18.6	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.6	18.6	20.1	18.6	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	0.0
\$10,000 or more	27.5	27.5	22.4	27.5	0.0

Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	0.0
Business and financial	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	0.0
Healthcare support	12.9	12.9	13.1	12.9	0.0
Food preparation and serving	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	0.0
Personal care and service	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.0
Sales and related	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	0.0
Office and administrative	13.9	13.9	14.0	13.9	0.0
Construction and extraction	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	0.0
Production	13.3	13.3	12.9	13.3	0.0
Transportation and material moving	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.0	0.0
Other occupations	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	0.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	11.0	11.0	8.4	11.0	0.0
Manufacturing	23.4	23.4	19.0	23.4	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.4	0.0
Information	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.5	17.5	18.3	17.5	0.0
Educational services	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	8.6	8.6	11.8	8.6	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	5.7	5.7	6.5	5.7	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.0
Other industry	18.2	18.2	20.2	18.2	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
Nation	63.1	44.1	\$6,179
Alabama	67.3	45.7	\$4,523
Alaska	59.4	41.3	\$6,132
American Samoa	-	-	-
Arizona	61.3	40.3	\$5,858
Arkansas	68.2	46.9	\$5,400
California	55.0	39.1	\$7,517
Colorado	58.7	41.2	\$6,400
Connecticut	61.4	36.9	\$6,245
Delaware	64.8	45.5	\$5,413
District of Columbia	56.3	42.8	\$7,477
Florida	64.1	44.1	\$5,537
Georgia	64.7	46.5	\$5,348
Guam	65.5	48.2	\$7,545
Hawaii	51.7	35.9	\$7,402
Idaho	65.0	46.0	\$6,045
Illinois	57.7	43.9	\$6,463
Indiana	80.1	49.3	\$8,826
Iowa	63.3	53.7	\$6,468
Kansas	66.7	45.8	\$5,502
Kentucky	61.9	42.0	\$5,756
Louisiana	52.1	36.7	\$4,670
Maine	61.5	43.7	\$6,038
Maryland	60.6	44.7	\$6,796
Massachusetts	58.7	42.6	\$7,823
Michigan	67.7	48.1	\$6,594
Minnesota	61.4	45.8	\$8,673
Mississippi	72.9	49.0	\$4,336
Missouri	65.5	45.7	\$5,802
Montana	72.7	48.1	\$5,505
Nebraska	71.9	49.6	\$6,816
Nevada	65.4	45.3	\$5,113
New Hampshire	63.9	42.7	\$7,807
New Jersey	47.7	36.3	\$5,556
New Mexico	60.3	41.0	\$5,395
New York	58.9	42.7	\$6,946

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
North Carolina	67.2	46.8	\$5,081
North Dakota	64.2	46.0	\$6,952
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0.0	-
Ohio	68.3	46.5	\$7,416
Oklahoma	57.1	41.8	\$5,695
Oregon	62.2	41.3	\$6,629
Palau	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	60.7	44.7	\$6,229
Puerto Rico	39.3	37.6	\$2,309
Rhode Island	60.5	44.8	\$7,280
South Carolina	64.1	45.6	\$5,040
South Dakota	64.0	44.5	\$5,022
Tennessee	65.1	46.4	\$5,453
Texas	61.2	44.5	\$5,936
Utah	67.5	41.6	\$8,087
Vermont	60.5	37.2	\$6,560
Virgin Islands	47.7	29.2	\$5,640
Virginia	68.1	47.9	\$5,827
Washington	60.5	43.7	\$7,725
West Virginia	55.5	38.3	\$4,966
Wisconsin	68.0	48.3	\$6,278
Wyoming	60.1	39.3	\$5,376

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

Appendix A

This appendix describes definitional issues and the computation of rows or column entries that may not be straightforward. It should be used in conjunction with Appendix B, which describes the PIRL elements from which table row entries are drawn.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1	This table shows, by state, the number of reportable individuals; WIOA participants, by program of participation; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Participants include those who participated at any time during the four quarters of the program year, regardless of whether they had exited.
Table I-2	This table shows the trend in the number of WIA/WIOA exiters, by program of participation. Sums of counts may not equal the totals, because exiters may be in more than one program (for example, both a local and statewide program). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
Table I-3	This table shows counts of those who exited during the date range shown, by state and program of participation. The All WIOA column includes those who participated in one or more of the Adult, Dislocated Worker (including DWG), or Youth programs; the sum of counts across WIOA programs exceeds the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA.
Table I-4	This table shows, for the date range shown, the number of exiters with selected characteristics by program of participation, and shows the number with missing data on selected elements. Both statewide and local programs are included; DWG programs are included in the Dislocated Worker and the All WIOA columns. Within any row, the sum of counts across WIOA programs may exceed the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA. See notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 for a discussion of the measurement of selected characteristics.
Tables I-5 to I-9	These tables show trends over time in the number of participants by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of participants for the Adult program (Table I-5), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-6), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-7), the Youth program (Table I-8), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-9). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. The participant cohorts for these columns represent those who participated from July 1 of each program year to June 30 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of participants.
Tables I-10 to I-14	These tables show trends over time in the number of exiters by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of exiters for the Adult program (Table I-10), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-11), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-12), the Youth program (Table I-13), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-14). Column headings are defined as for Table I-2.

Table I-15	This table shows, by program of participation, the number of incumbent workers who exited during the date range shown, and their WIOA core performance indicators. The table also shows the most common occupations of training for incumbent workers. Note that only incumbent workers who were participants in WIOA or Wagner-Peyser are included in these tabulations.
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Part II: WIOA Adult Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Adult Program (identified from PIRL 903) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables II-1 & II-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table II-1) or raw counts (Table II-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>In data drawn from the WIASRD, some characteristics are only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 60 percent of all adult exiters who received staff-assisted services). These characteristics include whether a participant was a public assistance recipient, homeless, an ex-offender, or a single parent. For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table II-1) for exiters with these characteristics can be misleading. PY 2016 includes some exiters derived from WIASRD data; therefore counts (Table II-2) for PY 2016 are not shown for these elements. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, basic skills deficient, facing cultural barriers, and displaced homemaker) were not required reporting elements for Adult program participants in the WIASRD, and Adult program priority status and other public assistance receipt were defined differently; for these elements, therefore, PY 2016 data is not shown. Finally, note that Table II-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table I-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first three rows) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>Highest educational level is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry</p>

(based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).

The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.

In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.

Categories of public assistance recipients are also not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could receive benefits from more than one program. Note that SNAP participation was not a separate required item in the WIASRD, but SNAP participants were to be coded as Other public assistance recipients. Therefore, many carry-over participants who were SNAP participants could be shown as “Other” public assistance recipients rather than SNAP participants. For this reason, the percentage who are coded as SNAP participants in the PIRL is likely understated, and the percentage who are Other public assistance recipients is likely overstated. Finally, note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).

For the definition of the row Any Adult Program priority group (under Other Characteristics), see the note to Table II-7.

Table II-4	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
Table II-5	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
Table II-6	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
Table II-7	The column headings are the Adult program’s priority groups. As identified in TEGL 19-16, these are veterans, low income individuals, those receiving public assistance, and those who are basic skills deficient. As defined in WIOA Sec. 3, public assistance means “...Federal, State, or local government <i>cash</i> payments for which eligibility is determined <i>by a needs or income test</i> ” (emphasis added). The column heading Receives TANF, therefore, denotes those who received assistance through TANF (PIRL 600), and excludes those who received only SSI/SSDI (PIRL 602), SNAP benefits (PIRL 603), or other public assistance (PIRL 604), because these categories can include non-cash assistance or assistance that is not means tested. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.

Table II-8	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 0= No Level Completed; 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; 4=Some Postsecondary; 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
Table II-9	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 1,2,3=Attending; 4,5,6=Not Attending.
Tables II-10 & II-11	These tables show the percentages (Table II-10) and counts (Table II-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.
Table II-12	The first column includes those who received training of any type (this column duplicates the final column from Table II-10) and is based on PIRL 1300. The next columns show trainees by the type of training received, based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315, as follows: codes 4, 7, 8=ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training; codes 1, 5, 9=Work-based Training; codes 2, 6, 10=Other Occupational Training; codes 3, 11,12=Other Training. A participant could have received training of more than one type. A small number of participants are designated as having received training but are missing a type of training; these individuals are included in the first column and the last column.
Tables II-13 to II-21	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (coded 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (coded 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205).</p> <p>Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training. Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.</p>
Tables II-13 & II-14	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues or were not defined similarly in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving many basic or individualized career services are not shown for periods prior to the introduction of the PIRL.
Table II-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.

Table II-17	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table II-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-20	Columns are as defined for Table II-8.
Table II-21	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-22	This table shows the number of exiters who received training in the 20 most common occupations and the ten most common healthcare occupations. The occupation of training (PIRL 1306) is frequently missing, even for those who received training, so the actual number receiving training in these occupations is likely larger. The columns are defined based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315. Values on these elements are mapped to the columns as follows: code 1= OJT; codes 5, 9=Other Work-based Training; all other codes=Other Training. A trainee can have more than one type of training.
Table II-23	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for “Number of Exiters” shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-10 & II-11. The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, states that coenroll many Wagner-Peyser participants in WIOA will show high counts of exiters relative to the state’s WIOA funding level and low percentages who received training.
Table II-24	Columns are defined as for Table II-12. As in Table II-23, this table presents row percentages. Percentages across a row may exceed 100 percent, because trainees may receive training of more than one type.
Tables II-25 to II-34	<p>Most outcomes in these tables are calculated for exiters. The exception is WIOA Measurable Skills Gains, which is measured for participants.</p> <p>The tables show each outcome for the most recent four quarters of exiters for whom the outcome data is available (with the exception of Tables II-25 and II-26, which show trends). Because the outcomes for exiters capture an exiter’s status at different periods after the exit date and due to the time lags in the measurement of employment and earnings (see <i>Guide to the Reader</i>), different rows are measured for different cohorts of exiters; that is, the most recent four-quarter cohort is different for each outcome measure. The footnotes clarify what the most recent cohort is for each measure.</p> <p>All outcomes are calculated within the group defined by the column. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column. Exceptions are the median and average earnings. In calculating percentages, averages and medians, individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. In calculating averages and medians, individuals with missing or zero earnings are excluded.</p> <p>The WIOA Core Performance Indicators were calculated using the official definitions of these outcomes, as described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, especially Appendix 10. For example, in calculating WIOA performance, exiters are excluded if they exited by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, had received medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, or were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days. See the TEGLs for additional information about the calculation of the WIOA performance measures.</p>

	<p>Types of Credentials Attained is calculated among those with a credential attainment (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1800, 1802, and 1804, with coding as follows: code 1=Secondary school diploma/equivalency; codes 2, 3=AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree; code 4=Postgraduate degree; codes 5, 6, 7=Occupational credential; code 8=Other credential.</p> <p>Types of Skill Gains is calculated among those with a skill gain (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1806, 1807, 1808, 1809, and 1810, to define the skill gain type (an entry in 1809 or 1810 defines other training or skill milestone). A participant could attain a skill gain of more than one type.</p>
Tables II-25 & II-26	<p>Unlike with Tables II-1, II-2, II-13, and II-14 (whose columns define exit cohorts), columns in these two tables represent outcomes known at the end the fourth quarter of the program year. The footnotes to the table clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each outcome at the end of each program year's fourth quarter.</p> <p>Table II-25 shows the calculated outcomes, while Table II-26 shows the number of exiters attaining positive outcomes. As noted, some cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in <i>Guide to the Reader</i>.</p>
Table II-28	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table II-29	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-30	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table II-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table II-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-34	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Table II-35	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables II-25 to II-34 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Part III: WIOA Dislocated Worker Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Dislocated Worker program, including exiters from local and statewide programs. Dislocated Workers served by local and statewide programs are defined as PIRL 904 (coded as 1, 2, or 3). DWGs as defined by PIRL 932 (coded as 1) who are coenrolled are included. Individuals served only by rapid response are excluded, except those classified as receiving rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables III-1 & III-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table III-1) or raw counts (Table III-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>In data drawn from the WIASRD, whether a participant was a single parent was only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 53 percent of all Dislocated Worker exiters who received staff-assisted services). For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table III-1) for exiters who are single parents can be misleading; therefore counts (Table III-2) for PY 2016 are not shown for this element. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (public assistance recipient, long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, homeless, ex-offenders, basic skills deficient, and facing cultural barriers) were not required reporting elements for Dislocated Worker program participants in the WIASRD and are not shown for PY 2016. Finally, note that Table III-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
Tables III-1 & III-3 to III-13	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program.
Table III-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-6	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-7	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-8	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGl 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Table III-9	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-10	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Tables III-11 & III-12	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table III-13	Columns are defined as for Table II-12.
Tables III-14 to III-23	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.

Tables III-14 & III-15	See notes to Tables II-13 & II-14.
Table III-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-20	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-21	Columns are as defined for Table III-8.
Table III-22	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-23	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-24	See notes to Table II-22.
Table III-25	See notes to Table II-23.
Table III-26	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables III-27 to III-36	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables III-27 & III-28	See notes to Table II-25 & II-26.
Table III-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-34	Columns are defined as for Table III-8.
Table III-35	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-36	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-37	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Table III-38	See notes for Table II-35.

Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program

These tables present information for those in the Dislocated Worker Grant program, defined as PIRL 932 (code 1). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables IV-1 & IV-2	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-1) or raw counts (Table IV-2) of exiters with various characteristics. The columns are defined based on PIRL 2004 where Disaster Recovery is codes 1,2,3 and Economic Recovery is code 0 or blank. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Table IV-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
Tables IV-1 & IV-3 to IV-5	See notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12.
Table IV-3 & IV-4	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table IV-5	See notes to Table II-12.
Tables IV-6 to IV-14	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
Tables IV-6 & IV-7	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-6) or raw counts (Table IV-7) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables IV-1 and IV-2.
Table IV-8	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
Table IV-9	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table IV-10	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table IV-11	Columns are as defined for Table IV-6.
Table IV-12	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table IV-13	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table IV-14	See notes to Table II-9.
Table IV-15	See notes to Table II-23.
Table IV-16	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables IV-17 to IV-26	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables IV-17 & IV-18	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table IV-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
Table IV-20	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table IV-21	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.

Table IV-22	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table IV-23	Columns are defined as for Table IV-12.
Table IV-24	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table IV-25	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table IV-26	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and II-11.
Table IV-27	See notes for Table II-35.

Part V: WIOA Youth Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Youth program (identified from PIRL 905) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables V-1 & V-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table V-1) or raw counts (Table V-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is a one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Finally, note that Table V-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
Tables V-1 & V-3 to V-11	<p>See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that preprogram wages and the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program.</p> <p>Also, highest educational level for Youth is coded based on PIRL 407 and 408. "8th grade or less" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407<9; "Some secondary school" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407=9 to 12; "Secondary school equivalency" are those with PIRL 408=2 or 3; "Secondary school graduates" are those with PIRL 408=1; "Some postsecondary" are those with PIRL 408=4; and "Postsecondary certificate or degree" are those with PIRL 408=5, 6, 7, or 8.</p>
Table V-4	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-6 & V-7	These tables are restricted to in-school youth and out-of-school youth, respectively, as defined by PIRL 409.
Table V-8	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Tables V-10 & V-11	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table V-10) and counts (Table V-11) of characteristics of exiters by the Youth program's 14 service elements (see TEGL 21-16) collapsed into five major categories. The columns are not mutually exclusive because an exiter could have received services of more than one type. Columns are defined as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "Educational Services" includes those who received educational achievement services (PIRL 1402), alternative secondary school services (PIRL 1403), or education offered concurrently with workforce preparation (PIRL 1407), or have a date of having received postsecondary transition and preparatory activities (PIRL 1415). • "Work Experience" includes those who received any type of work experience (PIRL 1205), including transitional jobs (PIRL 1211) or on-the-job training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=1), or have a date of having received work experience (PIRL 1405). • "Guidance and Counseling" includes those who received comprehensive guidance and counseling (PIRL 1411), leadership development (PIRL 1408), adult mentoring (PIRL 1410), financial literacy (PIRL 1206), labor market and employment information (PIRL 1414), or youth follow-up services (PIRL 1412).

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- “Training” includes those who received skill upgrading, entrepreneurial training, ABE/ESL contextualized training, customized training, other occupational skills training, prerequisite training, registered apprenticeships, youth occupational skills training, other non-occupational skills training, or job readiness training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11,12), or with a date for having received youth entrepreneurial skills training (PIRL 1413).
 - “Supportive Services” are denoted by PIRL 1409.

A small number of youth exiters have an exit data but none of these services.

Tables V-12 to V-20

These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.

Services under Youth Program Elements represent the 14 services as defined by WIOA law and described in TEGL 21-16. These services are defined through the PIRL as follows:

Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention: PIRL 1402

Alternative school and dropout recovery: PIRL 1403

Paid and unpaid work experiences: PIRL 1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1)

Occupational skills training: PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)

Education offered concurrently: PIRL 1407

Leadership development opportunities: PIRL 1408

Supportive services: PIRL 1409

Adult mentoring: PIRL 1410

Follow-up services: PIRL 1412

Comprehensive guidance and counseling: PIRL 1411

Financial literacy education: PIRL 1206

Entrepreneurial skills training: PIRL 1413, or PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)

Labor market information: PIRL 1414

Postsecondary preparation and transition: PIRL 1415

Note that follow-up services is only included as a row in the trends tables (Tables V-12 and V-13), and only for prior program years, because the incidence of follow-up services cannot be known until one year after a youth has exited.

Tabulations for the “Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)” are calculated just for those who received paid or unpaid work experiences, as defined above; types are drawn from PIRL elements 1205, 1211, and 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1).

Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training (denoted under “Other Youth Activities” as “Received training,” defined by PIRL 1300). Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.

Tables V-12 & V-13

These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving some services are not shown for PY 2016.

Table V-15	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-17 & V-18	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-19	Columns are as defined for Table V-8.
Table V-21	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.
Tables V-22 to V-31	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables V-22 & V-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-36.
Table V-25	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-26	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-27 & V-28	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-29	Columns are defined as for Table V-8.
Table V-31	Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program

These tables present information for those in the Wagner-Peyser Program (identified from PIRL 918) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables VI-1 & VI-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table VI-1) or raw counts (Table VI-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Because WIASRD data included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs, the column for PY 2016 is not shown because all exiters from April 1 through June 30, 2016 are not available and trends would, therefore, be misleading. Finally, note that Table VI-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table II-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table VI-1 & Tables VI-3 to VI-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
Tables VI-1 & VI-3 to VI-12	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first row) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>"Highest educational level" is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p> <p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with</p>

	<p>Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).</p>
Table VI-4	<p>In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.</p>
Table VI-5	<p>In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.</p>
Table VI-6	<p>In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.</p>
Table VI-7	<p>Columns are veterans, disabled veterans, those receiving SSI/SSDI public assistance, low income individuals, and those who are basic skills deficient. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in TEGL 19-16, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
Table VI-8	<p>The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: code 0= No Level Completed; codes 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; code 4=Some Postsecondary; code 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and codes 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.</p>
Table VI-9	<p>The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: codes 1,2,3=Attending; codes 4,5,6=Not Attending.</p>
Tables VI-10 & VI-11	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table VI-10) and counts (Table VI-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.</p>

Tables VI-12 to VI-21	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and the average weeks of participation. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (code 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (codes 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). “Other individualized services” represent participants who had a date of first individualized career service (PIRL 1200) but received none of the services listed in the tables.</p> <p>“Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training.</p>
Tables VI-12 & VI-13	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-1 & VI-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. PY 2016 is not shown because it is dependent on WIASRD data which included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs and trends would, therefore, be misleading.
Table VI-15	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
Table VI-16	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
Table VI-17	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-18	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-19	Columns are as defined for Table VI-8.
Table VI-20	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-21	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-10 & VI-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, in states that coenroll most or all WIOA participants in Wagner-Peyser, exit counts may be somewhat larger relative to Wagner-Peyser funding and the percent receiving training higher than in other states.</p>
Tables VI-22 to VI-33	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables VI-22 & VI-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table VI-25	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
Table VI-26	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.

Table VI-27	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-28	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-29	Columns are defined as for Table VI-8.
Table VI-30	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-31	Columns are defined as for Tables VI-10 and 11.
Table VI-32	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables VI-22 to VI-31 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements

This appendix denotes the PIRL element from which row categories for the table shells are drawn. Note that not all row categories are applicable for participants of each of the programs. For the definition of each PIRL element, their codes, and the programs to which each PIRL element applies, see the DOL-only specifications of the PIRL, available at: <https://www.doleta.gov/performance/reporting/> (the specifications for the PIRL on which this Data Book is based were downloaded on February 13, 2018).

Row Item	PIRL Element
Characteristics of Exiters	
Age	200 and 900 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Gender	201
Hispanic Ethnicity	210 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Race	211-215 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Employment Status	400
Veteran Status	
Veterans	300
Disabled veterans	303 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
Homeless veterans	308 (only Wagner-Peyser)
With other significant barrier	311 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other eligible persons	301 (code 3)
Active duty military spouses	316 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Attended TAP workshop in 3 prior years	307 (Wagner-Peyser veterans or TSM only; not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Unemployment Compensation Status	401
Highest Educational Level	408 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
School Attendance	409
School Status at Program Entry	409 (only Youth)
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings	1700 and 1701 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Public Assistance Information	
Any public assistance	600, 602, 603, 604 for Adults 600, 603 for Dislocated Workers; 602, 604 after 6/30/2018 600, 602, 603, 604 for Youth (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
TANF	600 (except Wagner-Peyser)
SSI or SSDI	602 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG); includes Ticket Holders
SNAP	603 (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
Other public assistance	604 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG)
Farmworker Designation	413 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other Characteristics	
Any Adult Program priority group	300, 600, 802, 803, and 804 (see notes to Tables II-7 in Appendix A) (only Adults)
Individuals with a disability	202
Long-term unemployed	402 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)

Row Item	PIRL Element
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	601 (not applicable for Youth and Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	800
Ex-offenders	801 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Low income	802
English language learners	803
Basic skills deficient	804
Facing substantial cultural barrier	805
Single parents	806
Displaced homemakers	807
Pregnant or parenting youth	701 (Youth only)
Youth who need additional assistance	702 (Youth only)
Foster care youth	704 (Youth only)
Services	
Any coenrollment	Any of the codes below applicable for each program
WIOA Adult	903
WIOA Dislocated Worker	904
WIOA Youth	905
Wagner-Peyser	918
Vocational Rehabilitation	917
Adult Education	910
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	912 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
WIOA Indian and Native American	913 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
Veterans' programs	914
Vocational Education	916
YouthBuild	919 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers and DWG)
Senior Community Services	920 excludes unknown grant codes (not applicable for Youth)
SNAP Employment and Training	921 (except for Dislocated Workers and DWGs; not shown separately for Youth)
Job Corps	911 (Youth only)
Other partner programs	912, 913, 921 (for Youth) 908, 909, 922, 931, 932, 936, 937, 937 (for Wagner-Peyser)
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP)	309 (Wagner-Peyser veterans only)
Basic Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Self-service or informational service	1000 or 1002
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1001 or 1103
Workforce information services	1103
Career guidance	1102
Staff-assisted job search	1104
Referred to employment	1105, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111
Referred to Federal training	1106 or 1107
Assistance with UI	1112
Other basic services	1114, 1115, or 1116
Individualized Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Any individualized career service	1200
IEP created	1202
Internships or work experience	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21 in Appendix A

Row Item	PIRL Element
Financial literacy services	1206
English as a second language services	1207
Pre-vocational services	1210 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Other individualized services	1200 but not 1202, 1206, 1207, 1210
Youth Program Elements	(Youth only; see notes to Tables V-12 to V-20)
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	1402
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1403
Paid and unpaid work experiences	1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, 1315 (code 1)
Occupational skills training	1303, 1310, 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)
Education offered concurrently	1407
Leadership development opportunities	1408
Supportive services	1409
Adult mentoring	1410
Follow-up services	1412
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1411
Financial literacy education	1206
Entrepreneurial skills training	1413, or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)
Labor market information	1414
Postsecondary preparation and transition	1415
Other Youth Services	
Participated in postsecondary education	1332
Received training	1300
Weeks Participated	Weeks elapsed from 900 to 901
Other Assistance	(not applicable for Youth)
Needs-related payments	1500
Supportive services	1409
Rapid response	908 (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Disaster relief employment	2004 (codes 1 and 2) (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Other Reason for Exit	923
Characteristics of Training	(not applicable for Wager-Peyser)
Received any training	1300
Number of trainees	1300
Type of training	1303, 1310, 1315 (not applicable for Youth)
Completed training	1307, 1312, 1317 (at least one element is 1)
ITA established	1319
Pell grant recipients	1320
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1333 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Weeks of training	Sum of weeks elapsed from 1302 to 1308, 1309 to 1313, and 1314 to 1318
Occupation of training	1306, 1311, and 1316
Types of Work Experience	See notes to Tables V-12 to V-20 (Youth only)
Outcomes	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (for Adults, Dislocated Workers, and DWGs) or notes to Tables V-22 to V-31 (for Youth)
WIA Common Measures	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (not applicable for Youth)
Quarterly Employment Rate	
First quarter after exit	1600
Second quarter after exit	1602

Row Item	PIRL Element
Third quarter after exit	1604
Fourth quarter after exit	1606
Quarterly Median Earnings	
First quarter after exit	1703
Second quarter after exit	1704
Third quarter after exit	1705
Fourth quarter after exit	1706
School Status at Exit	1812 (only Youth)
Type of Second Quarter Placement	1900 (only Youth)
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement	1901 (only Youth)
Nontraditional employment	1611 (not applicable for DWGs)
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment	
Quarterly earnings	1704
Occupation of employment	1612 (1610 for DWGs)
Industry of Employment	1615
Types of Credentials Attained	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 2 or 3
Postgraduate degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 4
Occupational credential	1800, 1802, 1804 codes 5, 6, or 7
Other credential	1800, 1802, 1804 code 8
Types of Skill Gains	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Educational functioning level gains	1806
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	1807, 1808
Training milestone gains	1809
Technical or occupational skills progression	1810

Appendix C: Abbreviations

ABE	Adult Basic Education
DOL	U.S. Department of Labor
DWG	Dislocated Worker Grants
ESL	English as a second language
ETA	Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor
GED	General educational development
IEP	Individual employment plan
ITA	Individual training account
PIRL	WIOA Participant Individual Record Layout
PY	Program year
SNAP	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
SSDI	Social Security Disability Insurance
SSI	Supplemental Security income
TANF	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
TEGL	Training and Employment Guidance Letter
UI	Unemployment Insurance
WIA	Workforce Investment Act of 1998
WIASRD	Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data
WIOA	Workforce Investment and Opportunity Act